

# Update on RG-D Run, Calibration and Analysis Status

CLAS Collaboration Meeting March 2024  
March 13, 2024

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Mississippi State University



# Run Group D

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Comprised of two experiments (E12-06-106, E12-06-106A):

- Study of Color Transparency (CT) in Exclusive Vector Meson Electroproduction off Nuclei
  - Spokespeople: W. Armstrong<sup>1</sup>, L. El Fassi<sup>3</sup>, K. Hafidi<sup>1</sup>, M. Holtrop<sup>4</sup>, and B. Mustapha<sup>1</sup>
- Nuclear TMDs in CLAS12
  - Spokespeople: R. Dupré<sup>2</sup>, L. El Fassi<sup>3</sup>, Zein-Eddine Meziani<sup>1</sup>, and Holly Szumila-Vance<sup>5</sup>
- Institutions:
  - <sup>1</sup>Argonne National Lab (ANL), <sup>2</sup>IJCLAB, Orsay, France <sup>3</sup>Mississippi State U. (MSState), <sup>4</sup>University of New-Hampshire (UNH), <sup>5</sup>Jefferson Lab

# RG-D: CT Experiment

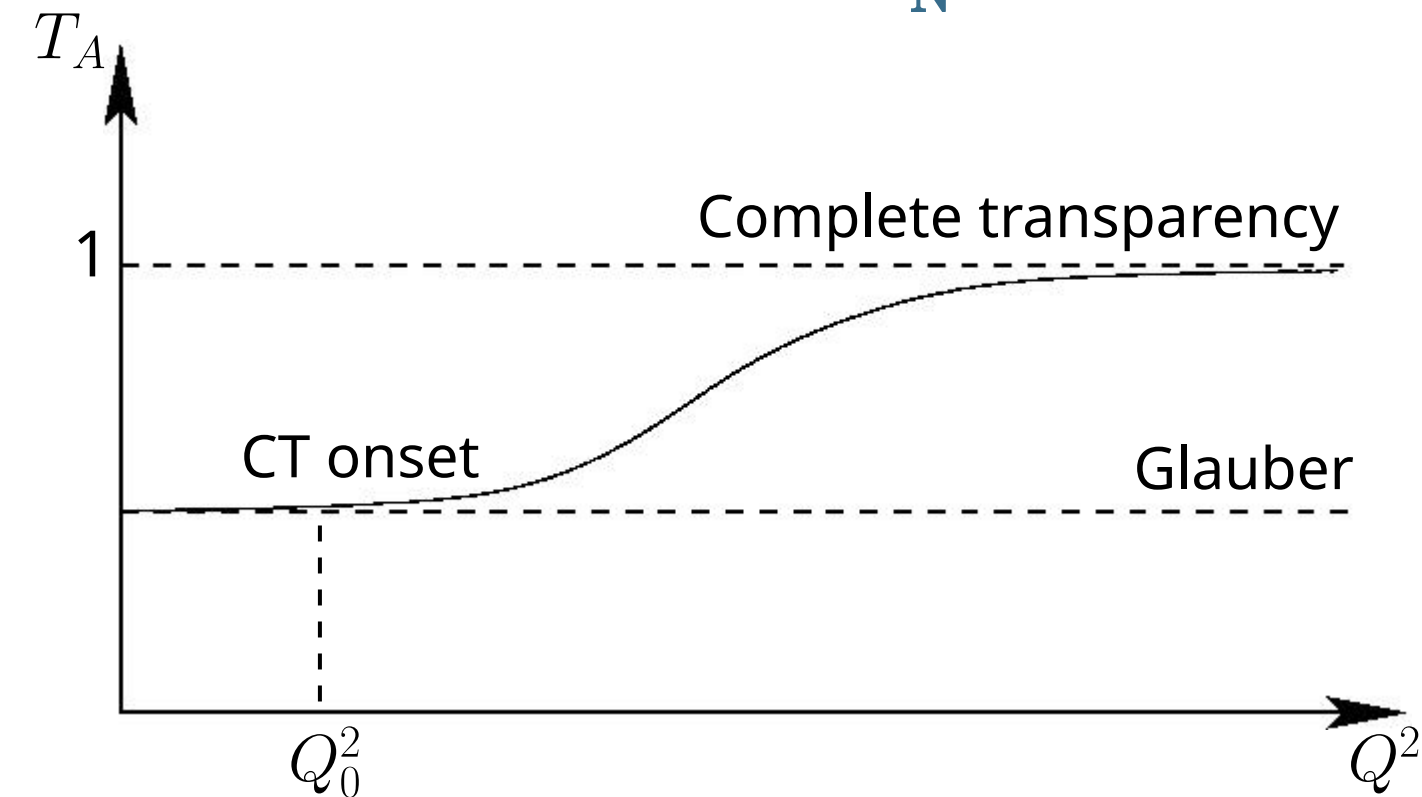
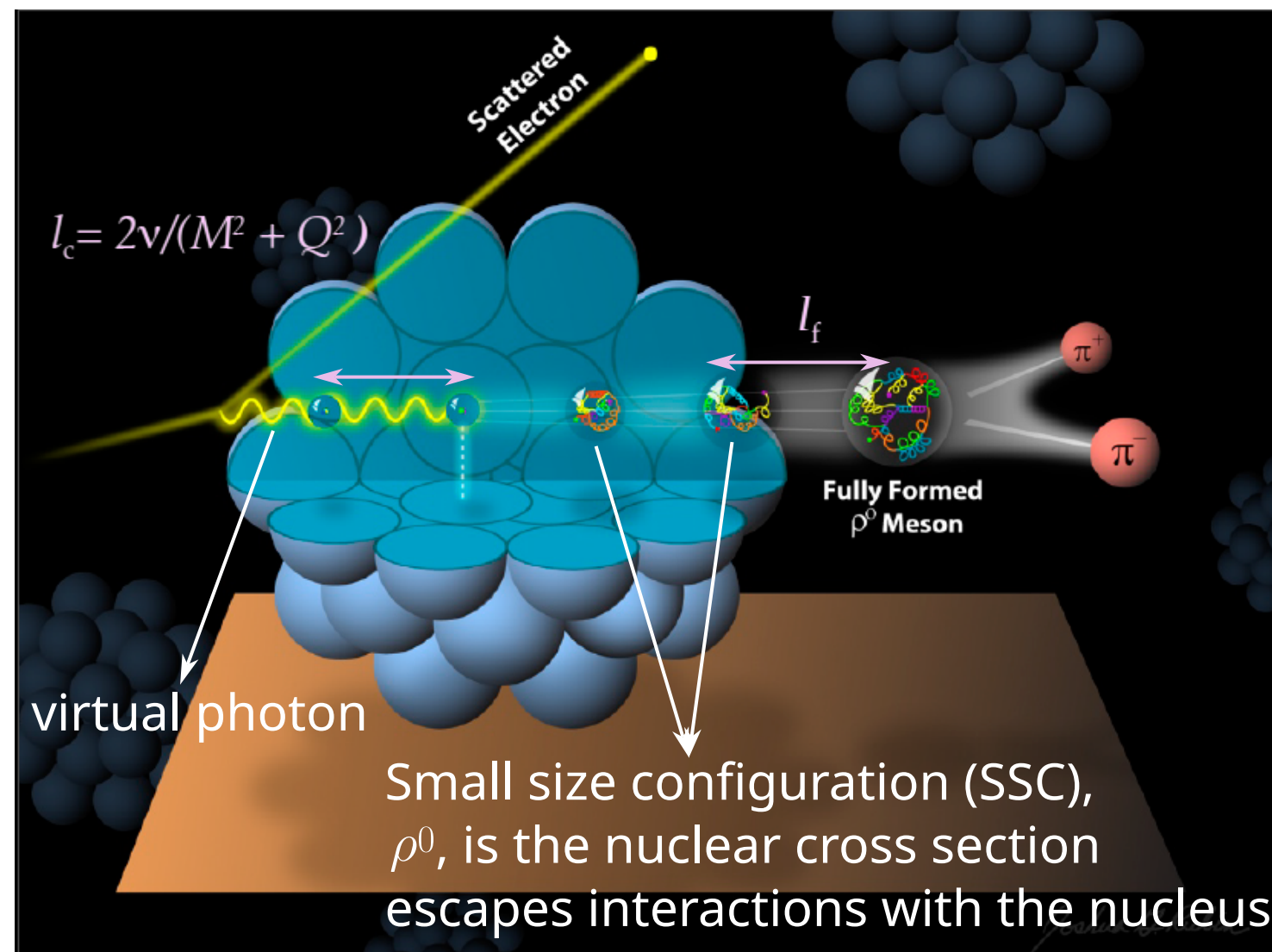
- E12-06-106

- CT signature - increase of the medium “nuclear” transparency,  $T_A = \frac{\sigma_A}{A\sigma_N}$ , as a function of  $Q^2$

