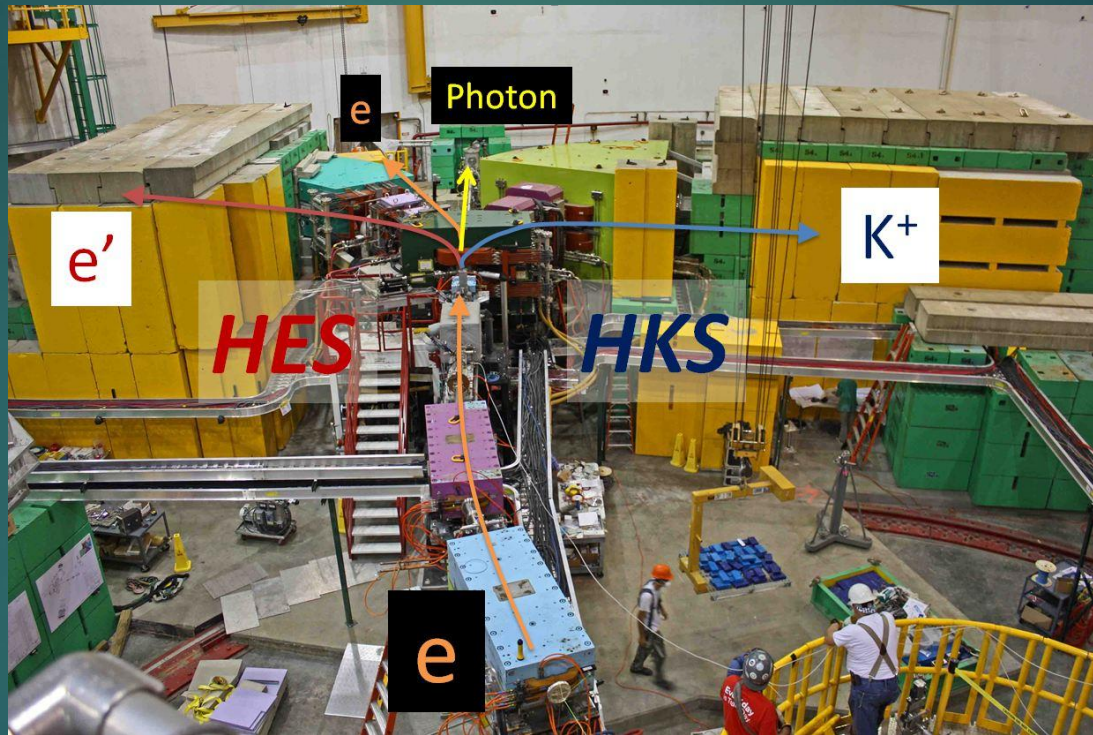


# Overview and what to be discussed



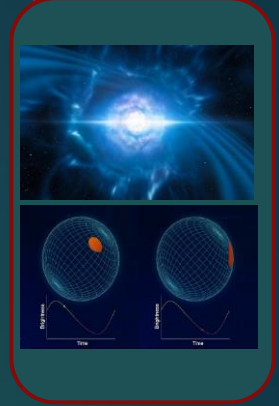
HKS + HES + SPL @JLab Hall-C (2009)

S.N.Nakamura @ Univ. of Tokyo

14 Nov. 2023, Jefferson Lab

# Problems we are challenging now

Recent astronomical observations



## Hypertriton Puzzle

## CSB of $\Lambda$ Hypernuclei

## Hyperon Puzzle

**JLab**  
**E12-19-002**

MAMI

Shallow bound  
Short lifetime



J-PARC

ELPH

**JLab**  
**E12-15-008**  
**E12-20-013**

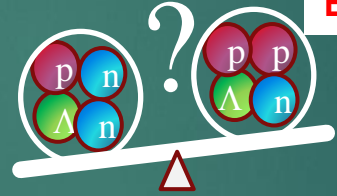
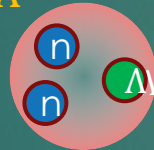


Why massive NS exists?

GSI

Bound?  
Resonance?  
Not Exist?

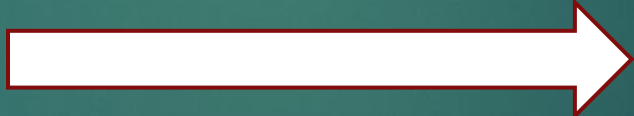
## $^3_\Lambda n$ Puzzle



**JLab**  
**E12-17-003**

$A=3$

$10^{-15}$  m



J-PARC HIHR

$A \sim 10^{57}$

$10^4$  m

# Hypernuclear experiments at JLab

E89-009 (2000) : Existing spectrometers,  
SOS + Enge

Proof of Principle

HNSS  
Hall-C

Hall-A Hypernucl.

