

**Decays of heavy mesons: a
theoretical
perspective using effective
field theories**

David Alejandro Barón Ospina
PWA13/ATHOS8
2024





Special acknowledge

- Patricia Camargo Magalhães
- Diego Alejandro Milanes Carreño

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Outline

- 1) Motivation
- 2) The $D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay
- 3) Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays
- 4) Conclusions and perspectives



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Motivation



Gen=T



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Motivation

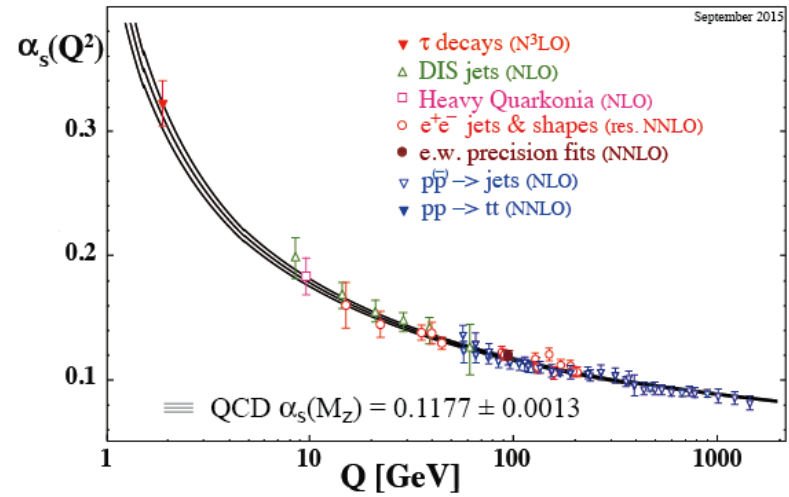
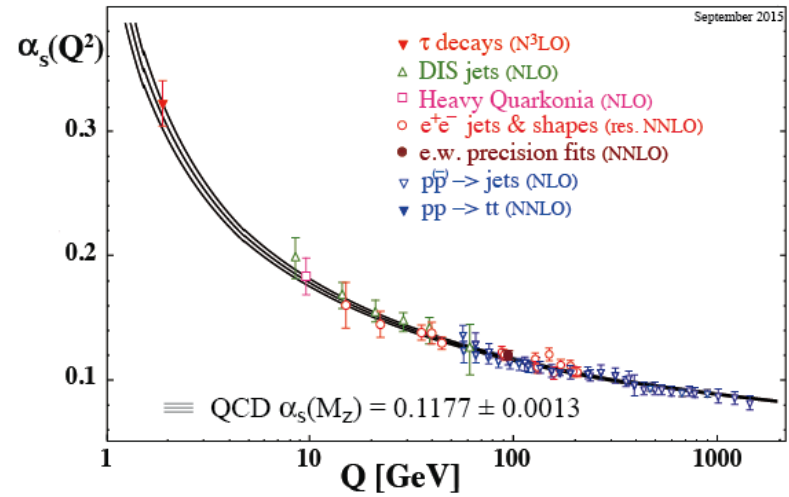


Image taken from :
https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Summary-of-measurements-of-a-s-as-a-function-of-the-energy-scale-Q-The-respective-degree_fig2_287249926

Motivation



Degrees of freedom

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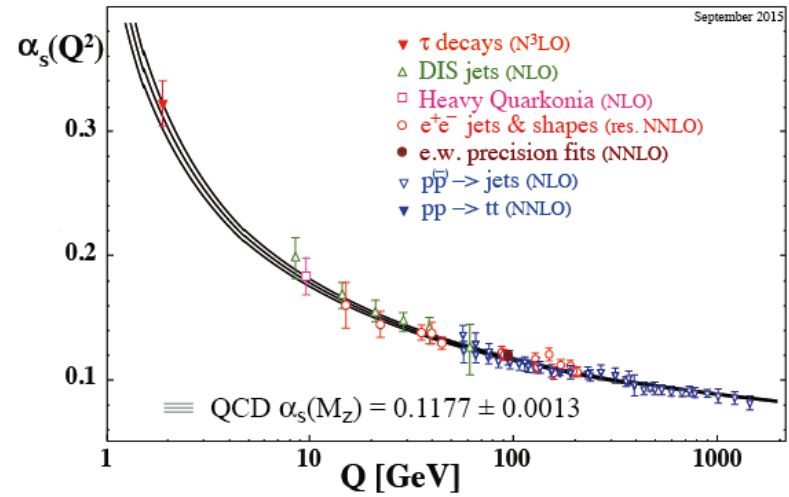


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Degrees of freedom

$$u, d, s, c, b, t$$

Motivation

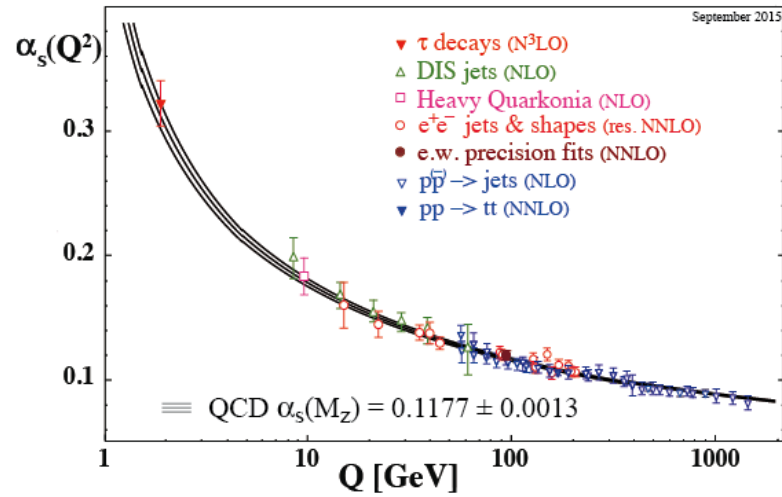


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Degrees of freedom

u, d, s, c, b, t !

Motivation

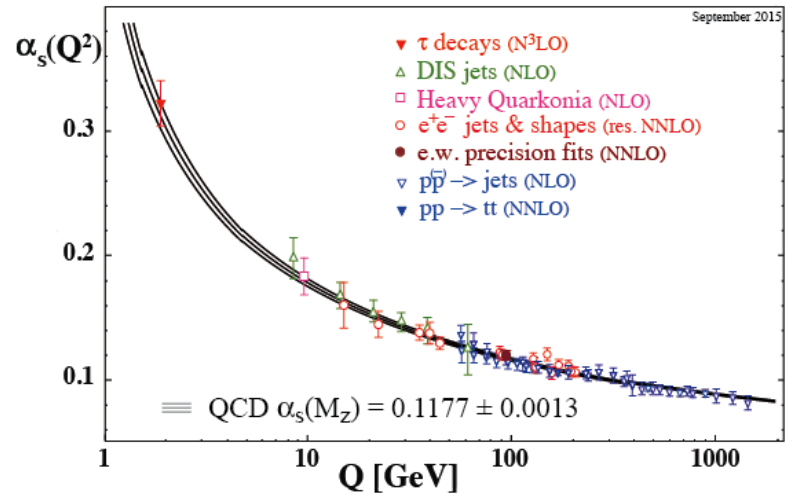


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Degrees of freedom

$$u, d, s, c, b, t \quad !$$

New degrees of freedom

Motivation

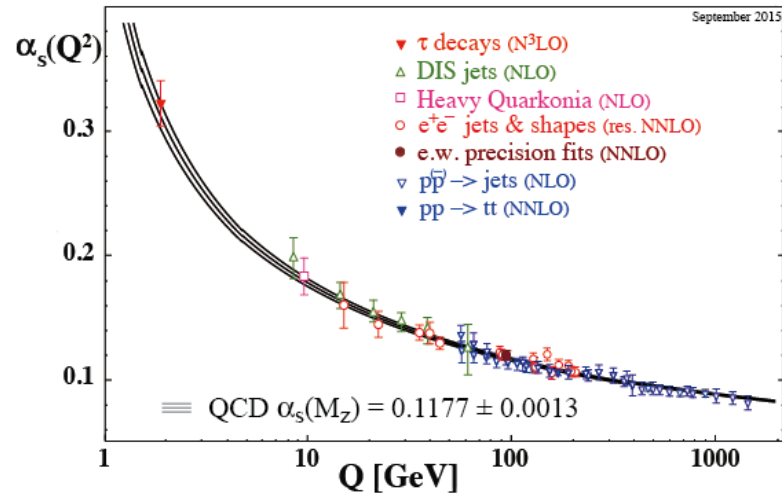


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Degrees of freedom

$$u, d, s, c, b, t \quad !$$

New degrees of freedom

$$\pi, K, \eta, D, B, \dots$$

Motivation

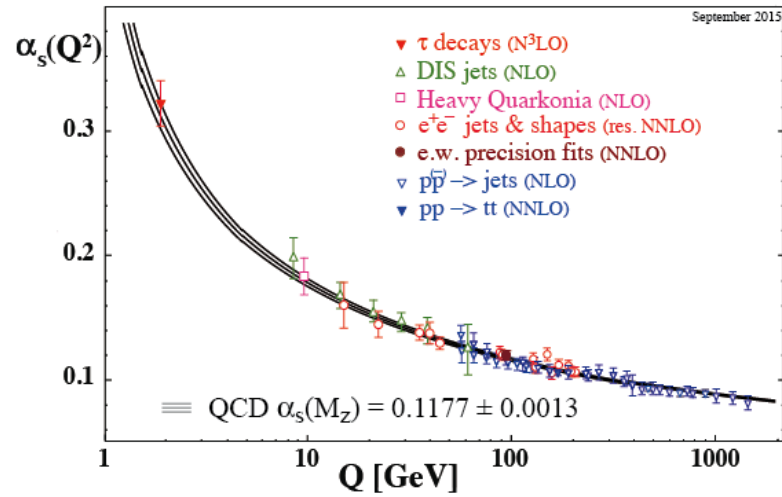


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Degrees of freedom

$$u, d, s, c, b, t \quad !$$

New degrees of freedom

$$\pi, K, \eta, D, B, \dots$$

χ_{pt}

Motivation

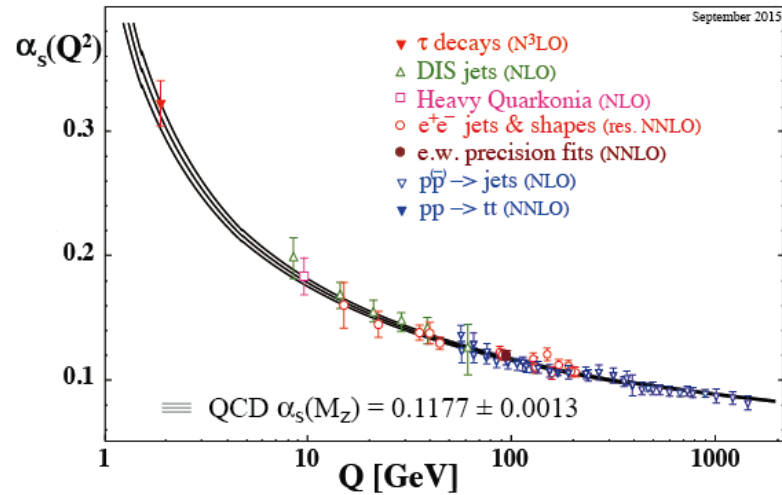


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Degrees of freedom

$$u, d, s, c, b, t \quad !$$

New degrees of freedom

$$\frac{\pi, K, \eta, \textcircled{D}, \textcircled{B}, \dots}{\chi_{pt}}$$



1) Motivation

2) The $D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay

3) Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays

4) Conclusions and perspectives



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The $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay



