# Comparative Response Study Of 3mm and 5mm Thick Scintillators and Alignment Tolerance Study

- Buddhiman Tamang
- PRad Collaboration meeting
- March 03, 2025







#### Outline

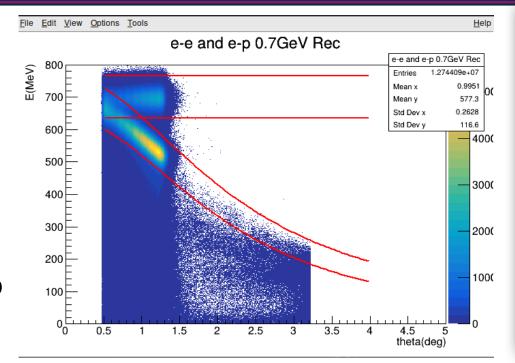
- Introduction
- Setup for the comparative Response Study of 3mm and 5mm Scintillators
- Alignment Tolerance Study Of Veto Scintillators
- Current Status
- Summary

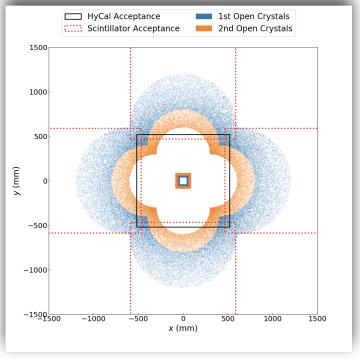


#### Introduction: Why Veto Scintillators essential?

- PRad II aims to reach an unprecedented low Q<sup>2</sup>  $(\sim 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^2)$
- Lower Q<sup>2</sup> corresponds to lower scattering angles  $(\sim 0.5^{\circ} - 0.8^{\circ}).$
- Hycal alone cannot reliably separate elastic ep events from Moller background.
- The Veto Scintillators enable clean separation of ee and ep events at low angles

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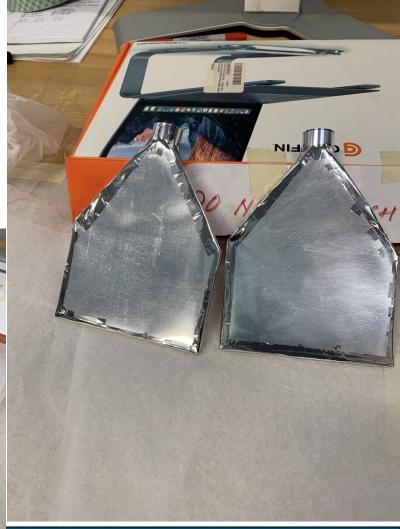




## Hardware Setup for Comparative Response Study of 3mm and 5mm thick Scintillators (Work Done With Youri Sharabian)

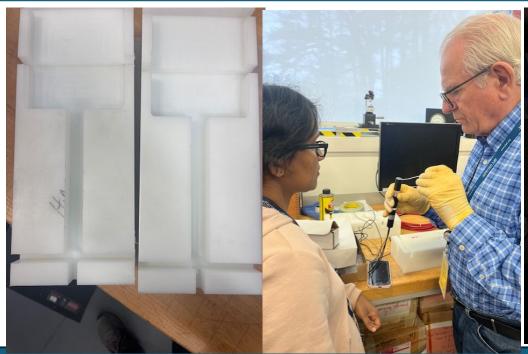
- Used 100mm × 65mm × 3mm and 100mm × 65mm × 5mm
  Scintillators
- Attached with matching light guides using uv-activated glue
- Wrapped the assembly with reflecting material





## Final Setup For Cosmic Testing

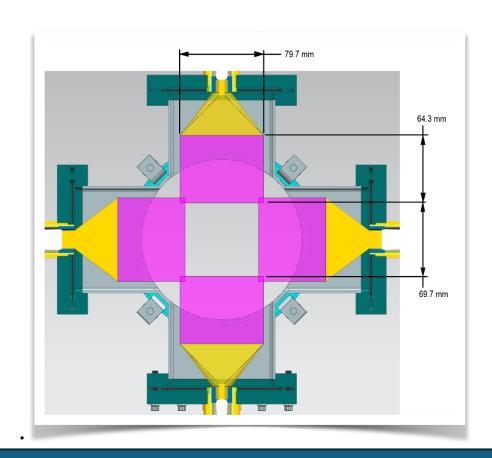
- Designed a Holder to fix the scintillator, light guide, PMT and divider
- Applied optical grease between light guide and PMT
- Placed both assemblies inside a black box
- DAQ System Setup is Currently in Progress