- $\rho^0$  - electroproduction for several nuclear targets

$\sigma_A$  - nuclear cross section

$\sigma_N$  - free (nucleon) cross section

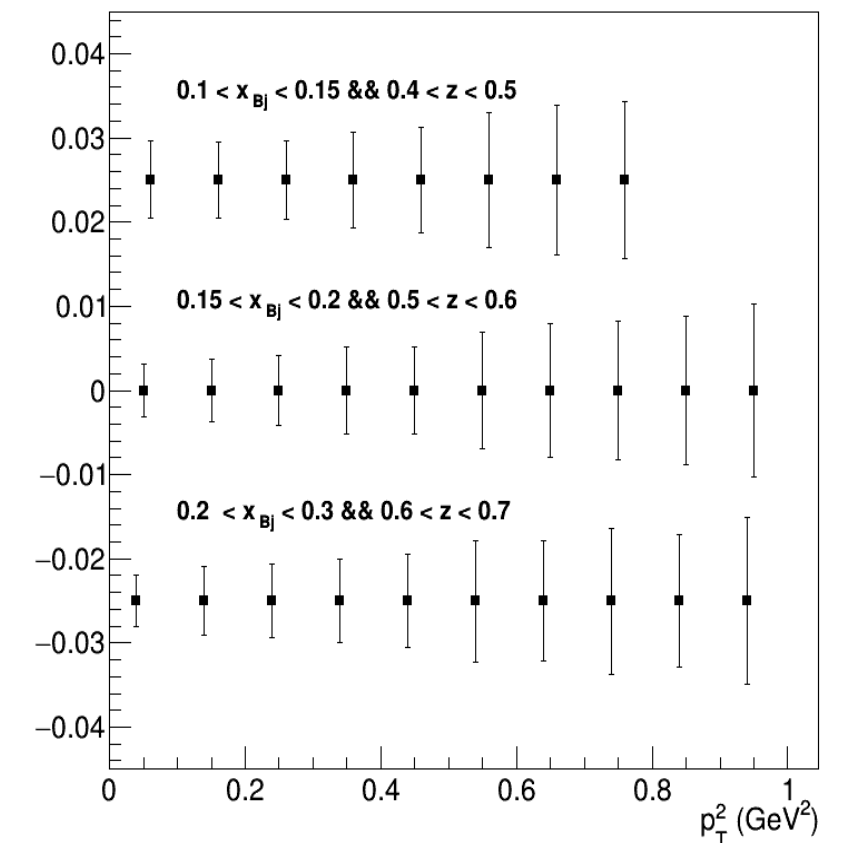
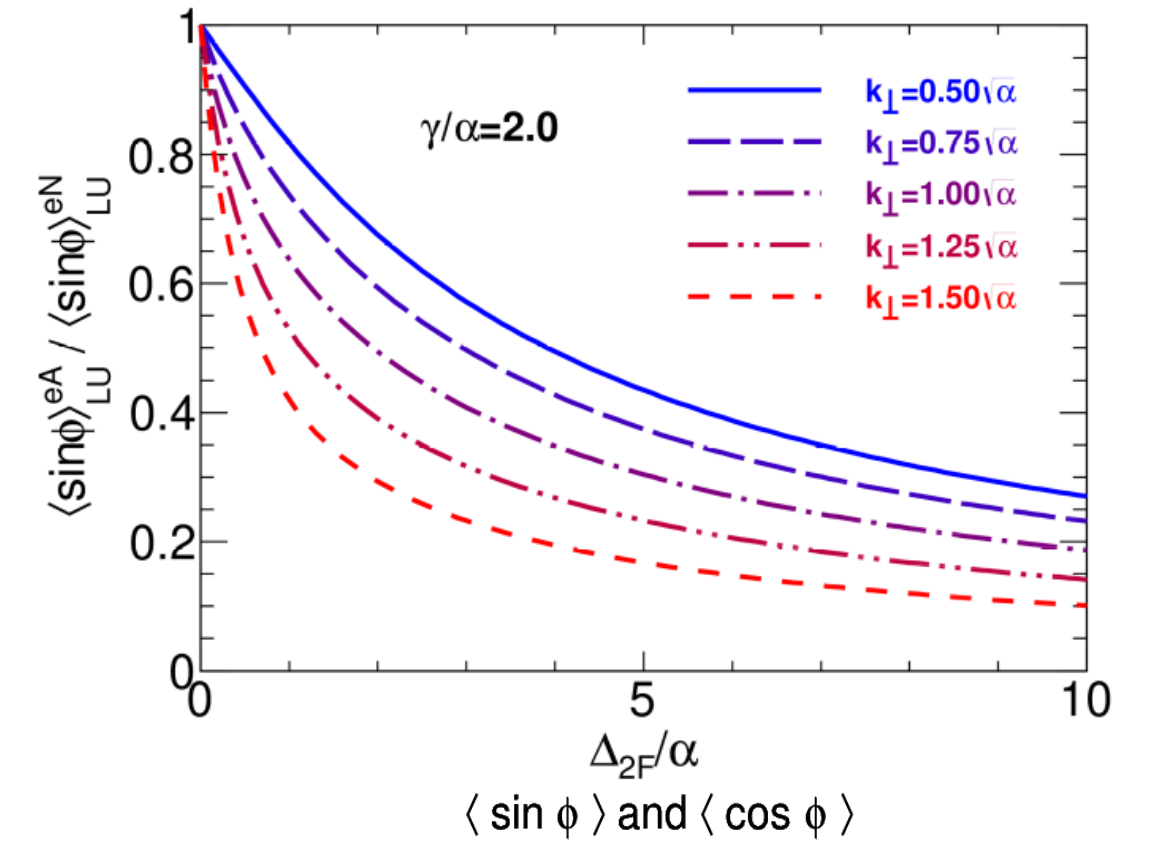


$l_c$ , coherence length - the lifetime of the qq-bar pair

$l_f$ , formation time - the time evolution of SSC to an on-shell  $\rho^0$  meson

# RG-D: Nuclear TMDs Experiment

- E12-06-106A aims to explore
  - new approach for nuclear SIDIS
  - fragmentation functions in nuclei
  - missing part of nuclear effects description
  - nuclear asymmetries at the partonic level
- Nuclear TMDs extraction
  - similar to nucleon TMDs
  - different modulation of cross section terms
  - is complicated due to the convolution with fragmentation functions
  - accesses transport coefficient at parton level from first moments

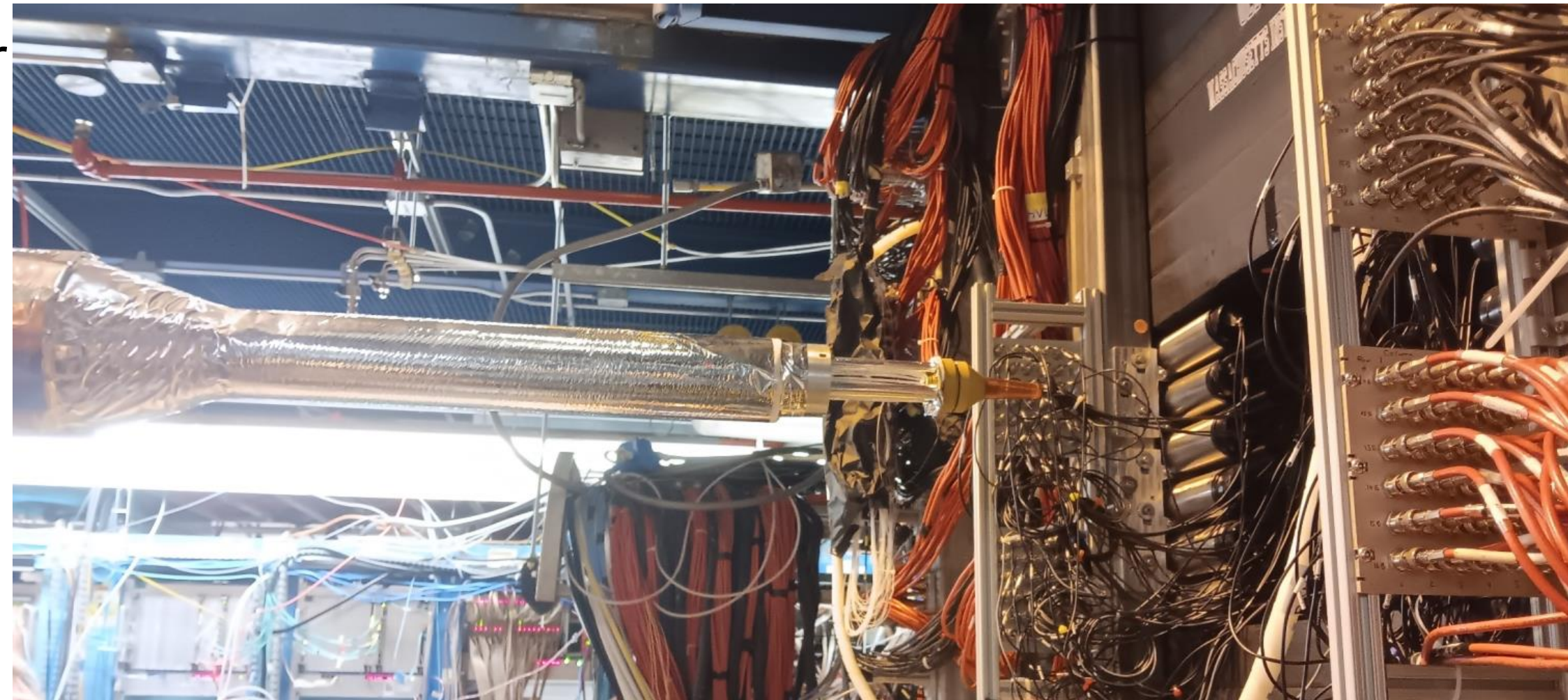
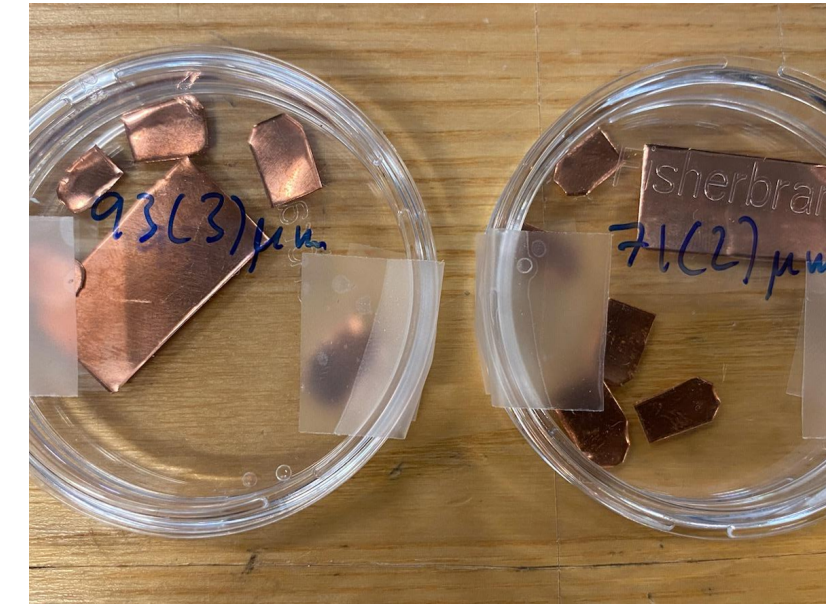




# Run Configuration

- 10.54 GeV polarized beam
- Standard CLAS12 configuration with FT-OFF and three layers of FMT
- New cryogenic LD2 and the nuclear-foils flag assembly
  - centered at -5 cm for both solid and liquid targets
- RG-A/B in/outbending  $e^-$  trigger
- Combination of different beam currents and target thicknesses