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The $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay

Topologies

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The $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay

Topologies

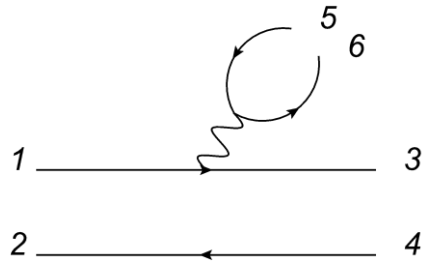
L. Chau. Quark Mixing in Weak Interactions, 1983



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Topologies

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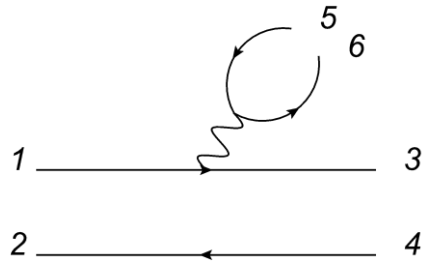


External W -emission

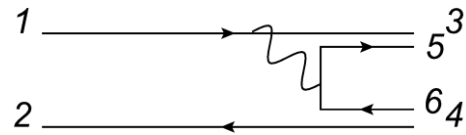
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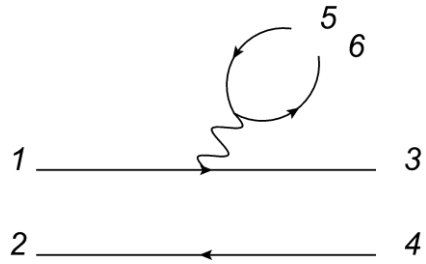


Internal W -emission

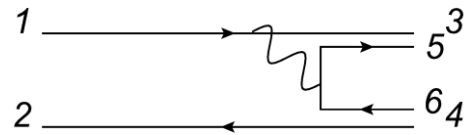
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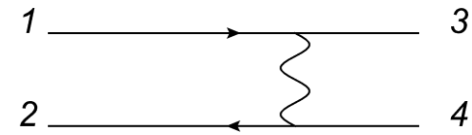
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External W -emission



Internal W -emission

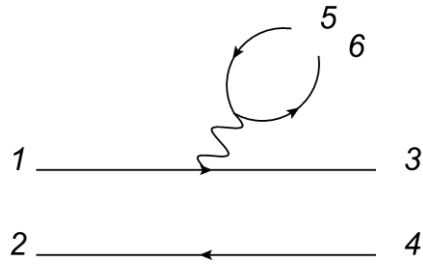


W -exchange

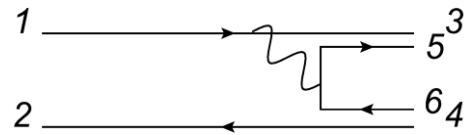
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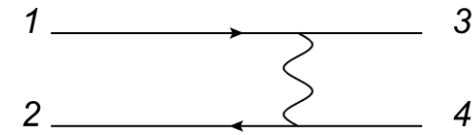
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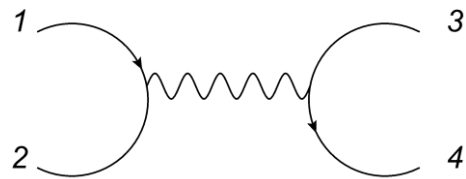
External W -emission



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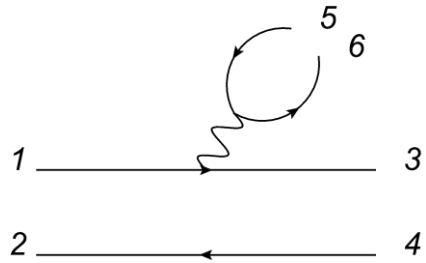


W -annihilation

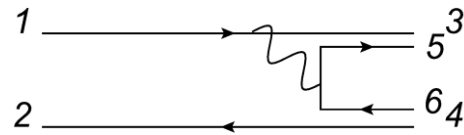
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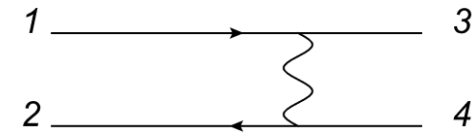
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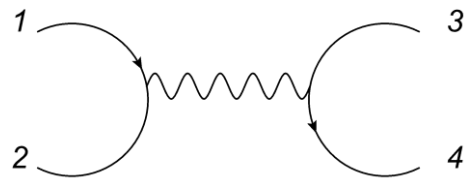
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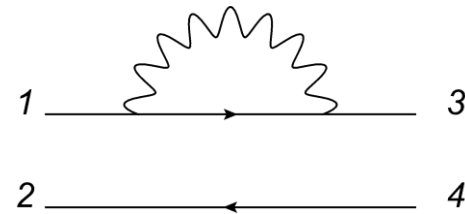
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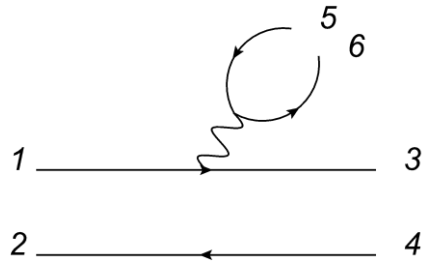


Penguin

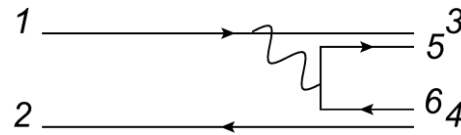
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Topologies

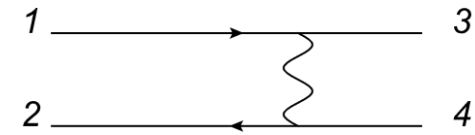
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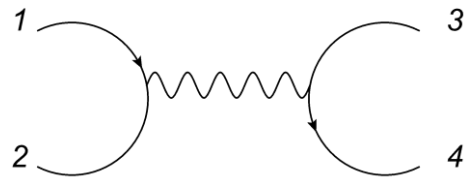
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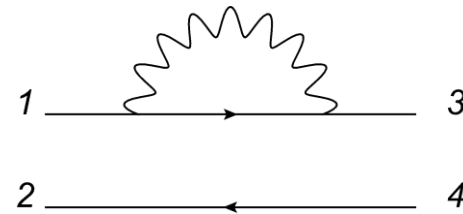
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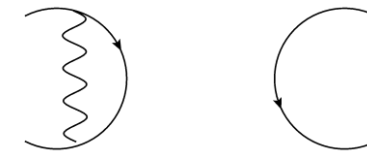
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Penguin

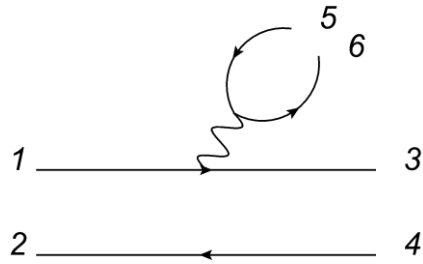


Sideways Penguin

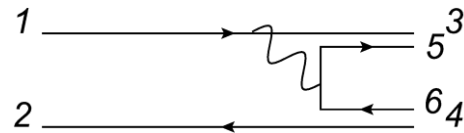
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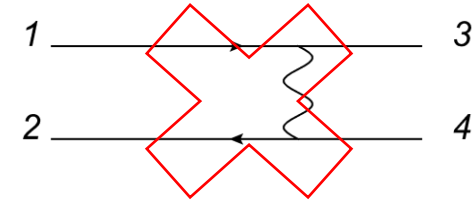
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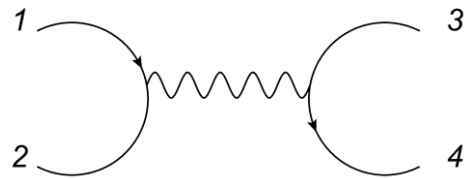
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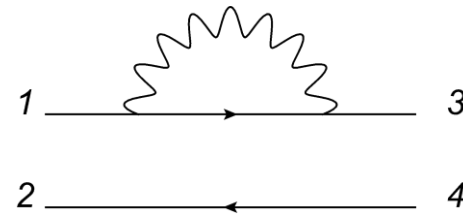
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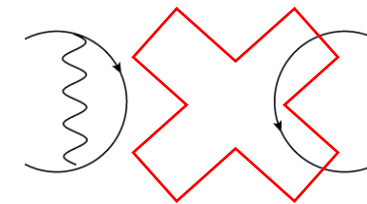
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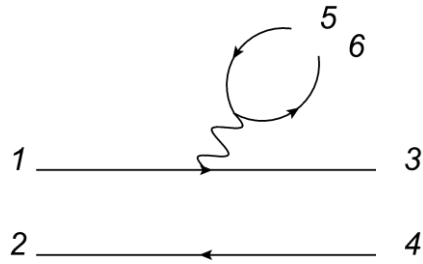


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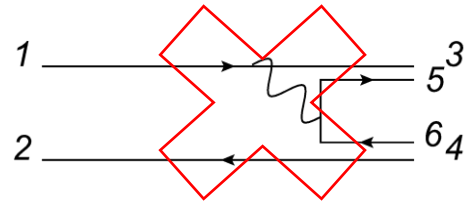
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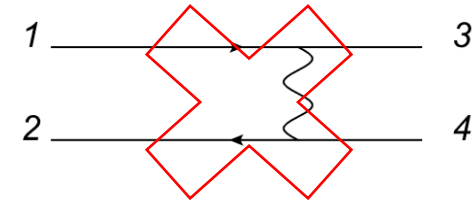
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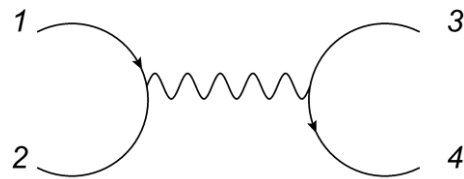
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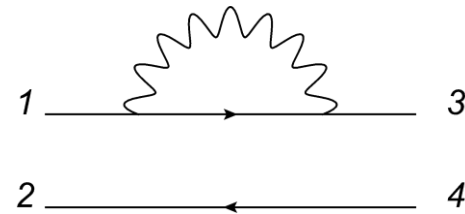
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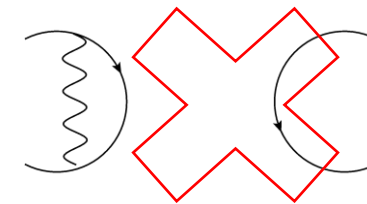
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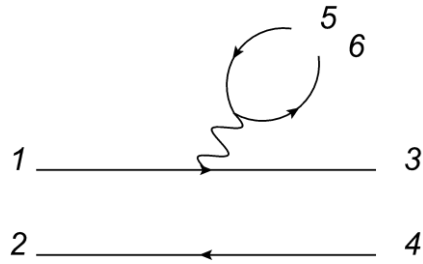