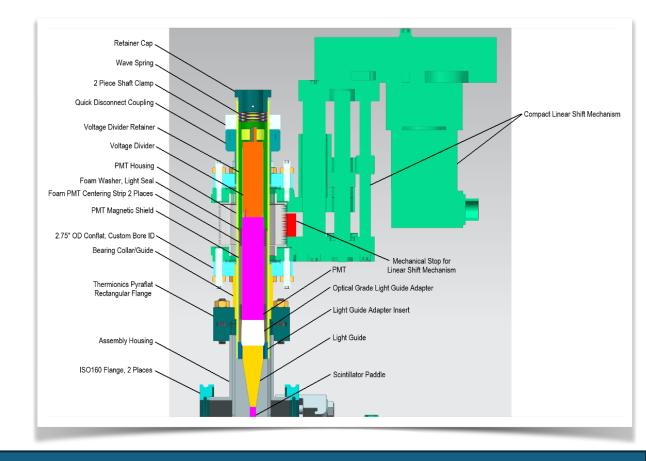






## Based on Youri Sharabian's concept a Scintillator Tagger setup has been designed by Chris Guthrie

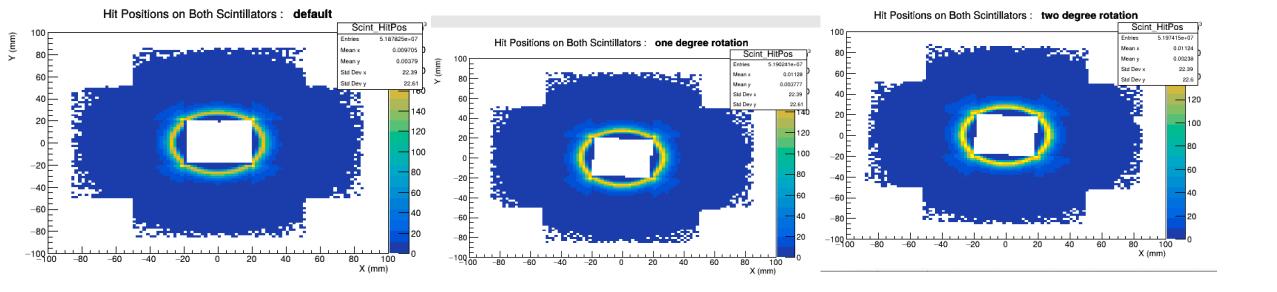






## Veto scintillators Alignment Tolerance Study

- Rotated all 4 scintillators through 1 degree and 2 degree about the Z axis.
- Plotted Hit Positions On the Scintillators for Default, 1 degree and 2 degree rotation