91um Cu foils



Newly built Hall B  
cryogenic target

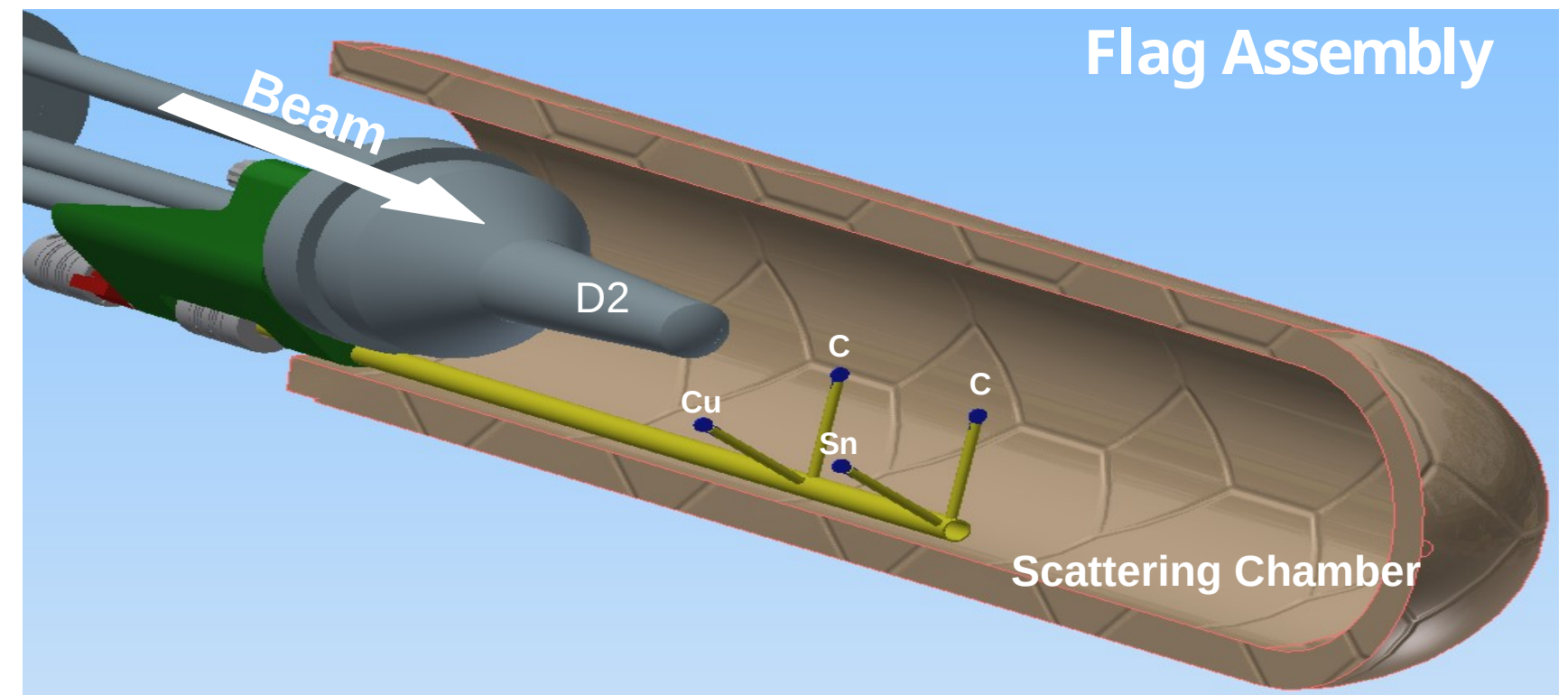


# Run Configuration

- Target thicknesses (within 2%  $X_0$ )

Targets	Thickness (2 foils) (cm)	Density (g.cm <sup>-3</sup> )	Areal Density (T) (mg.cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Radiation Length ( $X_0$ ) (g.cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Radiation Lengths (T/ $X_0$ ) (%)	Beam Current (nA)	Per-nucleon Luminosity (10 <sup>35</sup> cm <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )
LD <sub>2</sub>	5	0.164	820	125.98	0.65	50 (/ 60)	1.5 (/ 1.8)
<sup>12</sup> C	0.2 (0.4)	2.2	440	42.7	1.03 (2.06)	50	1.7
<sup>63</sup> Cu / <sup>120</sup> Sn	0.0093 / 0.0171	8.96 / 7.31	83.33 / 125	12.86 / 8.82	0.65 / 1.417	<b>95</b>	<b>0.76</b>

- Adjusted beam currents (preventing X-ray damage to CD, MVT & SVT, by Sn)
- Y. Gotra Lumi. runs analysis



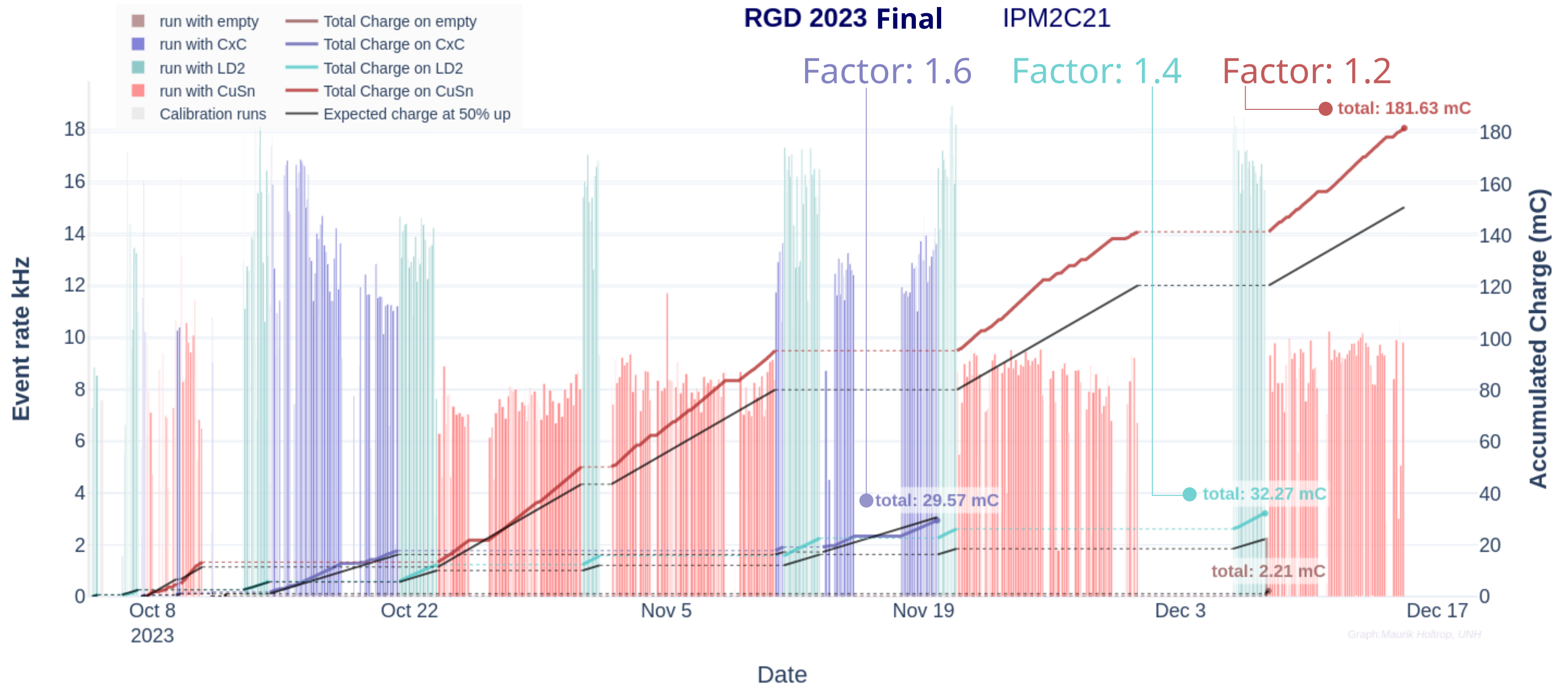
# Run Configuration

- Revised run plan
  - Increased beam-time allocation to CuSn targets
  - Adjusted time for LD2 and CxC targets

Targets Configuration (Current Setting)	Beam Time (PAC days)
LD <sub>2</sub> (@ 35 - 50 nA)	1.5
CuSn (@ 130 → 100 nA)	4
LD <sub>2</sub> (@ 50 nA)	1.5
CxC (@ 50 nA)	3.5
LD <sub>2</sub> (@ 60 nA)	0.5
CuSn (@ 90 - 95 nA)	3.5
LD <sub>2</sub> (@ 60 nA)	1
CxC (@ 50 nA)	2.2
LD <sub>2</sub> (@ 60 nA)	0.5
CuSn (@ 95 nA)	8
LD <sub>2</sub> (@ 60 nA)	0.5
CuSn (@ 95 nA)	3
LD <sub>2</sub> (@ 60 nA)	0.5
<i>target change + Møller Meas.</i>	2

# Run Configuration

- Successful completion of RG-D data taking (Oct. 04, 2023 - Dec. 15, 2023)
- Final RG-D Collected Data





# RG-D Special Studies

- Trigger efficiency

Thanks to Valery, Ben and Rafayel for preparing and validating RG-D trigger  
Multiple dedicated runs: regular trigger, DC roads, low  $Q^2$  suppression