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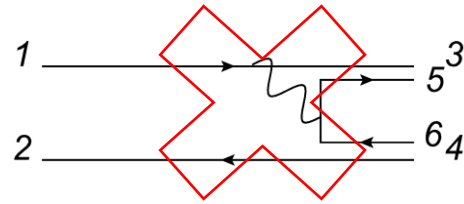
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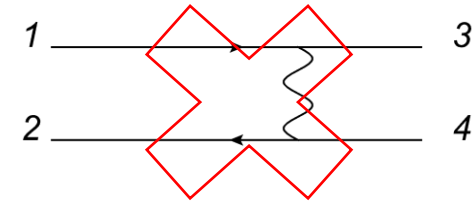
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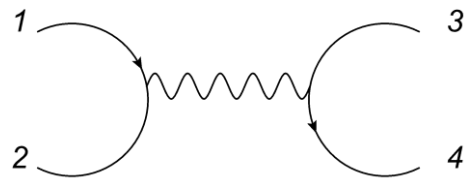
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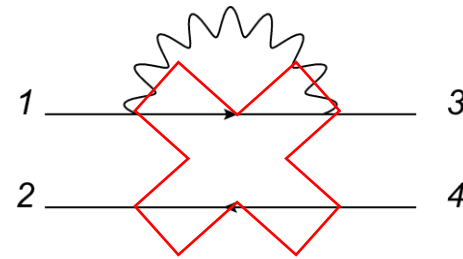
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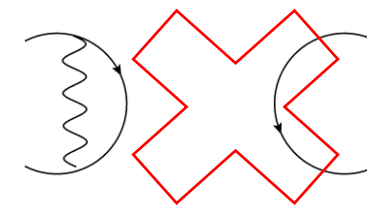
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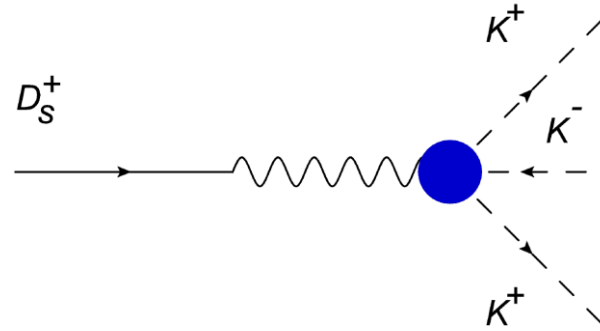
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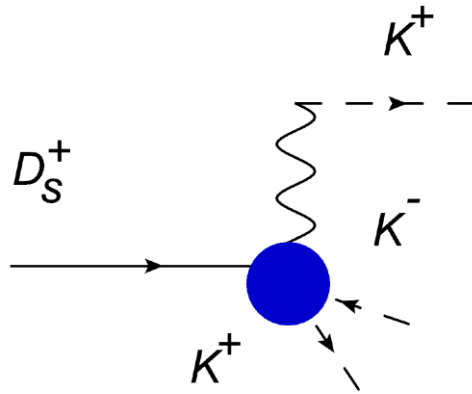
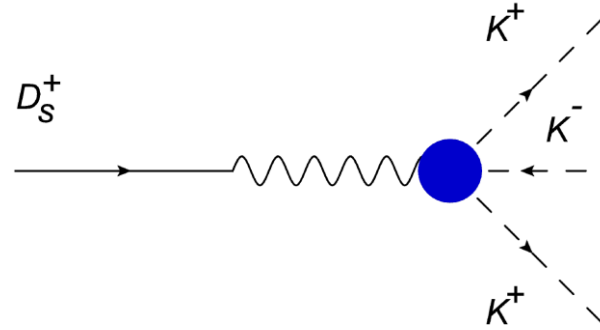


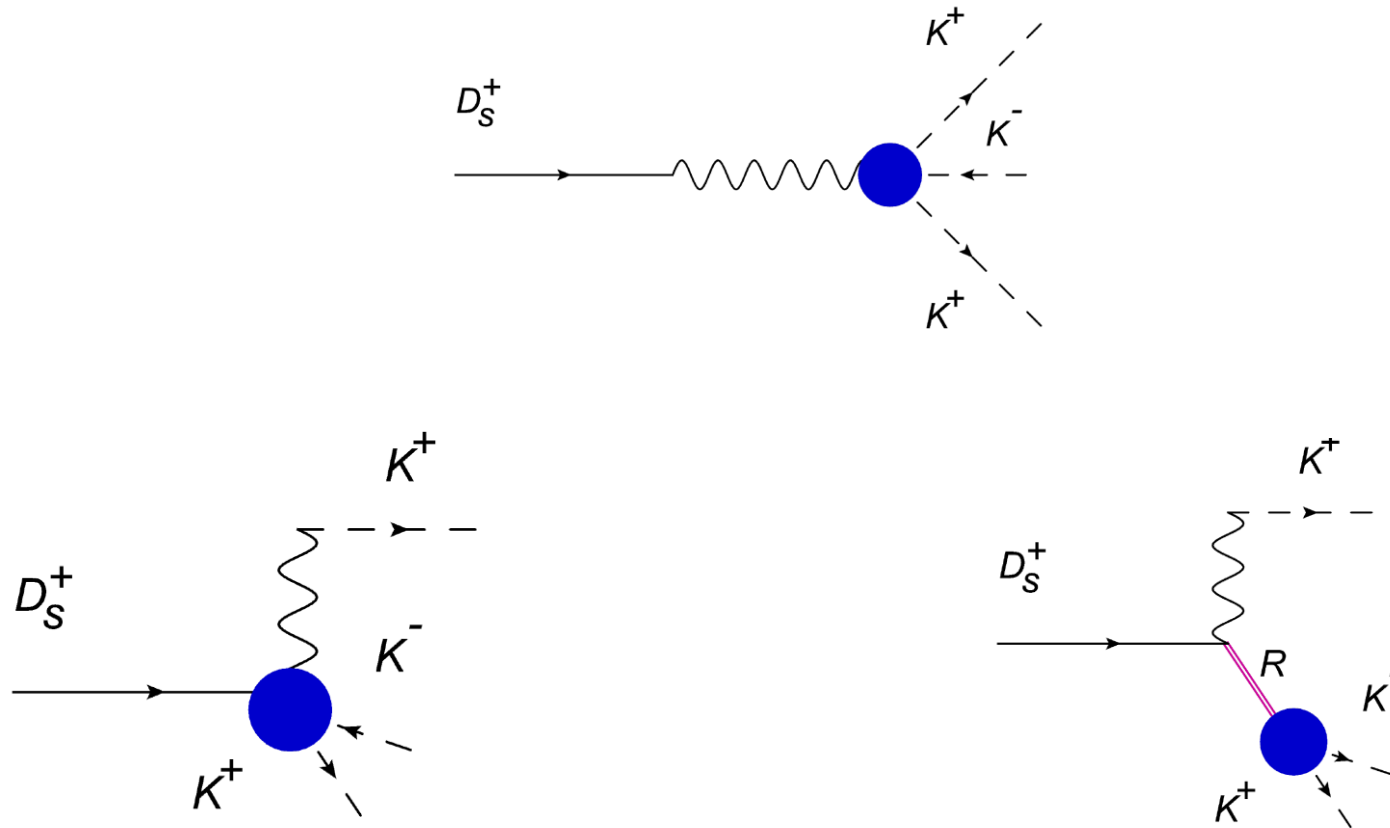
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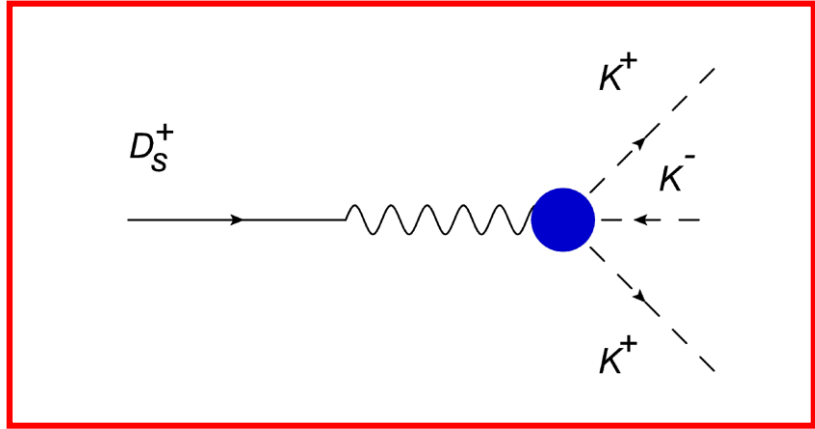


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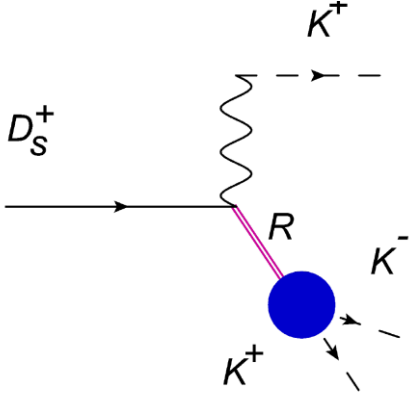
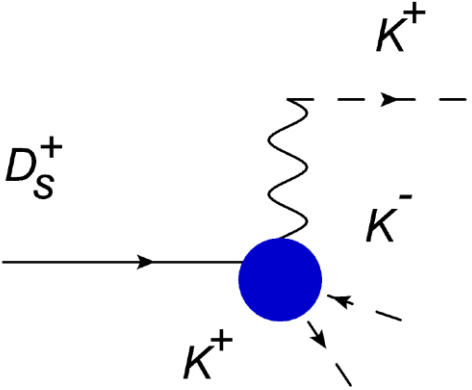


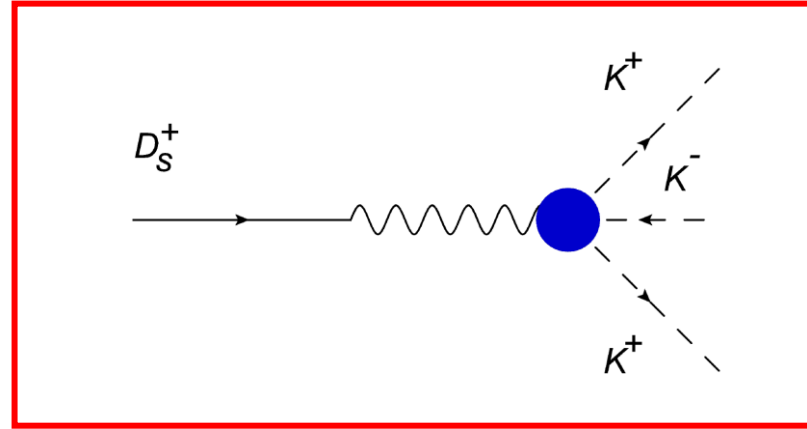
R. T. Aude et al. Multimeson

model for the

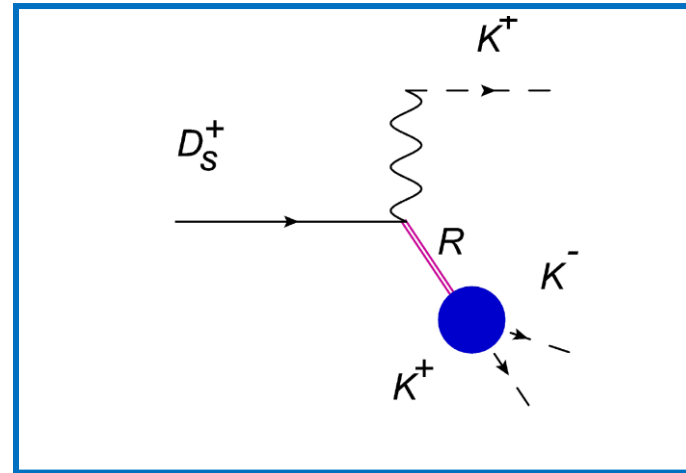
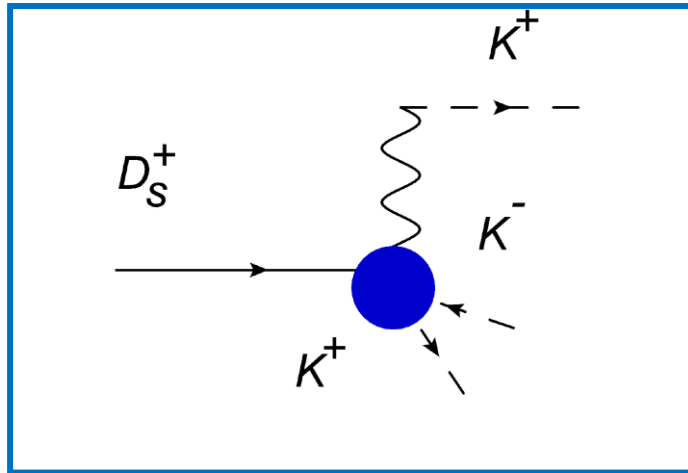
$D^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay amplitude