E01-011 (2005) : HKS  
Construction of HKS, Tilt Method  
 $\Lambda$ ,  $\Sigma^0$ ,  ${}^7_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ ,  ${}^{12}_{\Lambda}\text{B}$ ,  ${}^{28}_{\Lambda}\text{Al}$   
Light Hypernuclei

E94-107 (2004-5)  
Two HRSs + SC Septum  
 $\Lambda$ ,  $\Sigma^0$ ,  ${}^9_{\Lambda}\text{Li}$ ,  ${}^{12}_{\Lambda}\text{B}$ ,  ${}^{16}_{\Lambda}\text{N}$   
Light Hypernuclei

E05-115 (2009) : **HKS-HES**  
HKS+HES, new Chicane beamline, Splitter  
 $\Lambda$ ,  $\Sigma^0$ ,  ${}^7_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ ,  ${}^9_{\Lambda}\text{Li}$ ,  ${}^{12}_{\Lambda}\text{B}$ ,  ${}^{52}_{\Lambda}\text{V}$   
Light to medium-heavy Hypernuclei

**E12-17-003 (2018) :**  
HRS+HRS,  ${}^3\text{H}$  Target  
*nn* $\Lambda$  study

**E12-15-008, E12-20-013, E12-19-002**  
HKS+HRS +PCS  ${}^{40,48}\text{Ca}$ ,  ${}^{208}\text{Pb}$ ,  ${}^{3,4}\text{He}$   
**New JLab Hypernuclear Exp. In Hall A**

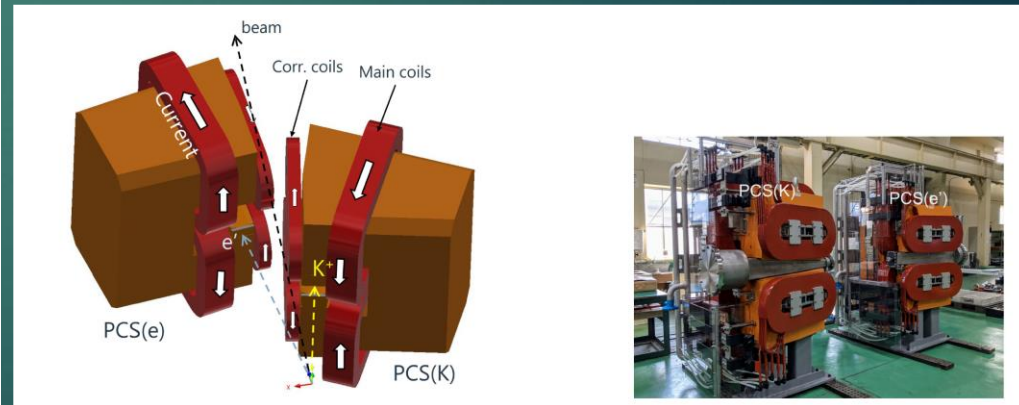
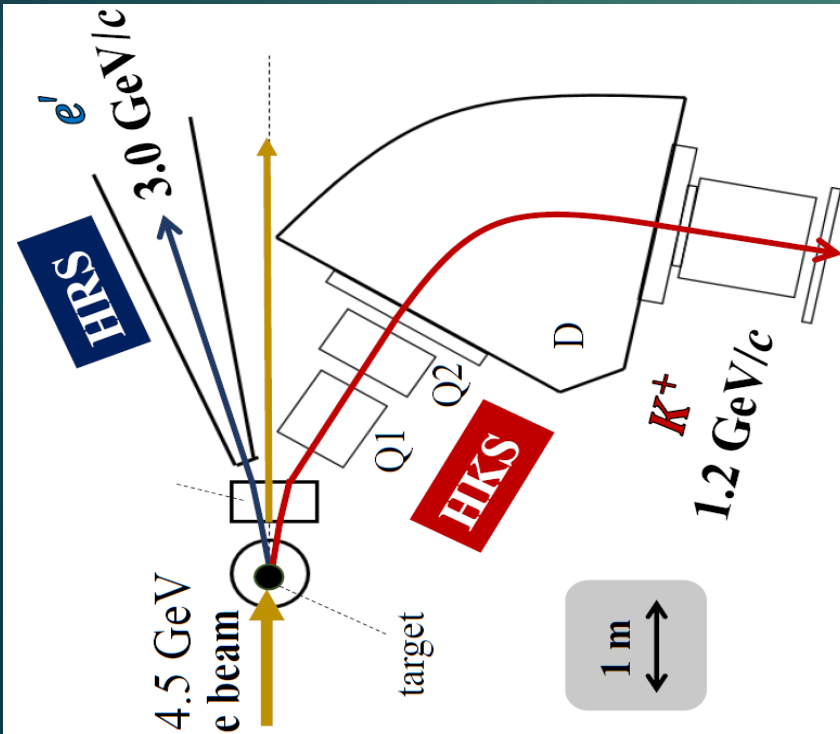
# JLab hypernuclear campaign