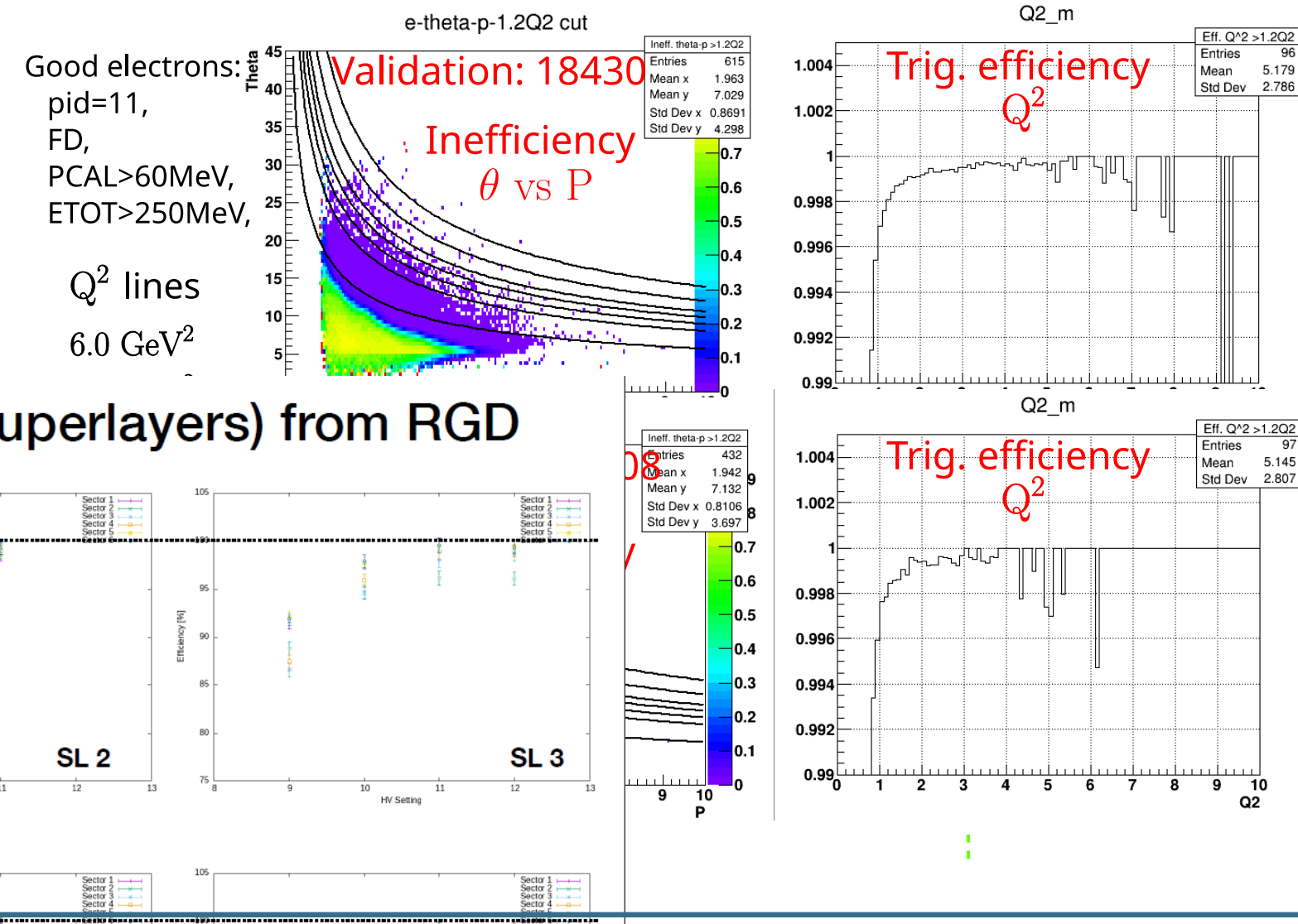
- DC efficiency

Thanks to Florian, Veronique, and Aron for the DC efficiency scan analysis  
Dedicated DC HV scan runs: efficiency plateau

- Alignment

Thanks to Raffaella and Matthew  
Empty target zero-field runs

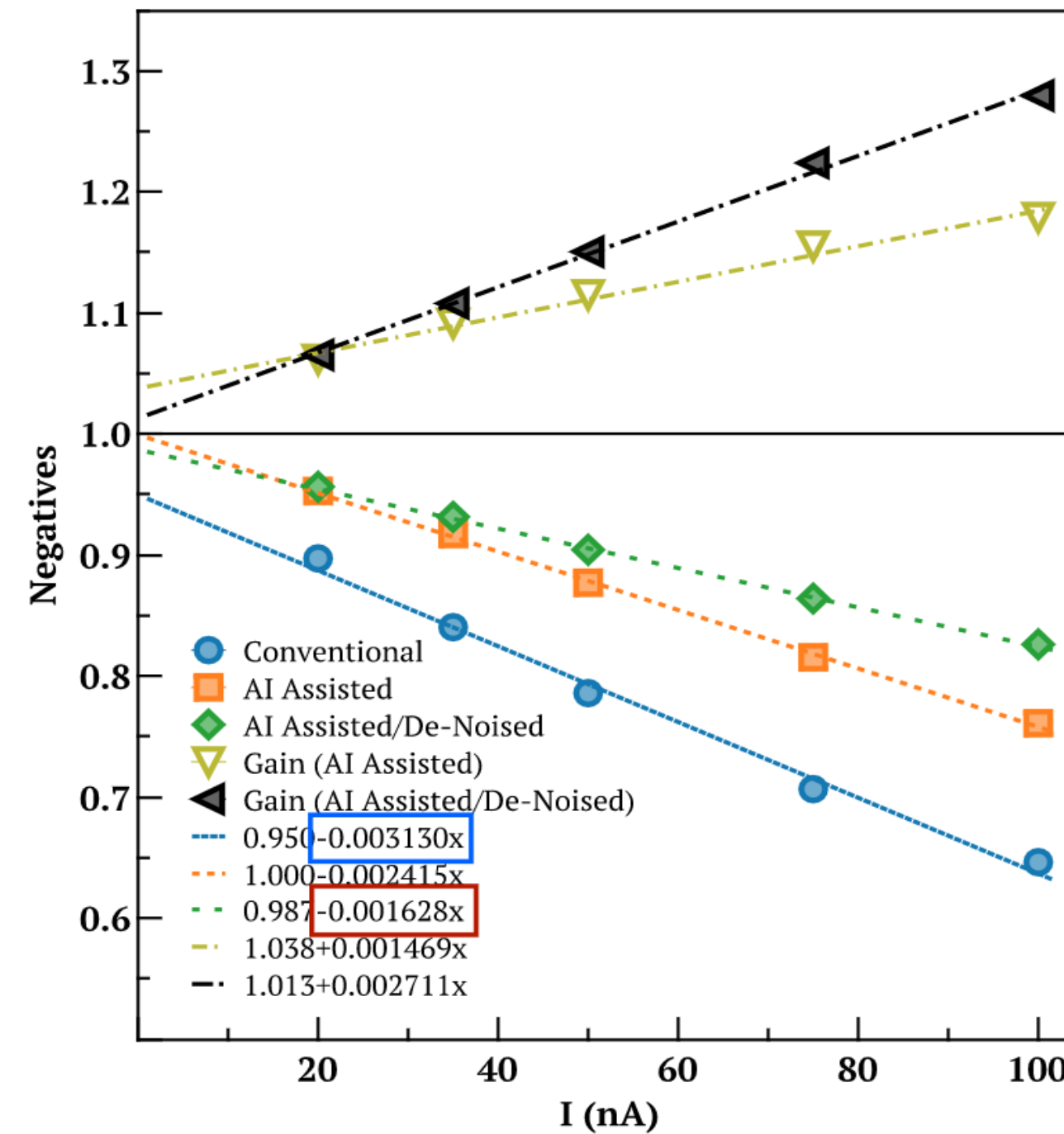
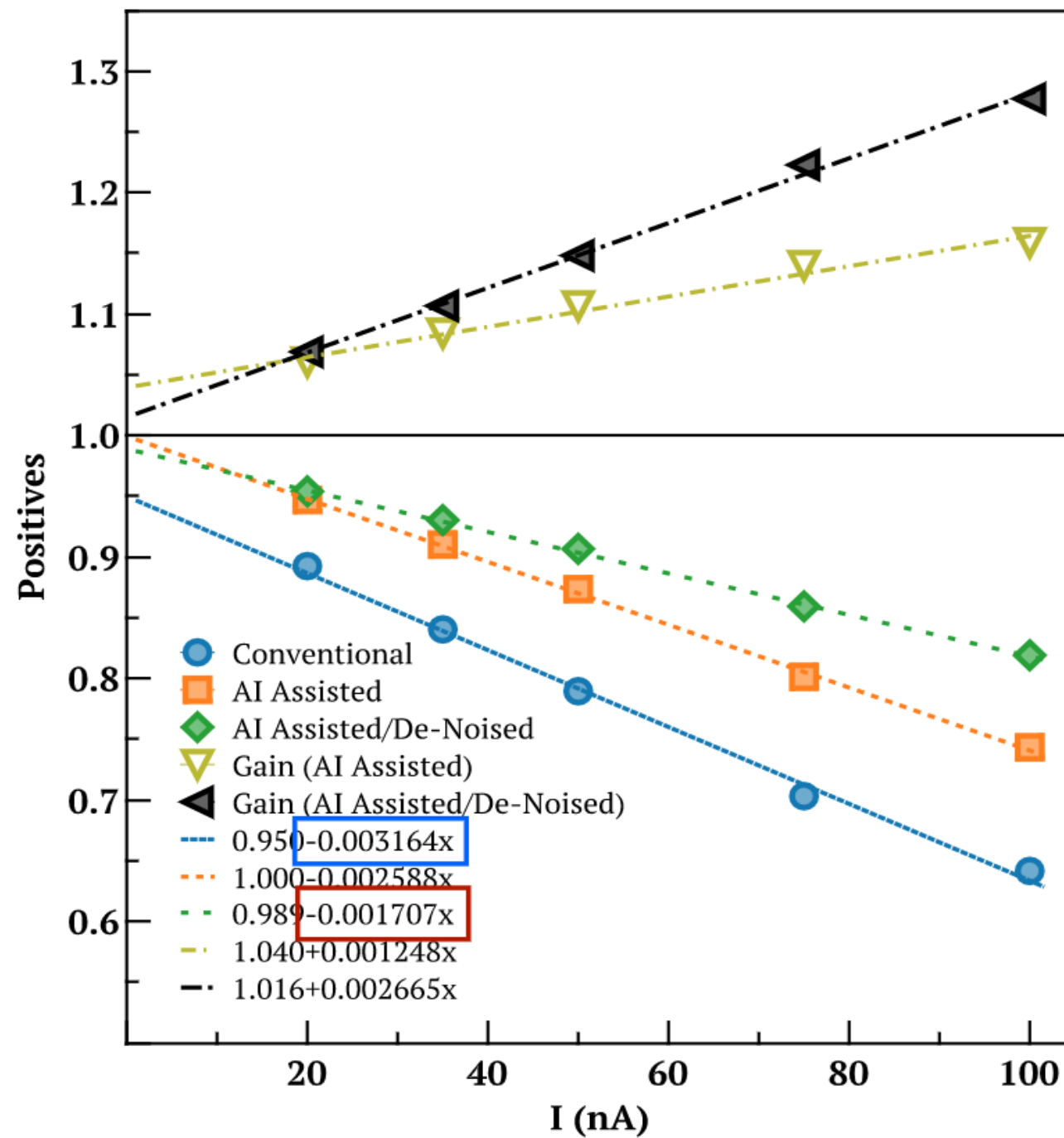
next talk by Matthew Maynes