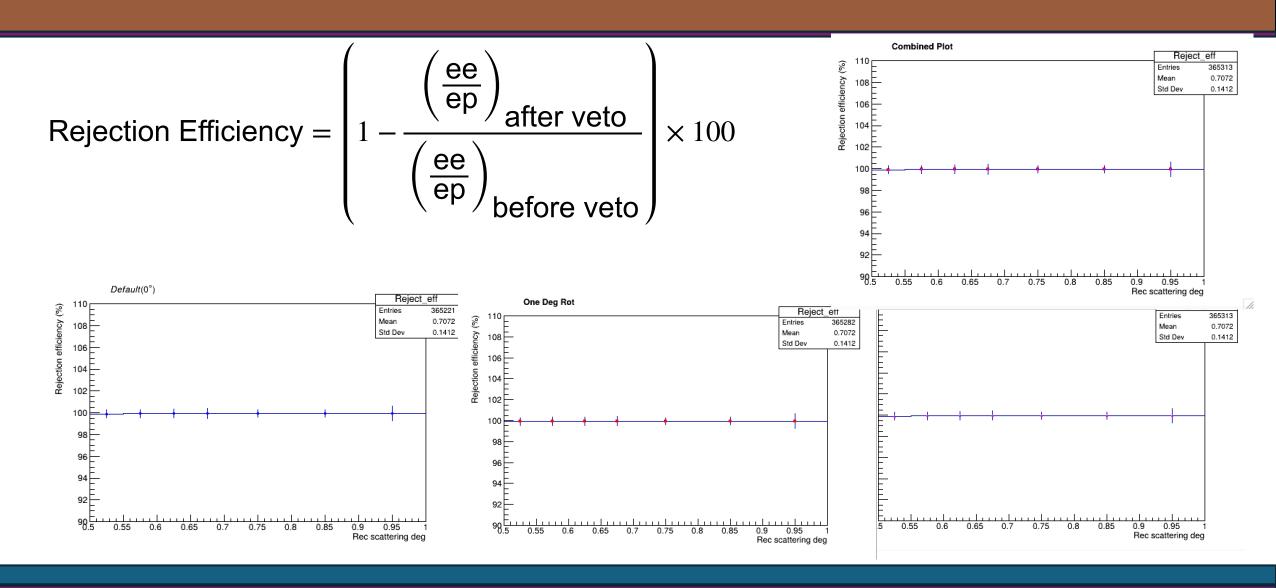






#### Rejection efficiency Comparison for three different configurations of the scintillators

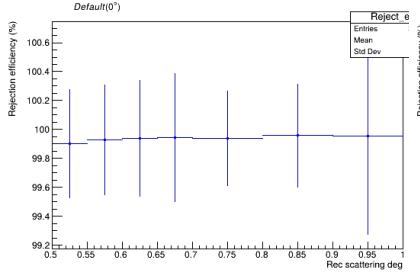
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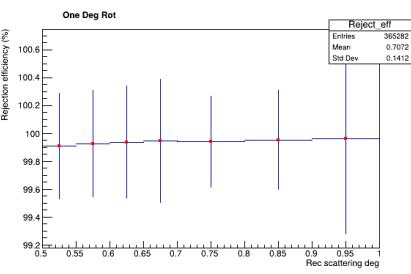




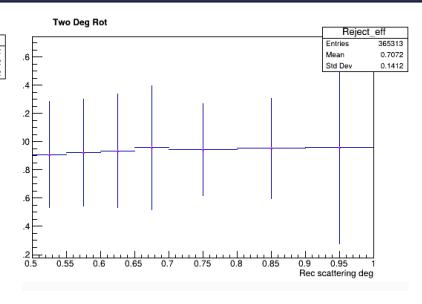
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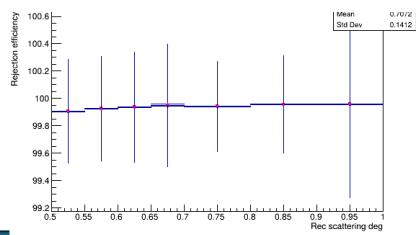
## Zoomed-in view





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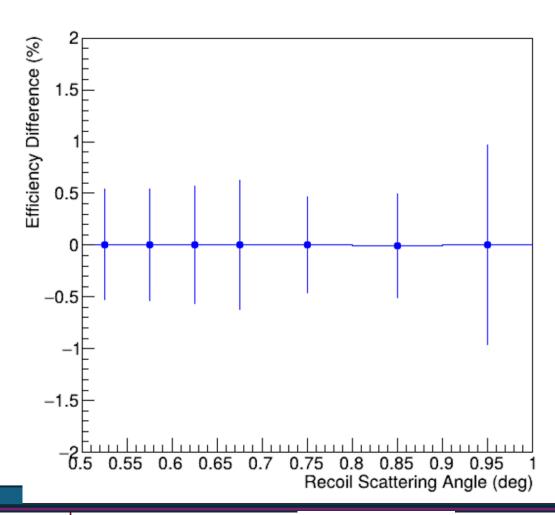
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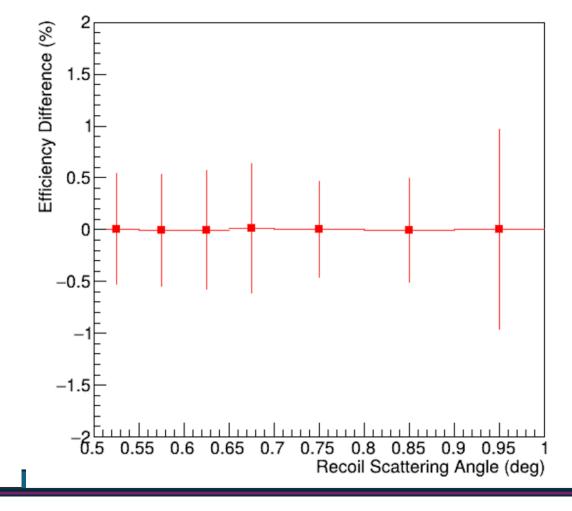