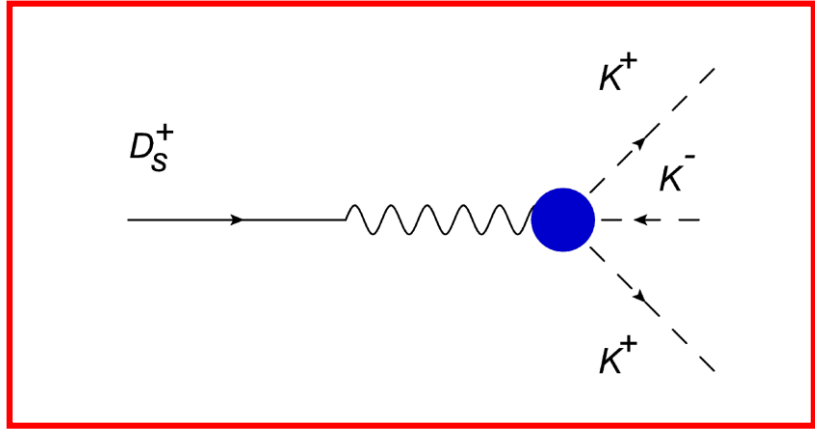
, 2018



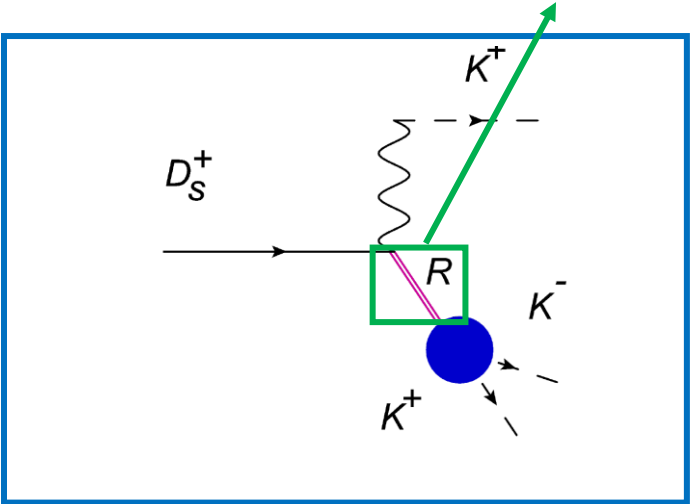
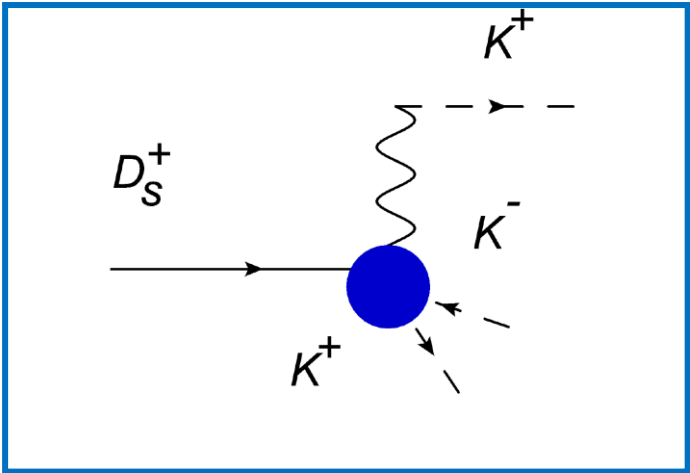


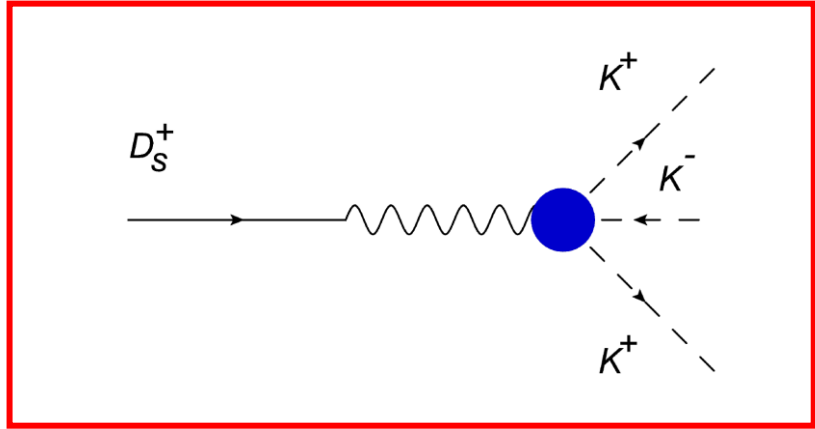
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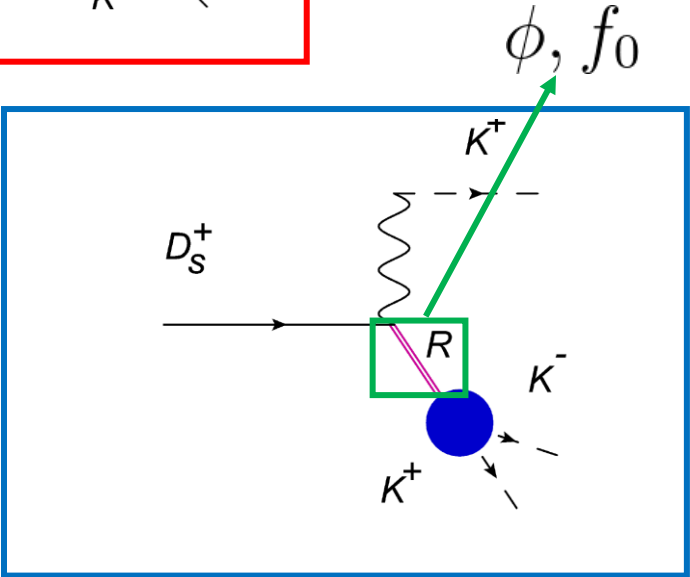
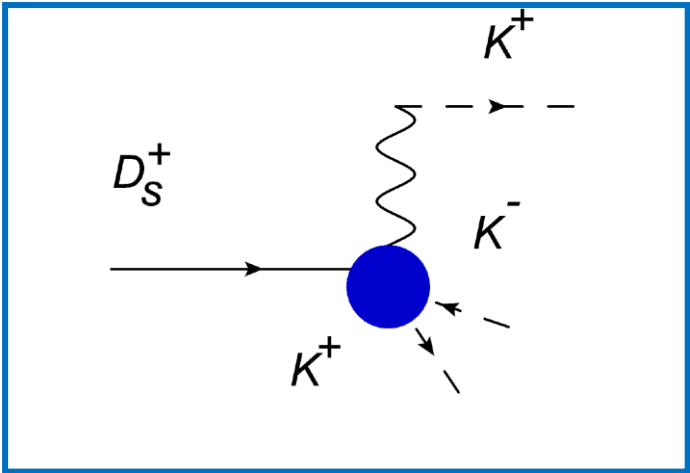


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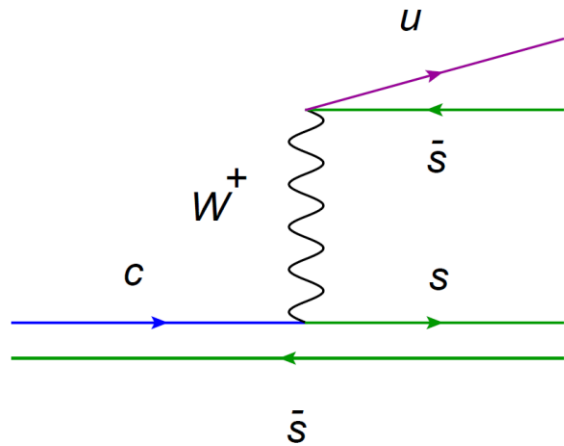
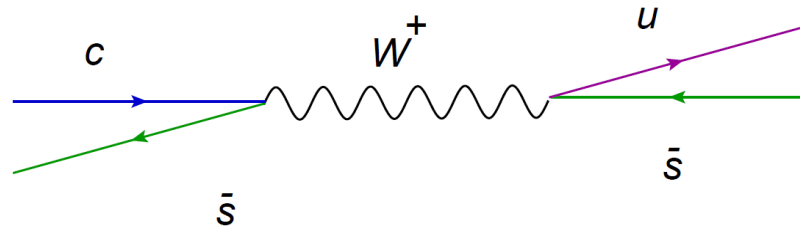


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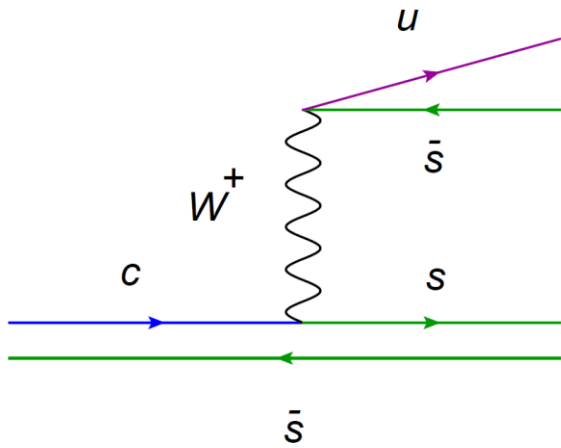
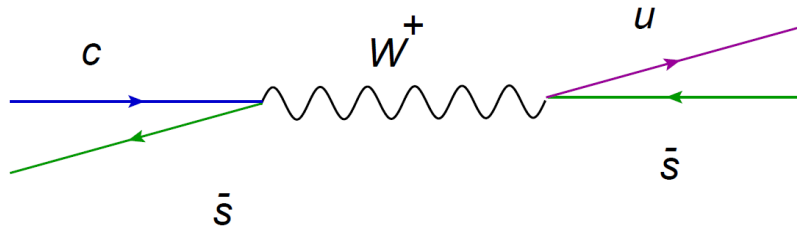