# RG-D Special Studies

## ■ Luminosity scans

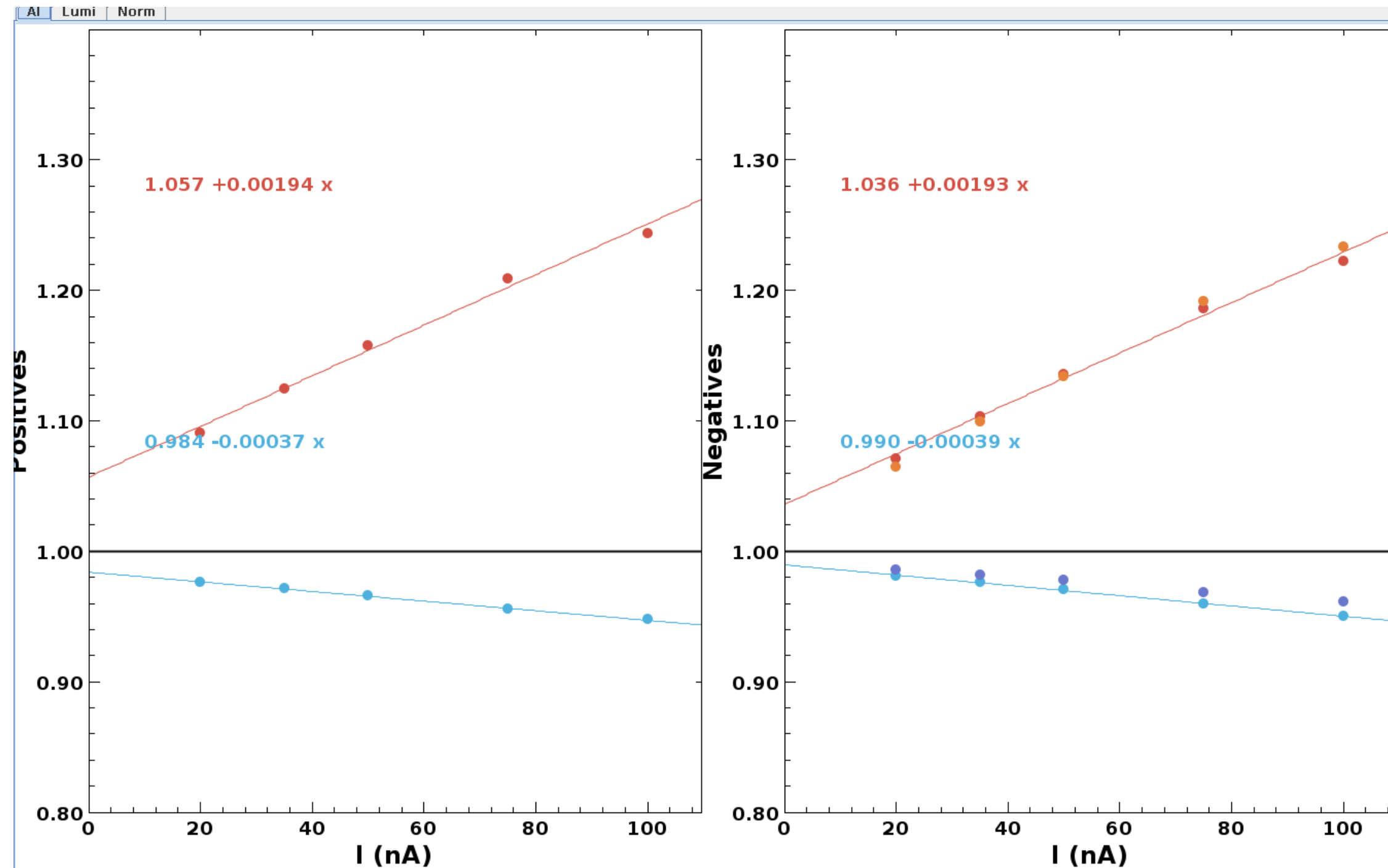
Thanks to Raffaella and Gagik for initial analysis and AI-assisted study (RG-B network)



# RG-D Special Studies

- Luminosity scans

Thanks to Daniel Matamoros for preliminary dedicated RG-D AI training (run 18305)



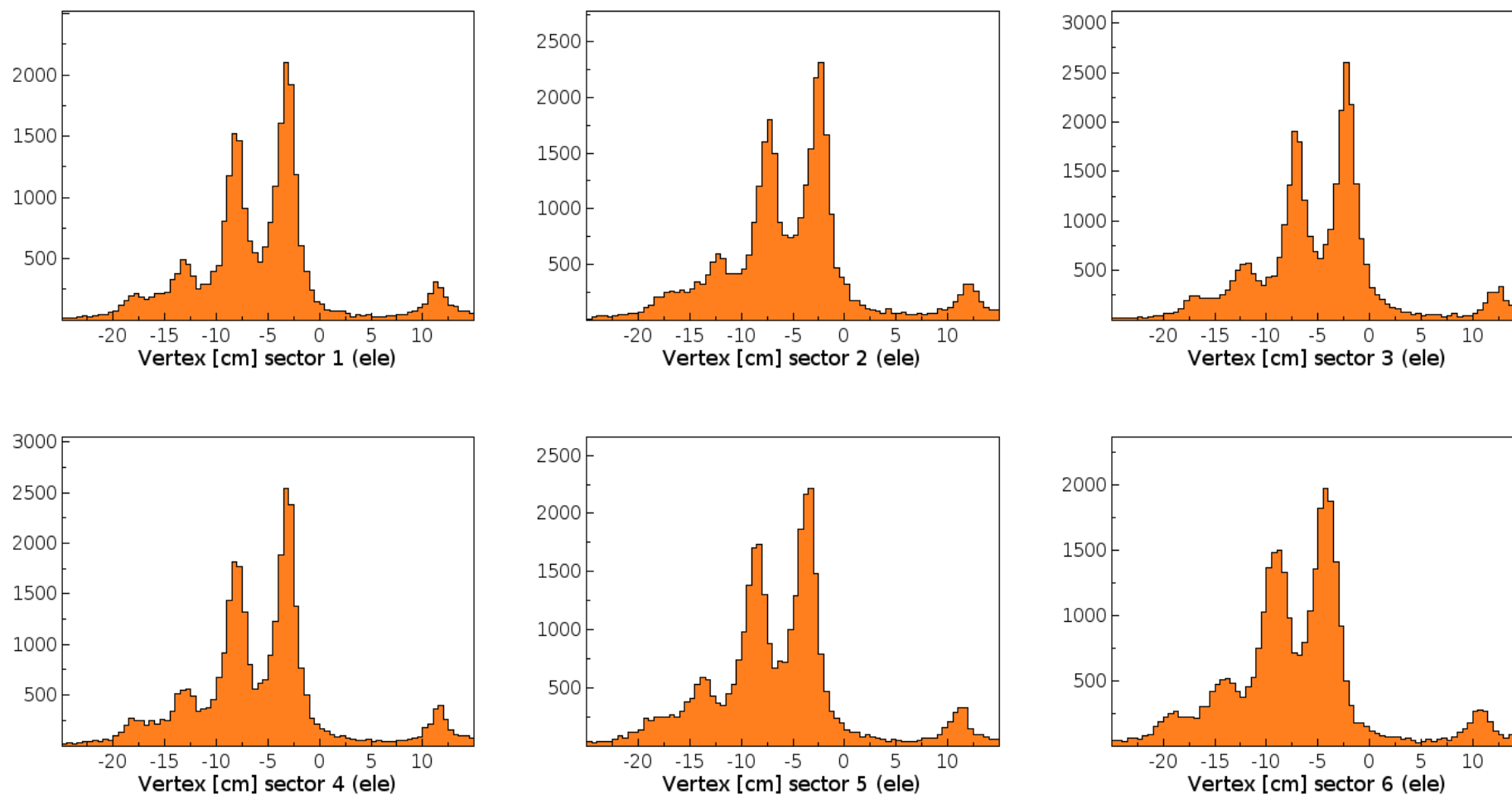


# RG-D Special Studies

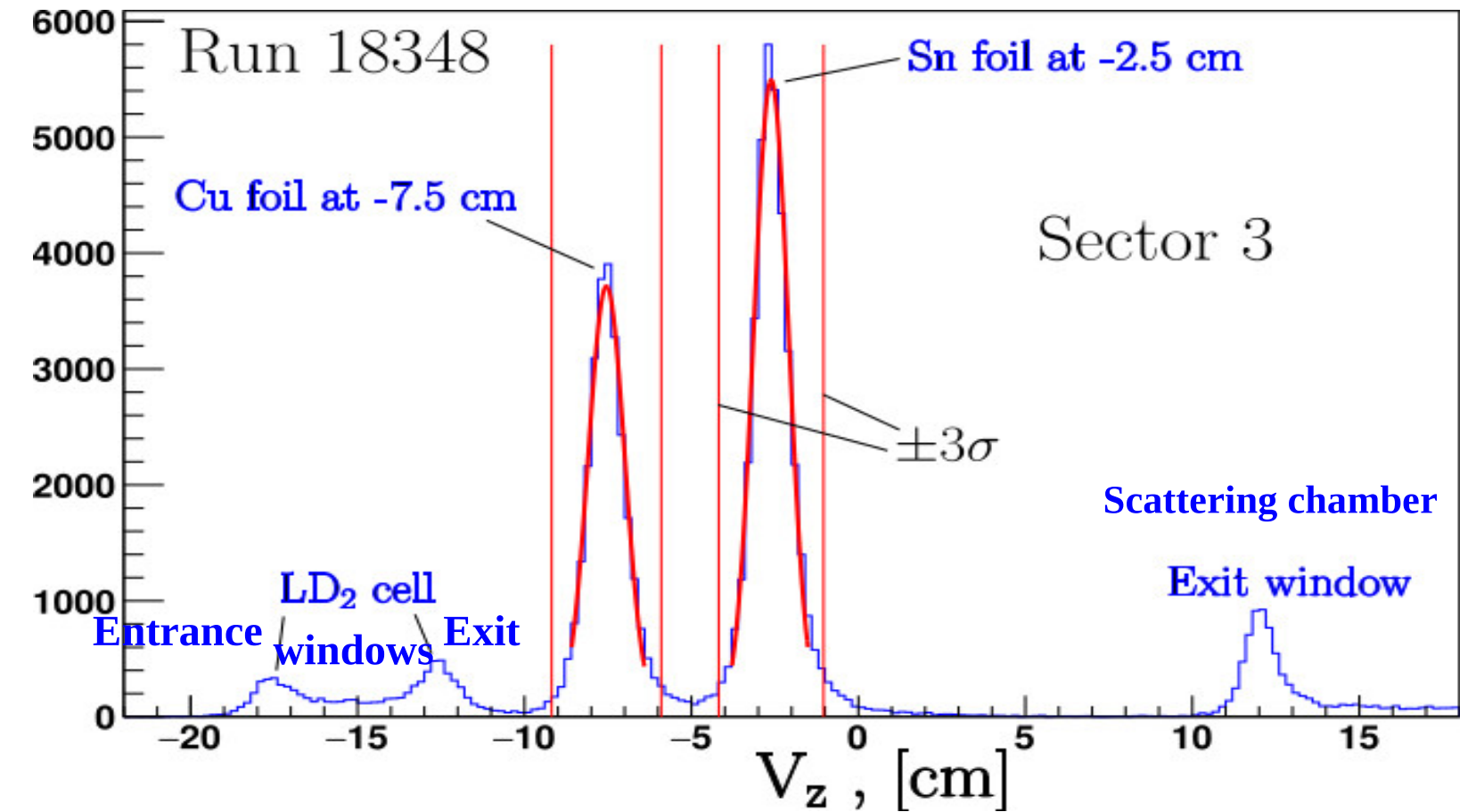
- Conventional + AI-assisted online reconstruction