*E12-15-008* ( $^{40,48}\text{Ca}$ ), *E12-20-013* ( $^{208}\text{Pb}$ ), *E12-19-002* ( $^{3,4}\text{He}$ )

Approved three experiments : HKS + HRS + new PCS in **Hall-A**

Higher beam  $E_e = 4.5 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $E'_e = 3.0 \text{ GeV}$ , Vertical bending HRS

Better S/N

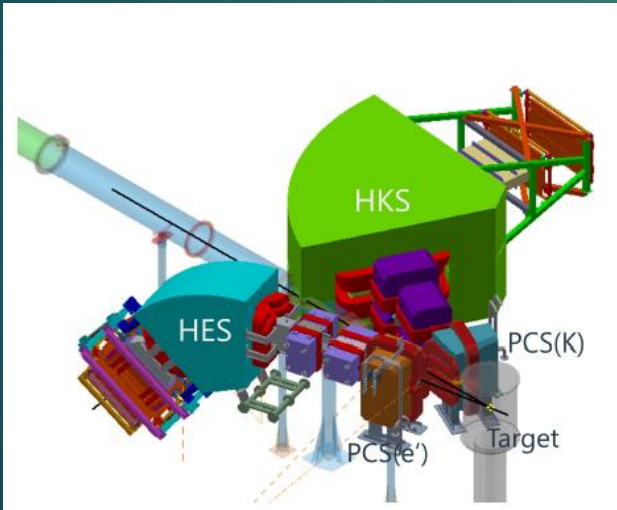


# JLab hypernuclear campaign

***E12-15-008*** ( $^{40,48}\text{Ca}$ ), ***E12-20-013*** ( $^{208}\text{Pb}$ ), ***E12-19-002*** ( $^{3,4}\text{He}$ )

Now we decided to move experiments to Hall-C due to beam availability

***E12-15-008*** ( $^{40,48}\text{Ca}$ ), ***E12-20-013*** ( $^{208}\text{Pb}$ ) ***Possible with HKS+ HES+ PCS***  
***(w/o vertical bending Spectrometer)***



***E12-19-002*** ( $^{3,4}\text{He}$ ) needs vertical bending spectrometer.

Decided to use **simpler configuration for the next campaign** and Experiments with cryogenic targets : after the first campaign