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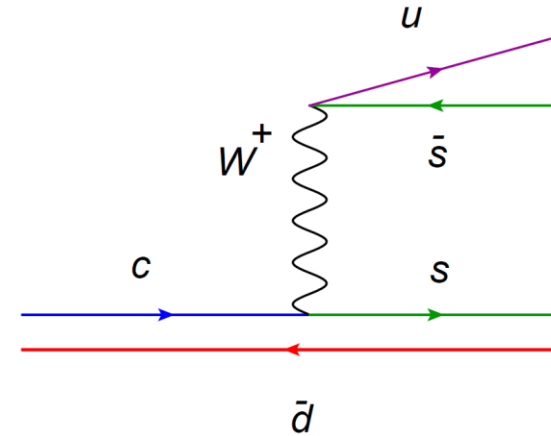
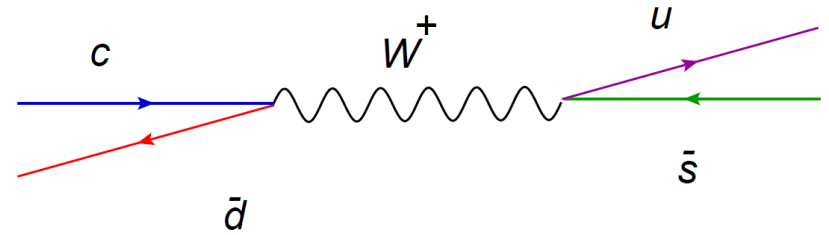
$$D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$$



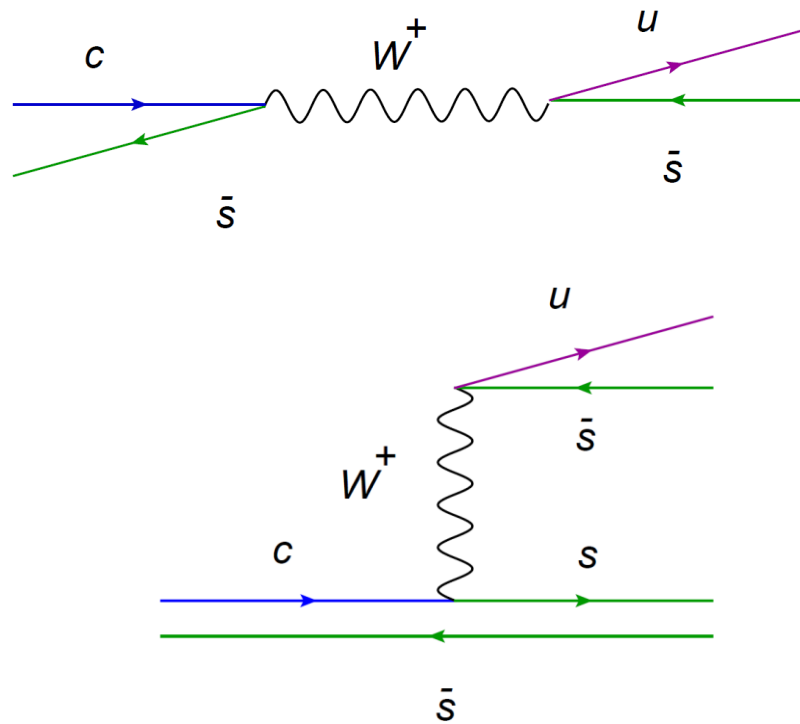
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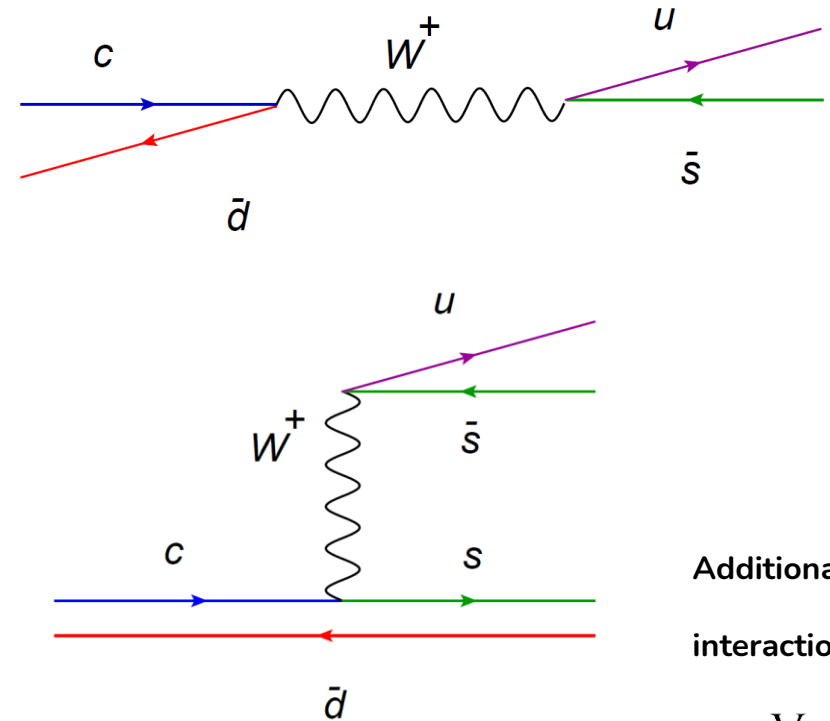
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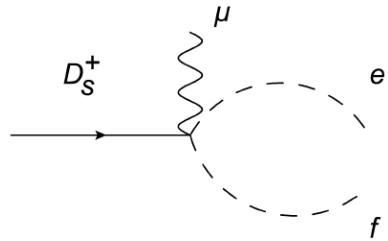
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Additional
interactions needed!

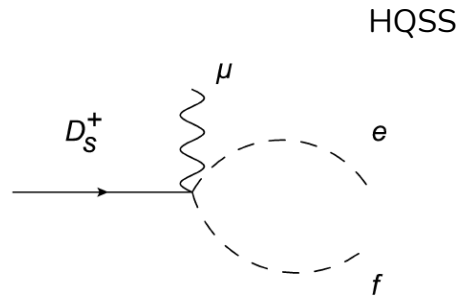


Model: weak vertex

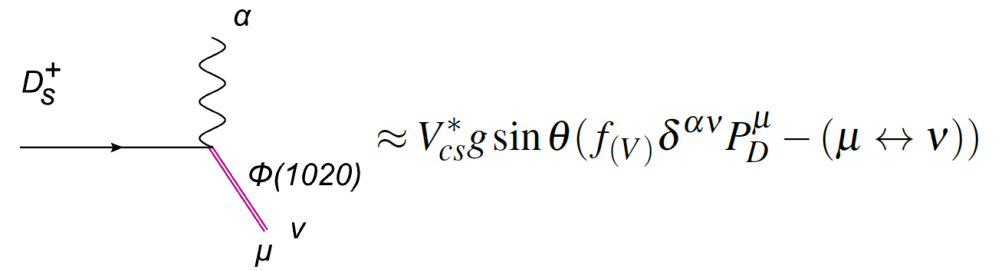
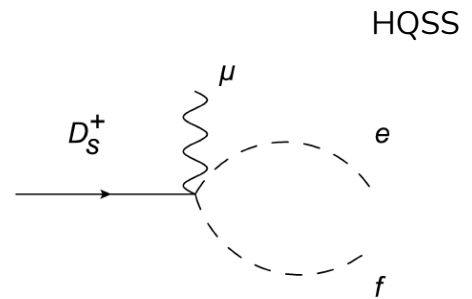




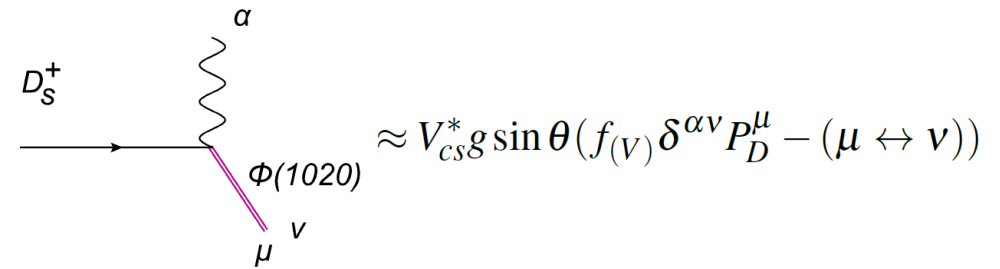
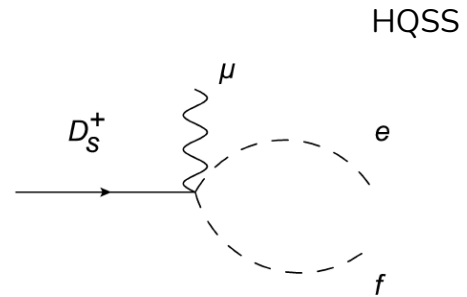
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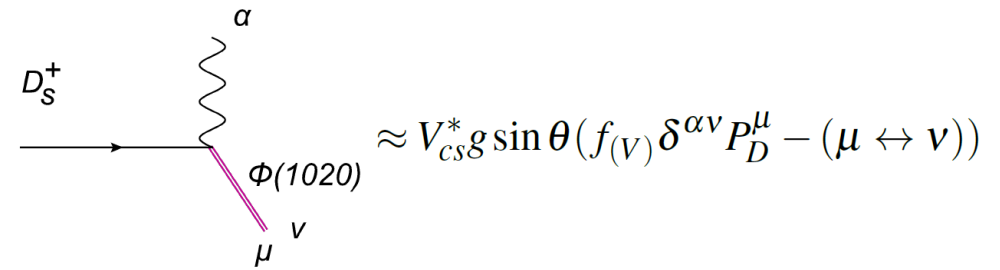
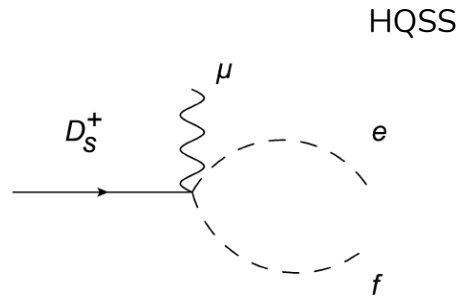
Model: weak vertex



$$|f_0(980)\rangle = \cos \varepsilon |S_1\rangle + \sin \varepsilon |S_8\rangle,$$

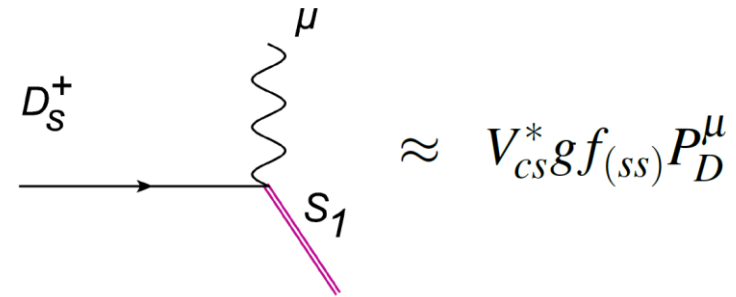
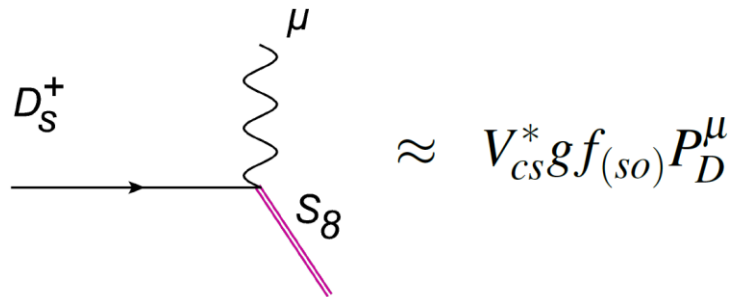
$$|f_0(1370)\rangle = -\sin \varepsilon |S_1\rangle + \cos \varepsilon |S_8\rangle$$