Thanks to Gagik for implementation - first operational during RG-D

default Vertex E Vector E V2D E Vertex[NEG] Vector[NEG] V2D [NEG] Vertex[POS] Vector[POS] V2D [POS] Event Physics



online  $V_z$  vertex reconstruction



calibration cooking  $V_z$  vertex reconstruction

# RG-D Calibration

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- Online calibration during the run period: **pass0.1 --> pass0.3**  
Thanks to CALCOM group (detector and calibration experts)

detailed summary of calibration progress:

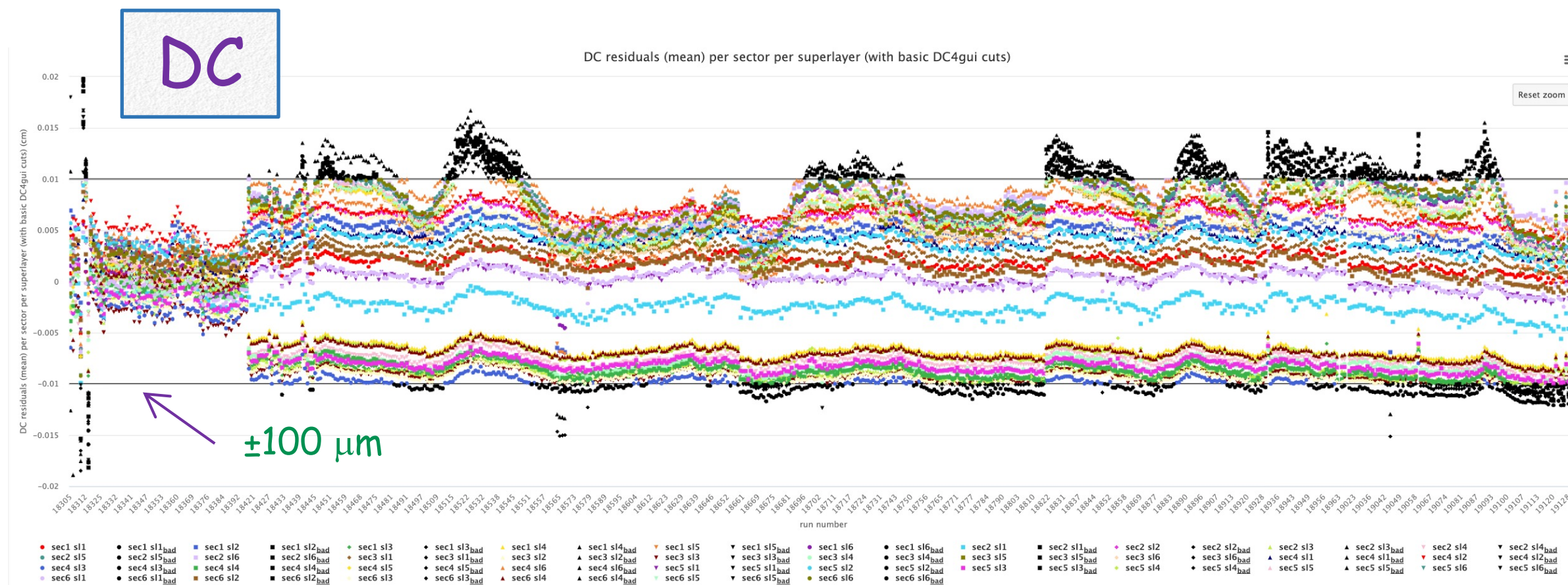
[https://clasweb.jlab.org/wiki/index.php/Run\\_Group\\_D#tab=Calibration\\_and\\_Alignment](https://clasweb.jlab.org/wiki/index.php/Run_Group_D#tab=Calibration_and_Alignment)

- BCM calibrations w.r.t. FC, Beam Blocker attenuation
  - Online Calibration/Alignment w/. Empty Target
  - Online calibration for Outbending and Inbending data
- 
- Most recent updates
    - DC: T2D pressure-dependent calibration, L3 sensor pressure values, T0
    - Manual adjustments to RF offsets (of -55/+280 ps)
    - first FMT alignment constants, FMT and BMT HV tables

# RG-D Calibration

- Work in progress

- Thermal contraction of cryo-target system analysis for alignment (RG-K cold/warm target runs)
- Preparation for Pass0.4 cooking and timelines
- Preparation for RG-D final calibration review
  - addressing review points from CALCOM



Courtesy of D. Carman



# RG-D Data Processing

- RG-D run period 18305 - 19131

detailed summary of online/offline cooking:

[https://clasweb.jlab.org/wiki/index.php/Run\\_Group\\_D#tab=Data\\_Processing\\_2](https://clasweb.jlab.org/wiki/index.php/Run_Group_D#tab=Data_Processing_2)

**Cooking Summary**

**Feb. 18<sup>th</sup>, 2024**

- Physics: outbending CuSn 32 runs 18564-19130 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/18/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023)
- Physics: outbending CxC 15 runs 18453-18850 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/18/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023)
- Physics: outbending LD2 16 runs 18431-19055 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/18/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023)
- Physics: inbending LD2 11 runs 18309-18336 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/18/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023)

----- Version Switch from Coajava 10.0.4 to 10.0.6 -----

**Feb. 08<sup>th</sup>, 2024**

- Physics: outbending CuSn run 18573 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/06/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023, 40 files)

**Feb. 07<sup>th</sup>, 2024**

- Physics: outbending CuSn run 18573 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/06/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023, 10 files)
- Physics: inbending CuSn runs 18347,18348 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/06/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023)

**Feb. 06<sup>th</sup>, 2024**

- Physics: inbending CuSn run 18347 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 02/06/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023)

**Jan. 09<sup>th</sup>, 2024**

- Physics: outbending LD2 runs 18430-18439 (dst schema, no train, CCDB 01/09/2024-01:00:00, rgd\_fall2023)

**Dec. 13<sup>th</sup>, 2023**

- cooking: coatjava 10.0.4 --> 10.0.6
- "golden run list" compilation is done by Matthew and Lamiaa
- Analysis Coordinator: Lamiaa El Fassi/ Cooking Chef: M. Yurov

# RG-D Data Processing

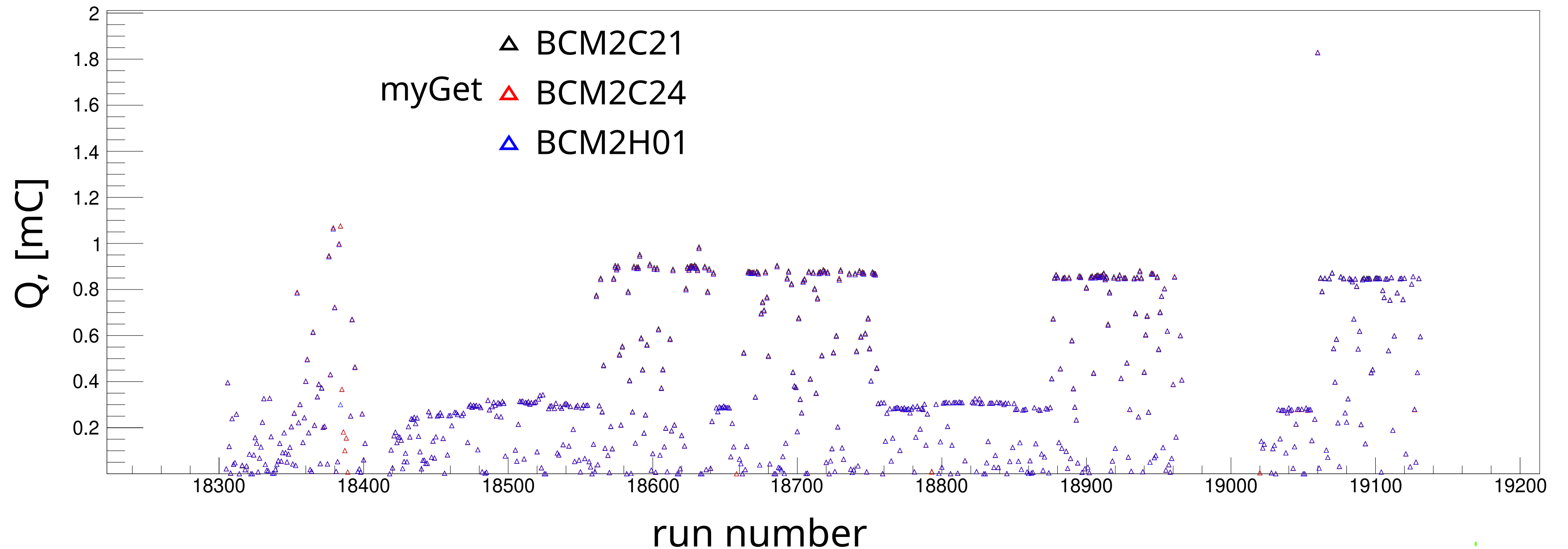
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- RG-D accumulated charge measurements
  - "before" FC gated missing; "after" FC ion pump failure; good FC: 2023-10-07(18353) to 2023-10-17 (18479)
  - dedicated meeting to discuss the gated beam charge calculation based on BCM and LT data
  - Rafo final calibration constants BCM2C21/24: <https://logbooks.jlab.org/entry/4201989>
- BCM charge extraction
  - Live-time as measured by TS board "B\_DAQ:livetime"
  - LT corrected integrated charge -  $\text{delQ} = I(i) * \text{delT} * \text{LT}(\text{delT})$  - charge for i-th record
  - Work in progress: comparison to Maurik's analysis