## Percentage change in rejection efficiency

Efficiency Difference: (1 - Default) / Default × 100%

Efficiency Difference: (2 - Default) / Default × 100%





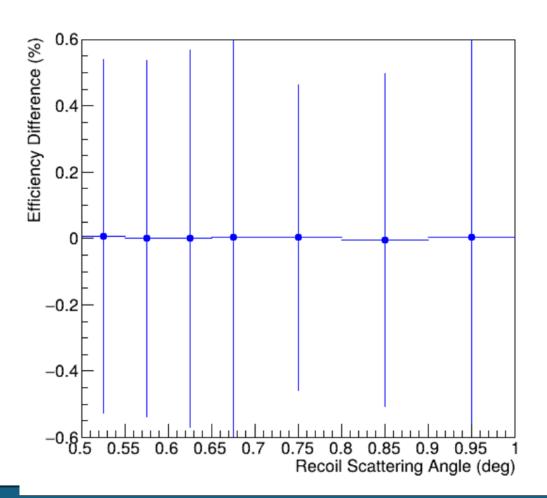




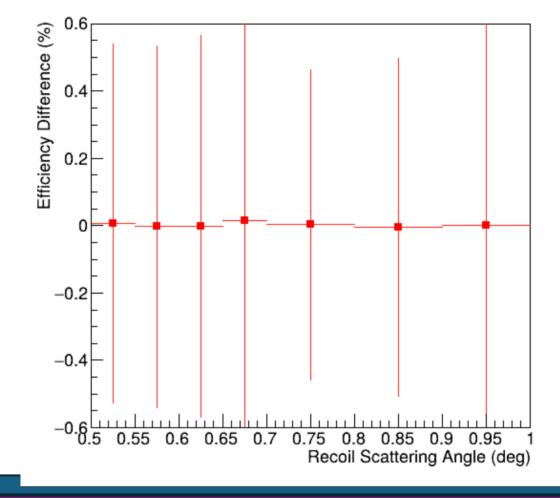


## Zoomed-in view

Efficiency Difference: (1 - Default) / Default × 100%



Efficiency Difference: (2 $^{\circ}$  - Default) / Default  $\times$  100%





## Summary

- Alignment tolerance study results indicate that 1 degree( corresponding to a 0.87mm displacement at the edges of the scintillators) and 2 degree rotations do not significantly impact veto scintillators rejection efficiency.
- Hardware setup for testing the response of 3mm and 5mm scintillators is ready.
- DAQ System Setup is in progress.
- Geant4 simulations by Yuan Li have shown that the 3mm thickness should be adequate for the needs of PRad II, but a real hardware test is needed for final confirmation.
- We plan to conduct cosmic ray test and analyze the signal responses of both the scintillators.



## Acknowledgements

- US Dept. Of Energy under contract #DE-FG02-07ER41528
- My Advisor : Dr.Dipangkar Dutta, Mississippi State University
- Dr. Youri Sharabian, Jlab(HallB)
- Dr. Sergey Boyarinov, Jlab(HallB)[DAQ setup]
- Dr. Aruni Naadeshani, Mississippi State University
- Erik Wrightson, Mississippi State University
- Yuan Li, Shandong University[Helped with simulation work]
- Armen Stepanyan, JLab (Fast Electronics Group) [terminated the PMT dividers to the HV and LEMO connections]

03/03/2025

Current and future Prad collaborators







## Questions?