Model: weak vertex



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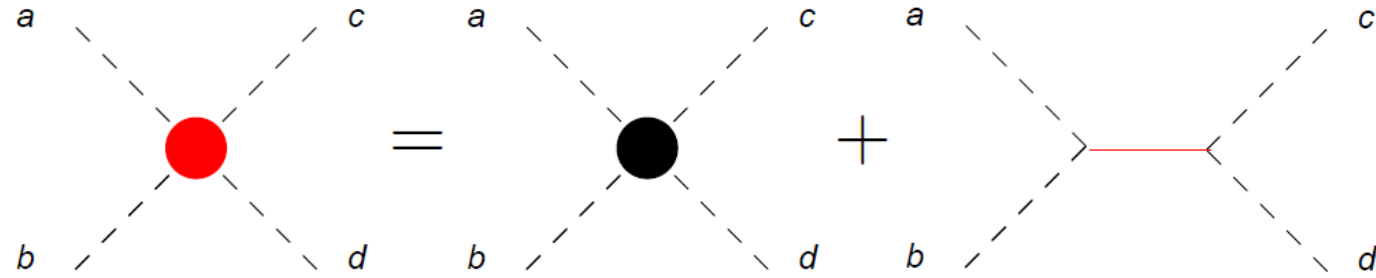
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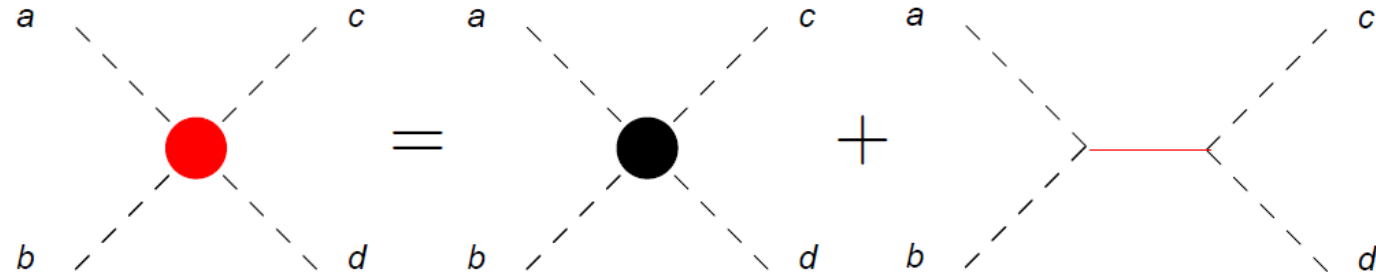
Model: Final states interactions (FSI)



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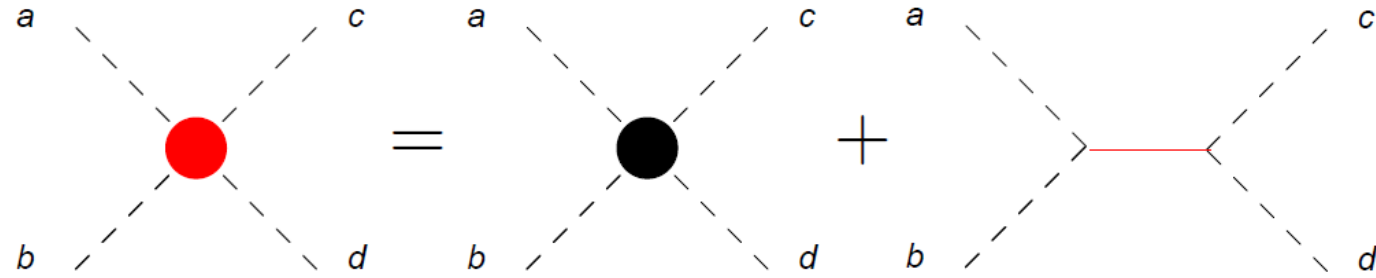


Model: Final states interactions (FSI)



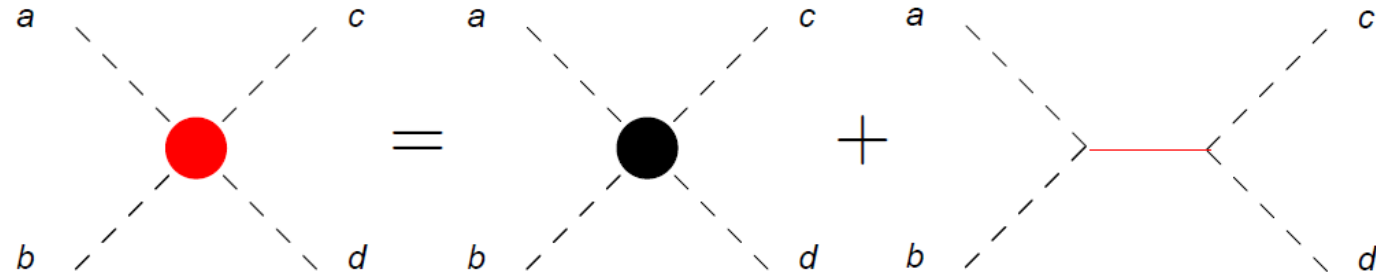
A Feynman diagram with a red circle and four external lines labeled a , b , c , and d . To its right is the equation $= i\mathcal{K}_{ab|cd}$.

Model: Final states interactions (FSI)



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Diagram (red vertex)} &= i\mathcal{K}_{ab|cd} \\
 \text{Diagram (two red vertices with internal lines e, f)} &= \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef}(-\Omega_{ef})\mathcal{K}_{ef|cd} \\
 &= \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef}M_{ef|cd},
 \end{aligned}$$

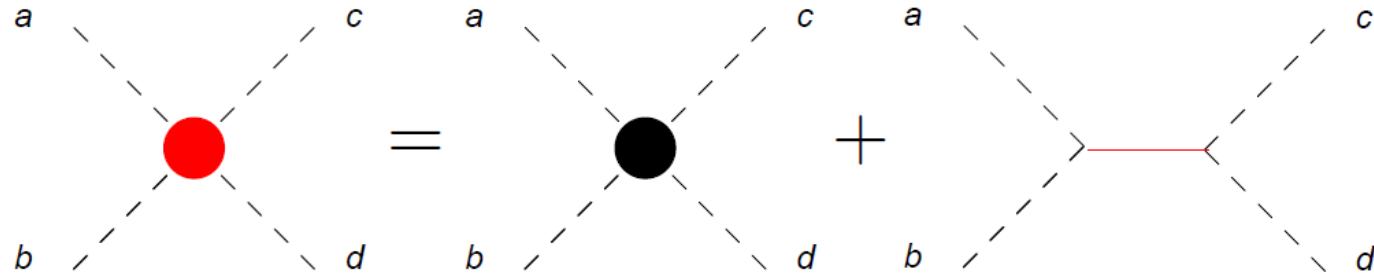
Model: Final states interactions (FSI)



Diagrammatic equation: A red vertex with incoming lines a, b and outgoing lines c, d is equal to $i\mathcal{K}_{ab|cd}$. This is further equal to a loop diagram with two red vertices and a dashed loop with lines e, f , which is equal to $\sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef}(-\Omega_{ef})\mathcal{K}_{ef|cd}$. This is also equal to $\sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef}M_{ef|cd}$.

$$\sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef}(\delta_{ef|cd} + M_{ef|cd} + M_{ef|cd}^2 + \dots) = \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} M_{ef|cd}^n$$

Model: Final states interactions (FSI)

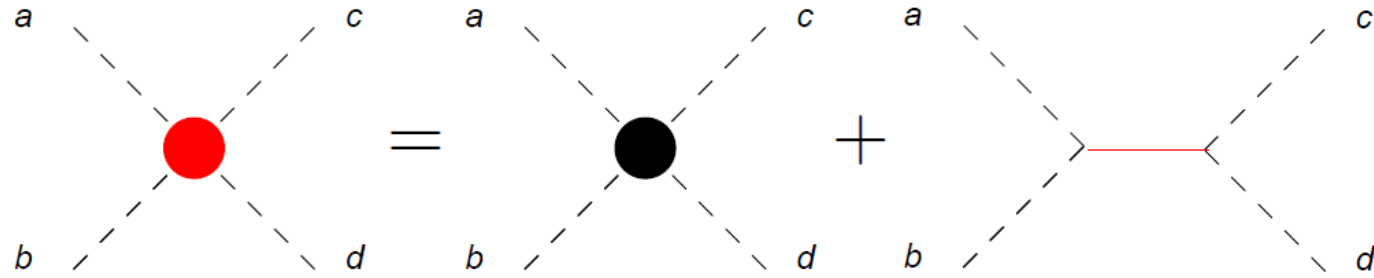


$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Red vertex} &= i\mathcal{K}_{ab|cd} \\
 &= \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} (-\Omega_{ef}) \mathcal{K}_{ef|cd} \\
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$$\sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} (\delta_{ef|cd} + M_{ef|cd} + M_{ef|cd}^2 + \dots) = \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} M_{ef|cd}^n$$

$$\langle ab|cd \rangle = \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} \left(\frac{1}{1-M} \right)_{ef|cd}$$

Model: Final states interactions (FSI)



P.C Magalhães et al.

Multibody decay analyses -- a

new phenomenological model

for meson-meson

subamplitudes, 2020

Diagram 1: A red circle with four external dashed lines labeled a, b, c, and d. Diagram 2: A loop diagram with two red circles and two external dashed lines labeled a, b and c, d. The loop is formed by two dashed lines labeled e and f. The diagrams are separated by an equals sign and a plus sign.

$$= i\mathcal{K}_{ab|cd} = \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} (-\Omega_{ef}) \mathcal{K}_{ef|cd}$$

$$= \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} M_{ef|cd},$$

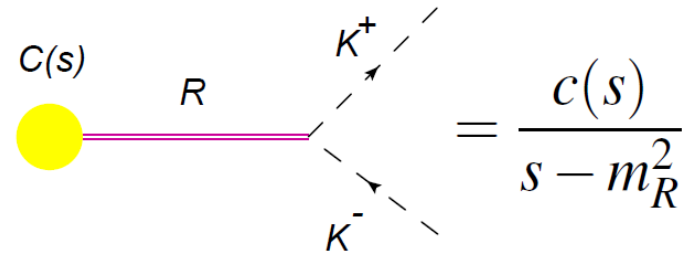
$$\sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} (\delta_{ef|cd} + M_{ef|cd} + M_{ef|cd}^2 + \dots) = \sum_{ef} i\mathcal{K}_{ab|ef} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} M_{ef|cd}^n$$