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# RG-D Data Processing

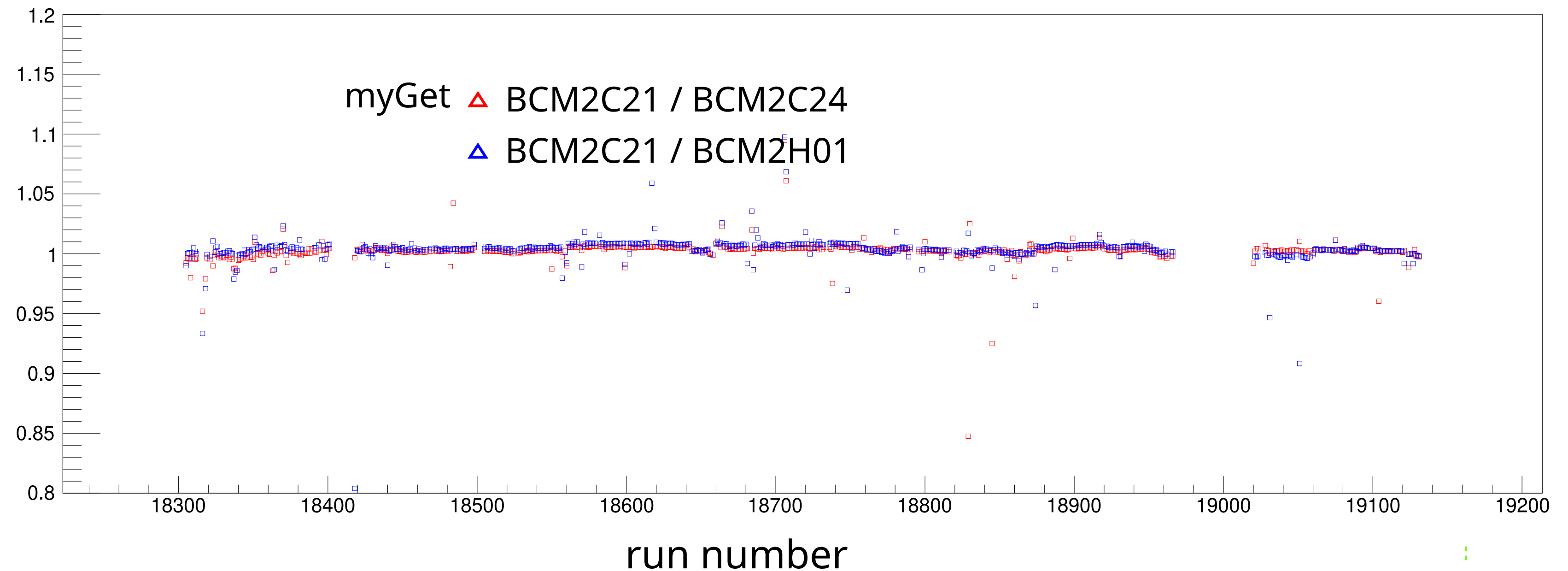
- RG-D accumulated charge measurements
  - calibrated BCM2C21, calibrated BCM2C24, uncalibrated BCM2H01 [mC]





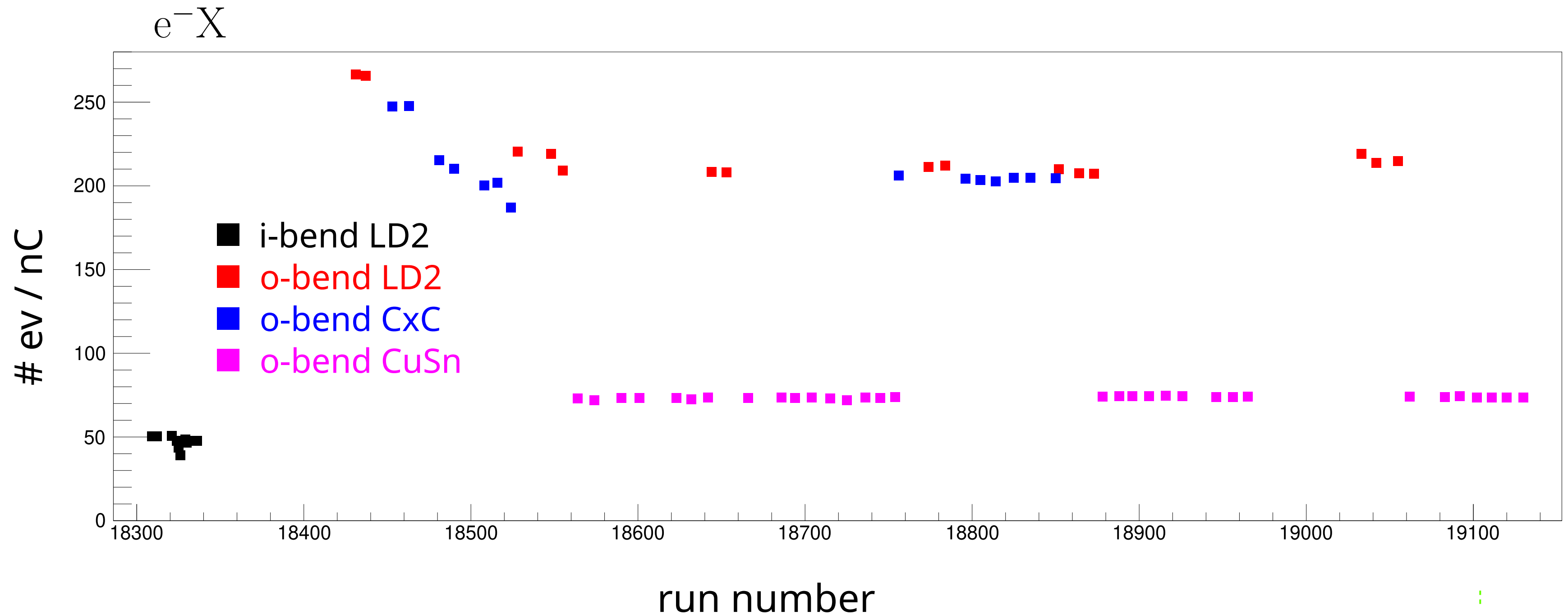
# RG-D Data Processing

- RG-D accumulated charge measurements
  - run accumulated LT corrected BCMs charge ratio for the RGD run period



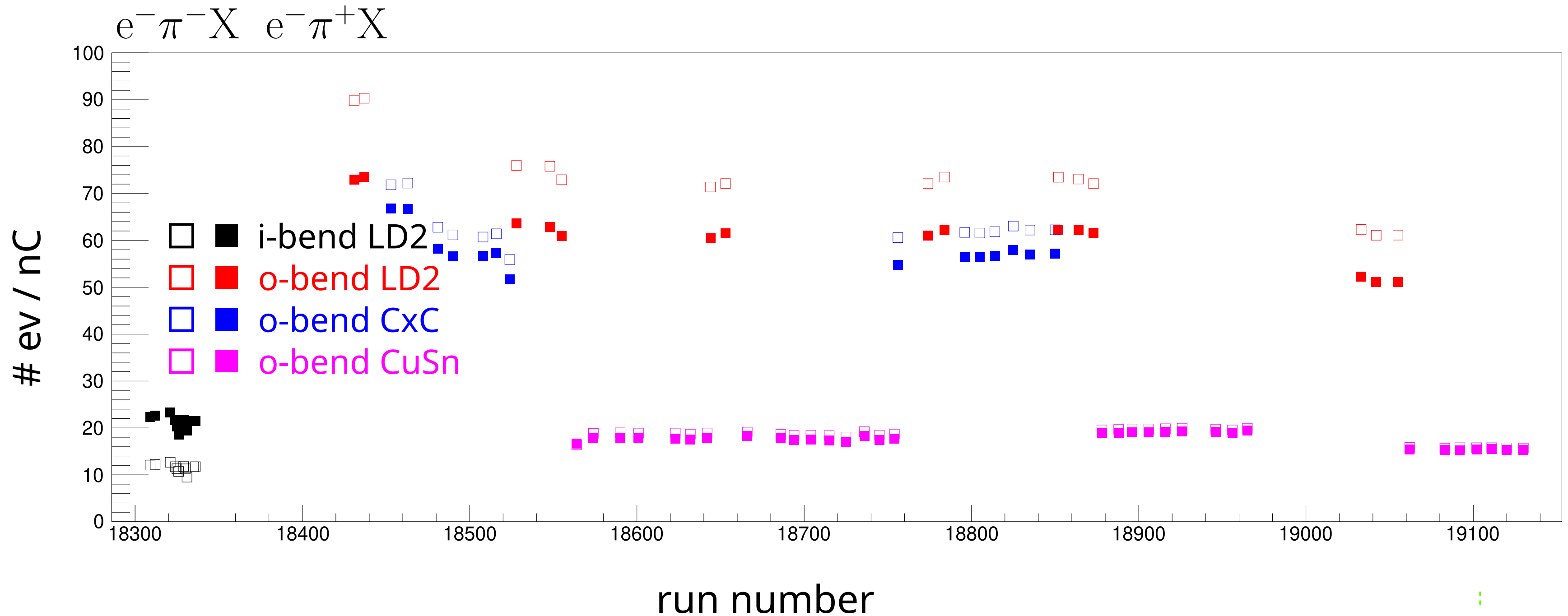
# RG-D Data Processing

- RG-D very preliminary yield checks
- Q-normalized counts for selected number of runs in 4 configurations



# RG-D Data Processing

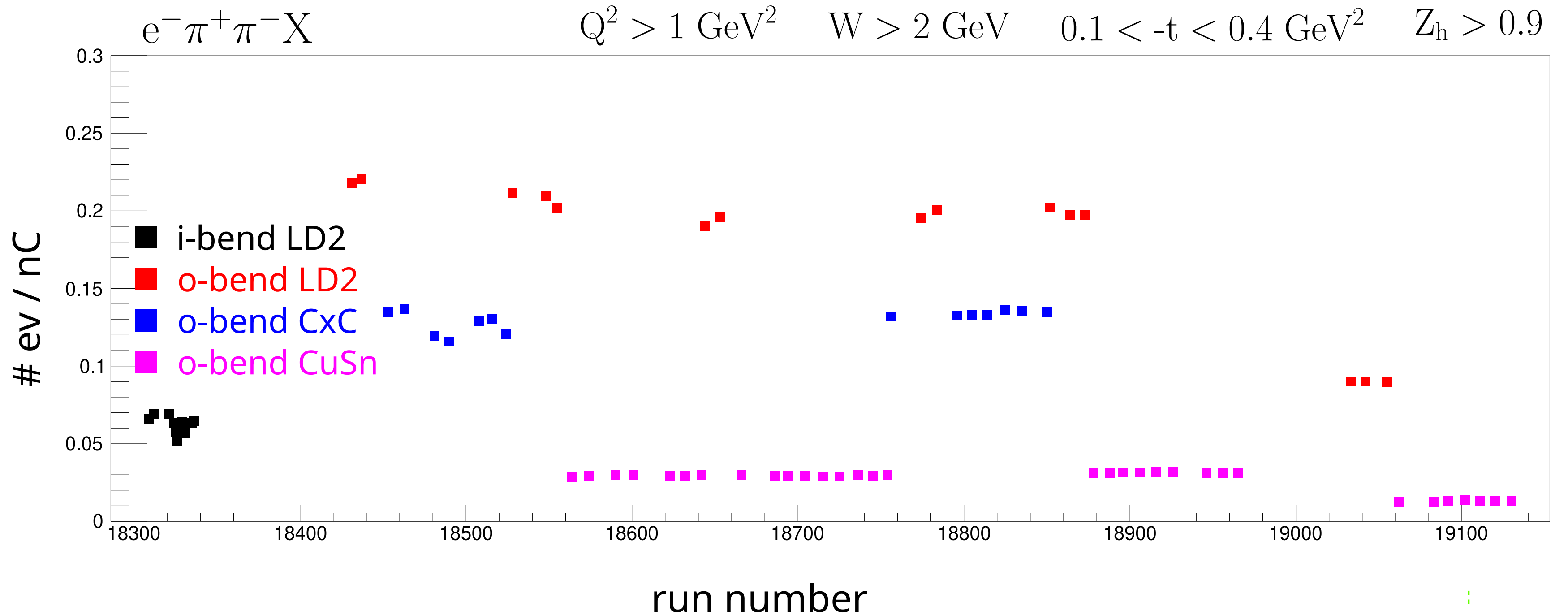
- RG-D very preliminary yield checks
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# RG-D Data Processing