# Campaign in 2026

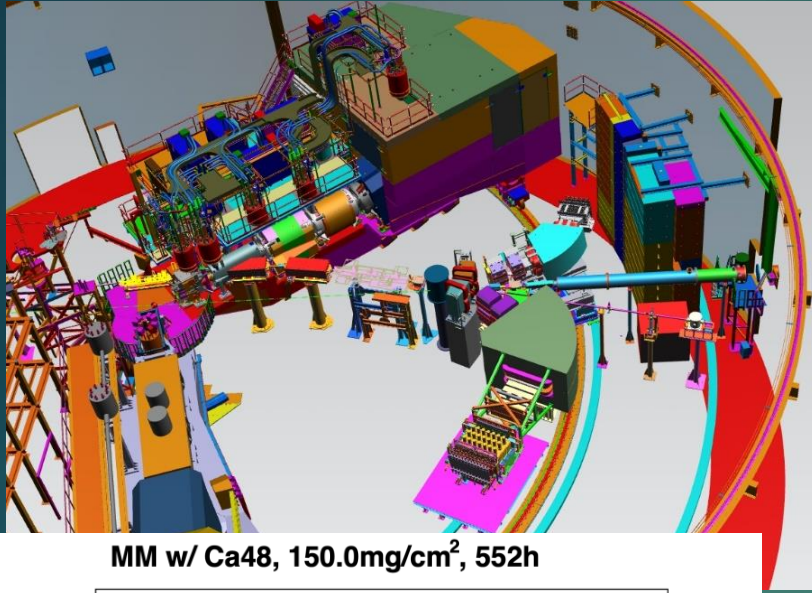
Already used in E05-115

Horizontal HKS

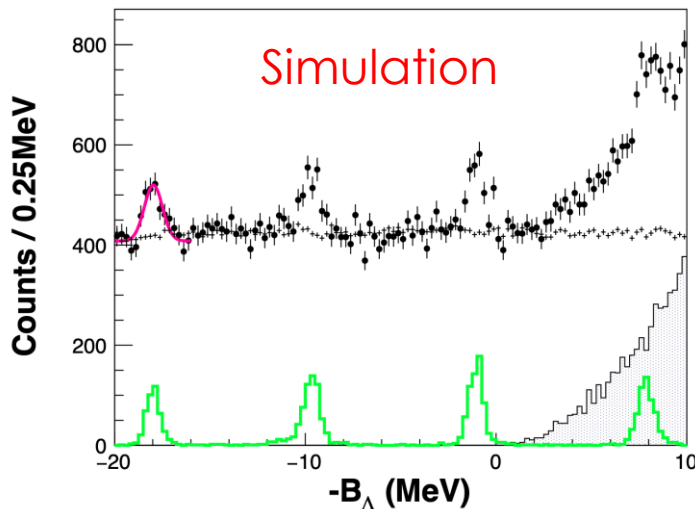
Horizontal HES

New

**PCS** replaces SPL



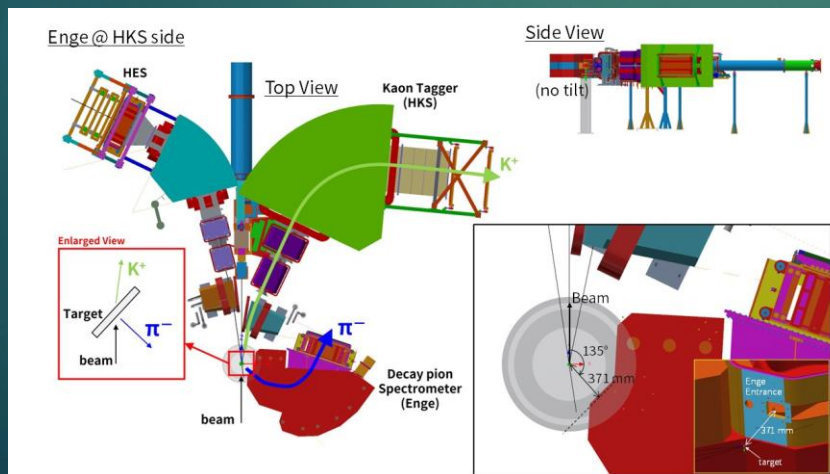
MM w/ Ca48, 150.0mg/cm<sup>2</sup>, 552h



Beam	Energy $E_e$ [/(GeV)]	2.240
	Energy stability $\Delta E_e/E_e$	$3 \times 10^{-5}$
PCS + HES	Central momentum $P_e$ [/(GeV/c)]	0.744
	Central angle $\theta_{e,e'}$ [/(deg)]	8
	Solid angle $\Delta\Omega_{e'}$ [/(msr)]	3.4
	Momentum resolution $\Delta P_{e'}/P_{e'}$	$4.4 \times 10^{-4}$
PCS + HKS	Central momentum $P_K$ [/(GeV/c)]	1.200
	Central angle $\theta_K$ [/(deg)]	15
	Solid angle $\Delta\Omega_K$ [/(msr)]	8.3
	Momentum resolution $\Delta P_K/P_K$	$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$

# Hypernuclear Campaign 2026

Exp.6	Targets	Req. BT (PAC Day)	Comments
E12-15-008	$^{40,48}\text{Ca}$	28 (61)	Isospin
E12-20-013	$^{208}\text{Pb}$	20 (+?)	Large mass #
LOI12-23-013	$^6\text{Li}$ , $^9\text{Be}$ , $^{11}\text{B}$	21.5	CSB
LOI12-23-016	$^{27}\text{Al}$	28	Triaxial deform
LOI12-23-011	Decay $\pi$	14	Parallel to all BT



All share HKS+HES+PCS

Decay  $\pi$  needs ENGE

# What to be discussed

Task breakdown for the coming ERR

We are familiar with HKS, HES and all detectors exist.

New PCS installation, Layout design, installation plan

Targets and target chamber

Necessary resources including Power Supplies

Beamline and beam diagnose, SLI

New DAQ

Radiation budget

Information exchange and plan/schedule for ERR preparation