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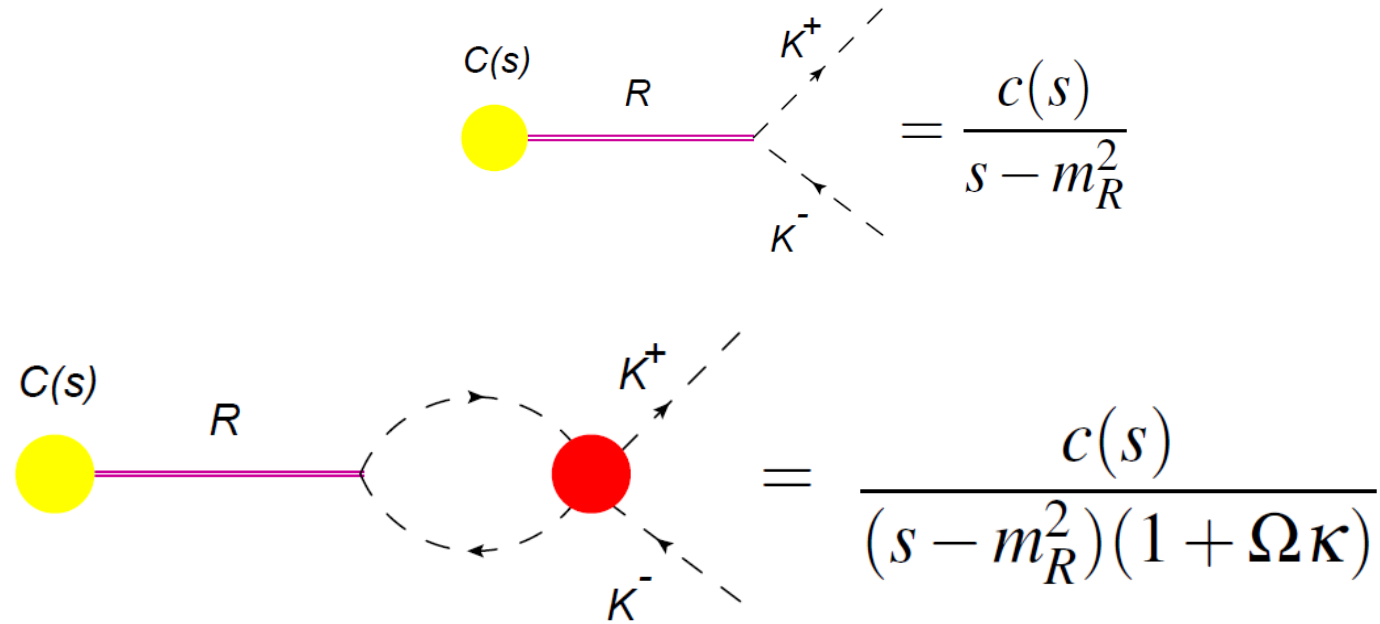
Model: Why FSI?



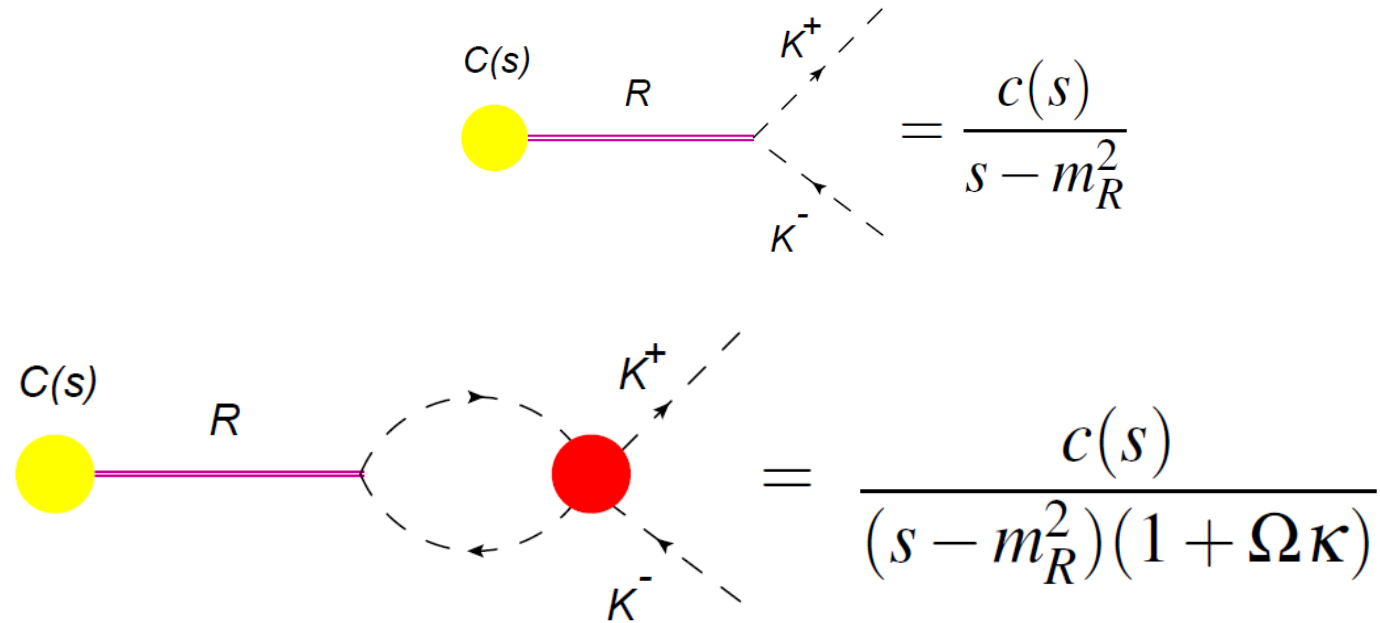
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Model: Why FSI?

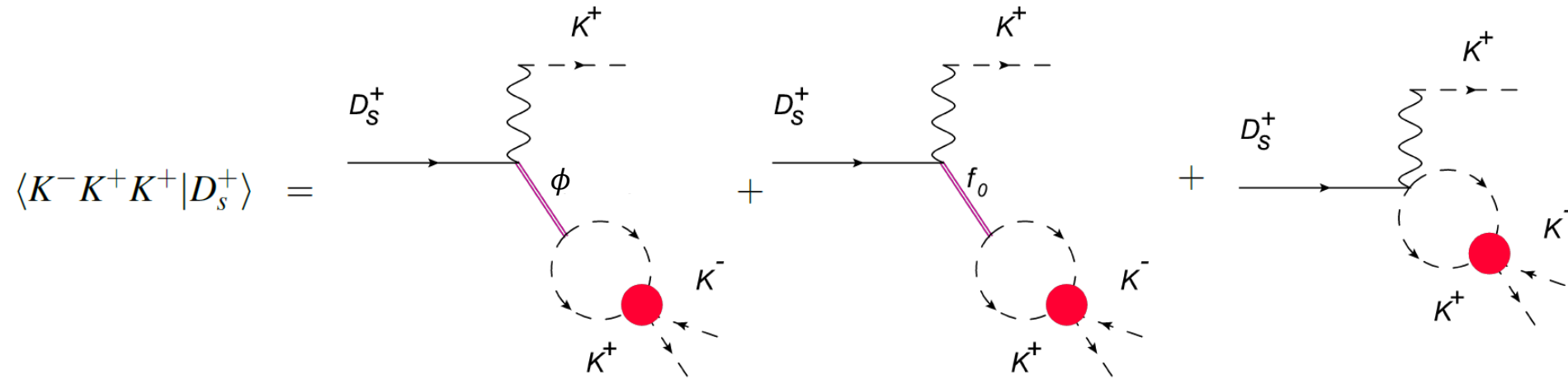


- I. The interaction kernel times the pole is not zero at the mass of the resonance
- II. Considering only the imaginary part of the loop (K matrix approximation) a width to the resonance propagator is given

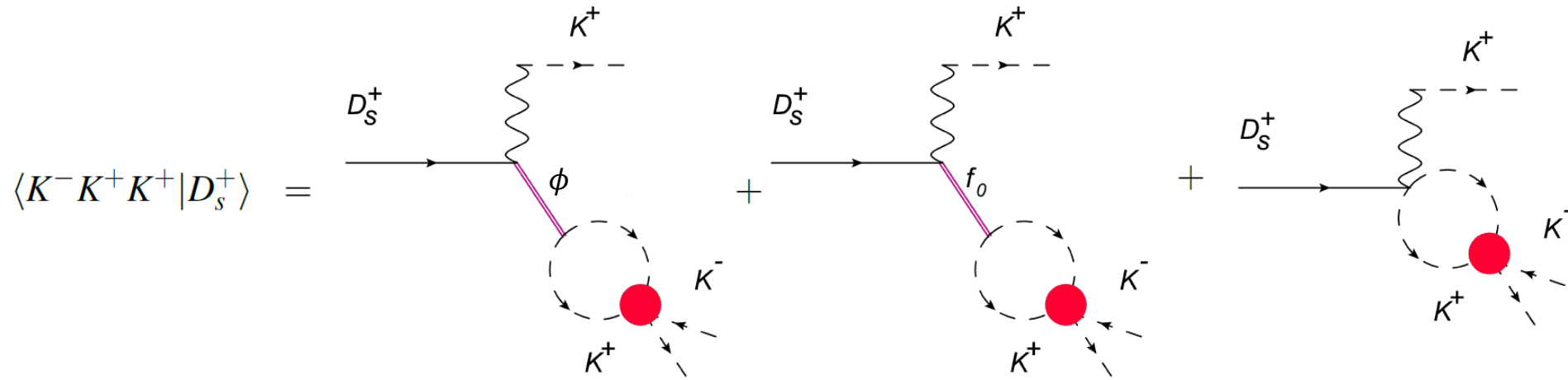
Decay amplitude



Decay amplitude

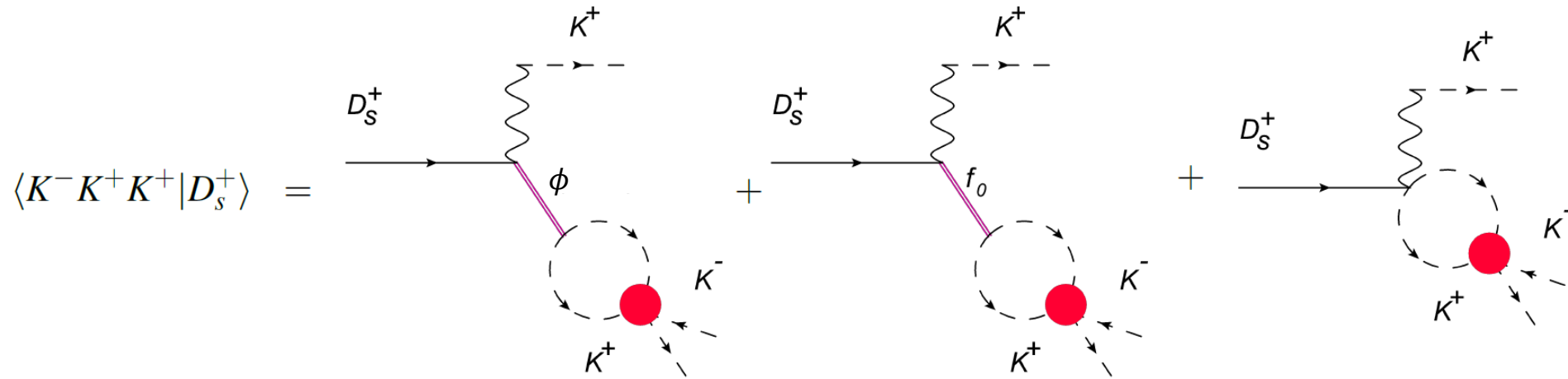


Decay amplitude



Parameter	Value		
m_π	0.1395GeV	m_K	0.4937GeV
m_D	1.9685GeV	m_ϕ	1.0194GeV
m_{f_a}	0.980GeV	m_{f_b}	1.370GeV
f	0.093GeV	f_D	0.216MeV
c_d	0.032GeV	c_m	0.042GeV
\tilde{c}_d	0.018GeV	\tilde{c}_m	0.025GeV
G_V	0.066GeV	f_{ss}	1.7
f_{so}	1.7	$\sin \theta$	0.605
V	1	ε	$\frac{\pi}{3}$