- RG-D very preliminary yield checks

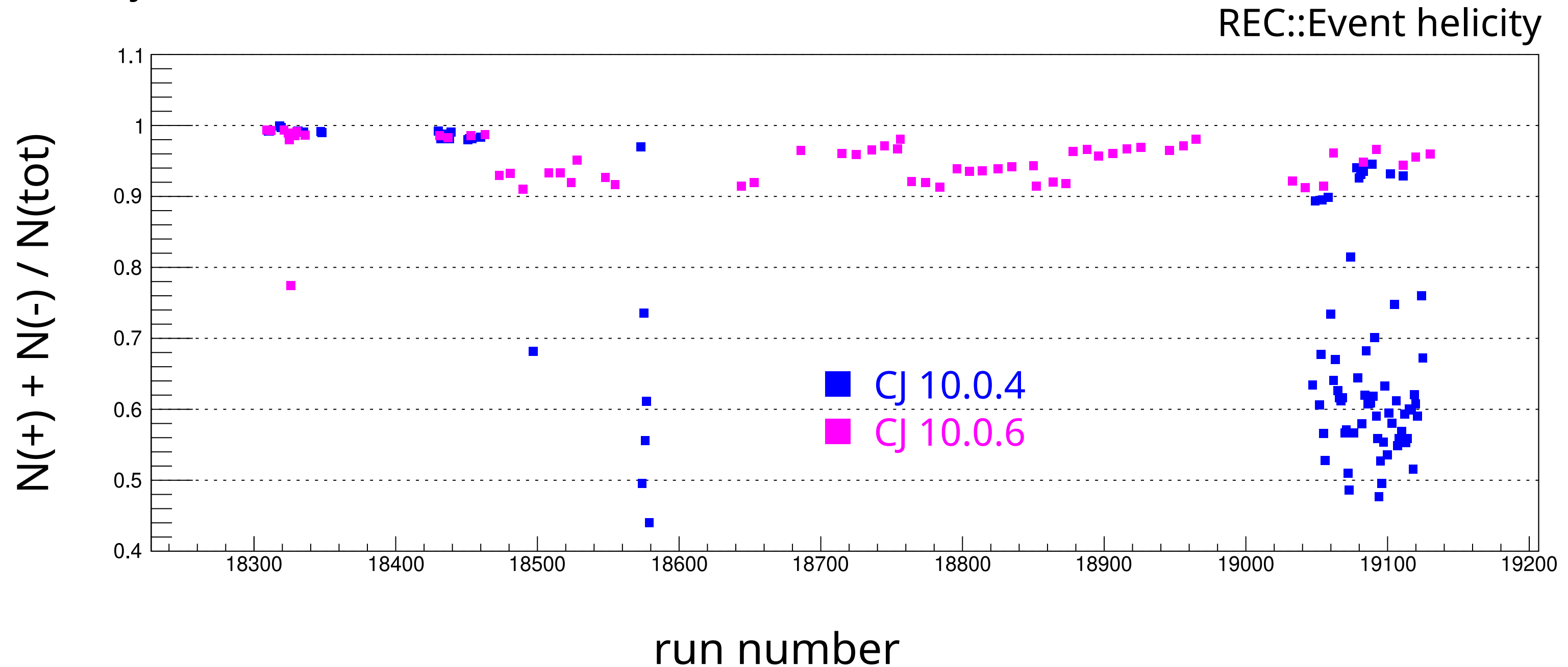
- Q-normalized counts for selected number of runs in 4 configurations





# RG-D Data Processing

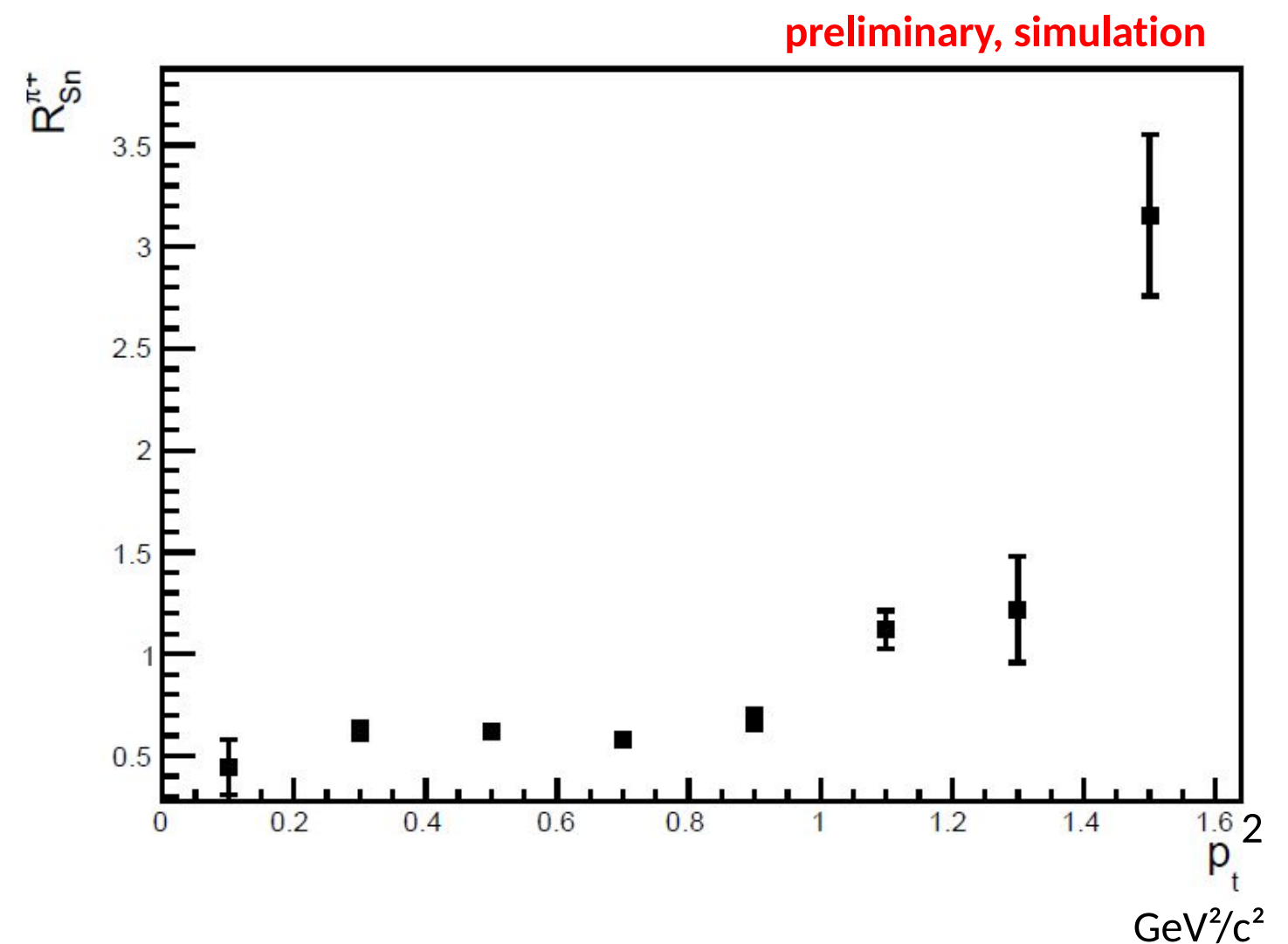
- RG-D helicity efficiency checks (see yesterday's Nathan talk)
  - event misordering due to incorrect configuration
  - coatjava modifications introduced as of 10.0.6



# RG-D Data Processing

- Ongoing: analysis development on nuclear TMD observables (Daniel Matamoros)
  - yields, R,  $P_t$ ,  $\cos\phi$  ratio
- Extraction example of  $R_A^\pi(Q^2, \nu, z, p_t^2) = \frac{N_\pi^{Sn}(Q^2, \nu, z, p_t^2)/N_e^{Sn}(Q^2, \nu)}{N_\pi^D(Q^2, \nu, z, p_t^2)/N_e^D(Q^2, \nu)}$ 
  - Pythia event generator on DIS on nucleus with added nuclear effects
  - Full GEMC simulation for  $\pi^+$  production,

Daniel Matamoros RG-D meeting presentation



# Summary

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- Successful completion of RG-D data taking in Dec. 2023
- Getting ready for RG-D final calibration review (and Pass0.4 cooking)
- Developing analysis tools for CT and nuclear TMD is in progress
  - ANL
    - **graduate students**: Suman Shrestha (jointly w/. TU; co-advised by Analysis Coordinator)
    - **postdocs**: Jihee Kim, Shivangi Prasad, Marshall Scott
    - **staff**: Whitney Armstrong, Sylvester Joosten, Zein-Eddine Meziani, Chao Peng, and Maria Zurek
  - IJCLAB: Raphaël Dupré + **Daniel Matamaros**
  - JLab: Holly Szumila-Vance
  - MSState: L. El Fassi, **Matthew Maynes**, and Mikhail Yurov
  - Temple U.: **Hamza Atac**, **Suman Shrestha**, Nikolaos Sparveris
  - UCONN: Kyungseon Joo, Timothy Hayward, Utsav Shrestha,....
  - UNH: Maurik Holtrop
  - USC: Yordanka Ilieva
- End-of-run Party

**This work is supported in part by  
the U.S. DOE award #: DE-FG02-07ER41528.**