Decay amplitude



J. Gasser et al. Chiral

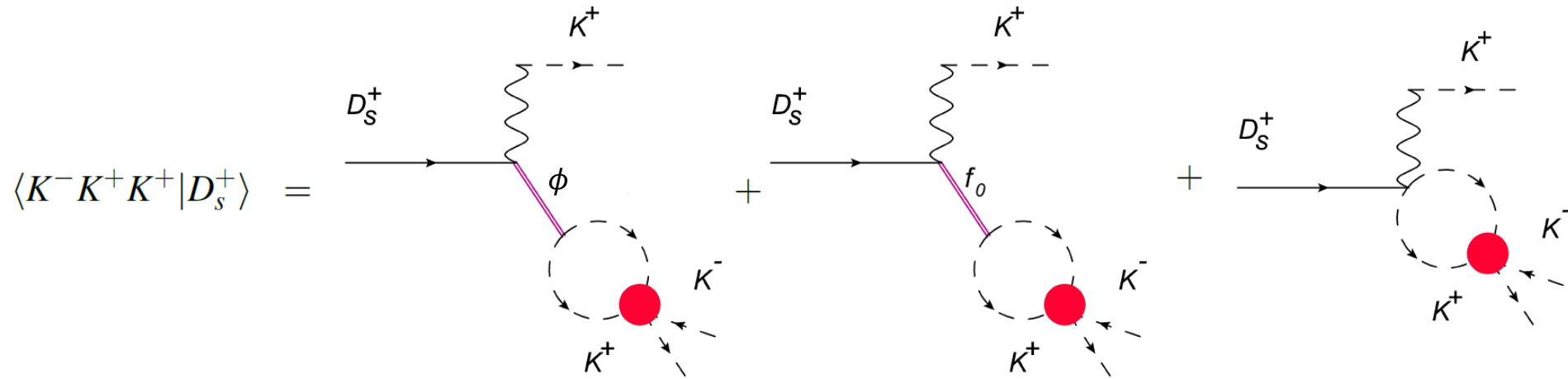
perturbation theory: expansions

in the mass of the strange

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G. Ecker et al. The role of

resonances in chiral

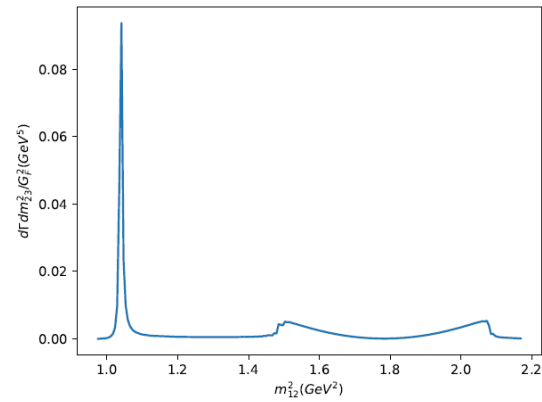
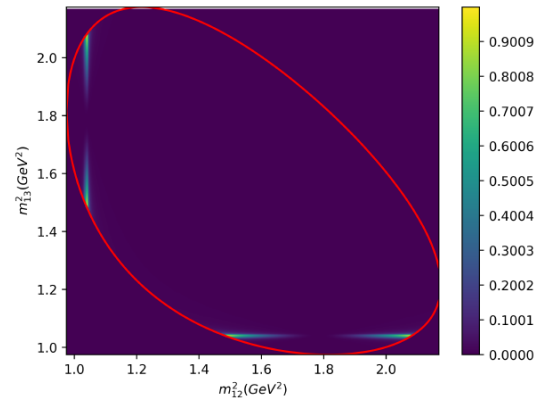
perturbation theory, 1988

Main results



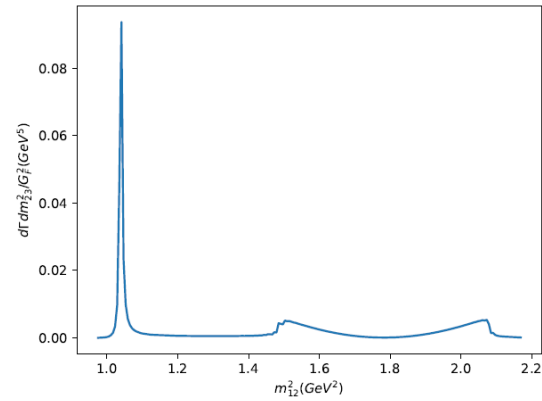
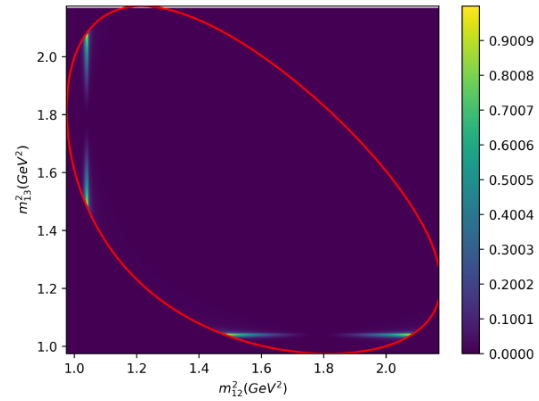
Main results

$[\phi]$

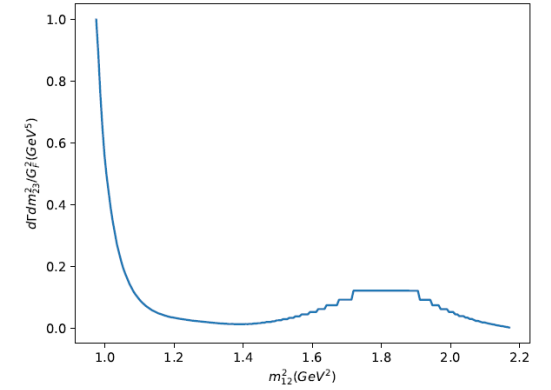
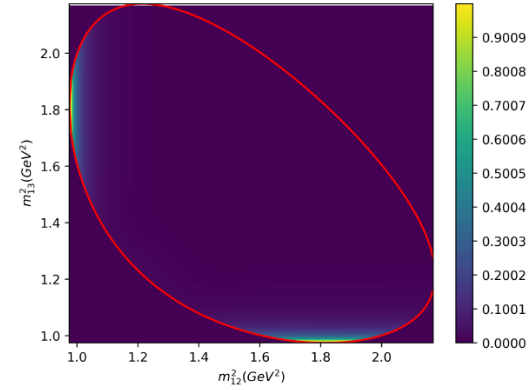


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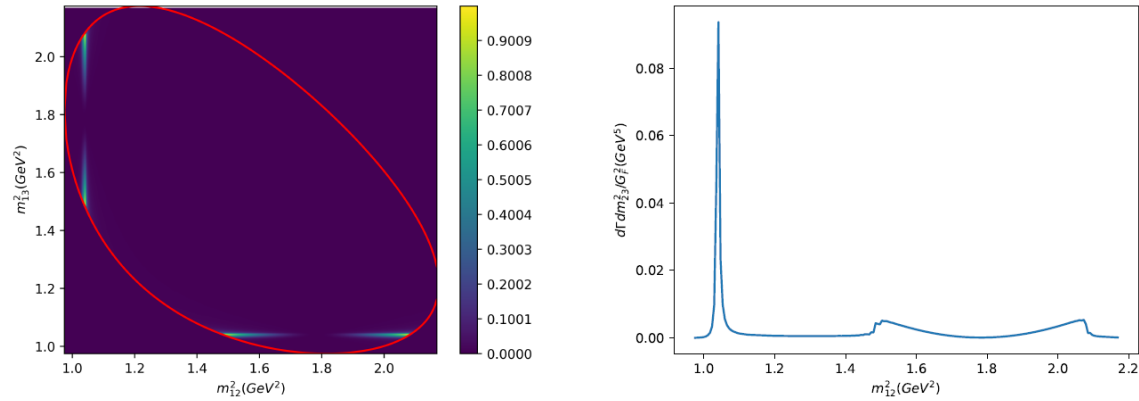


$[f_0]$

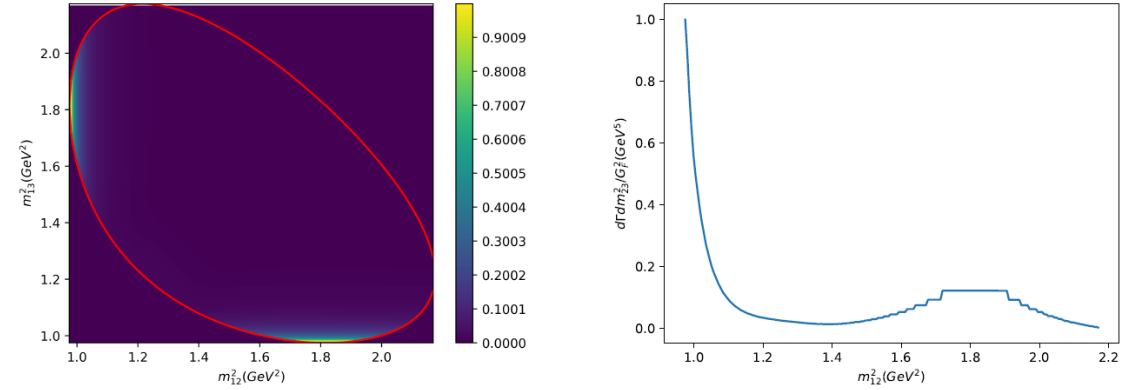


Main results

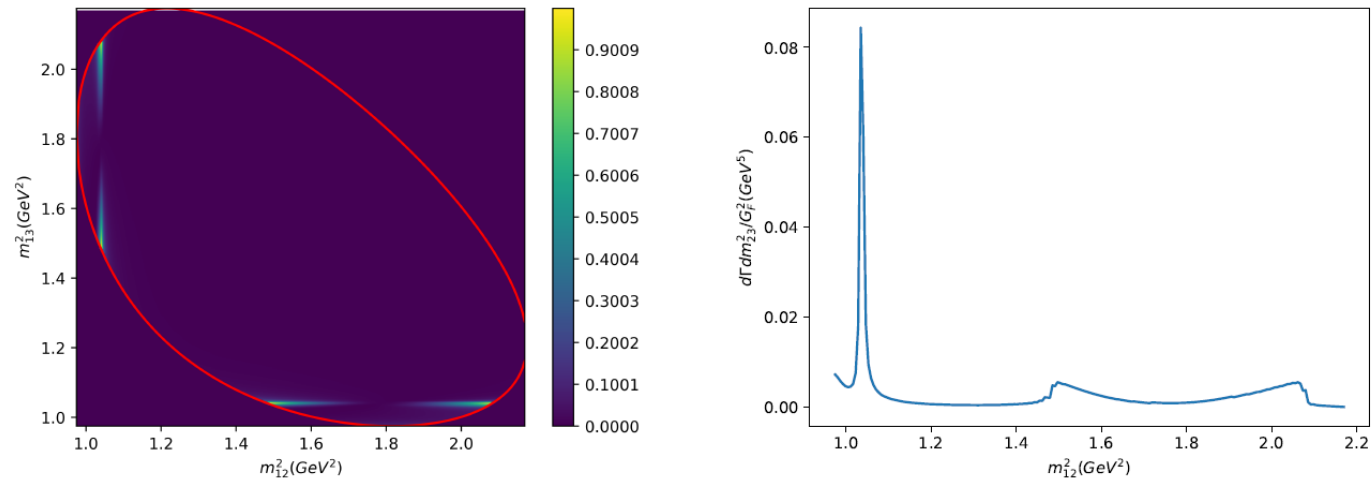
$[\phi]$



$[f_0]$



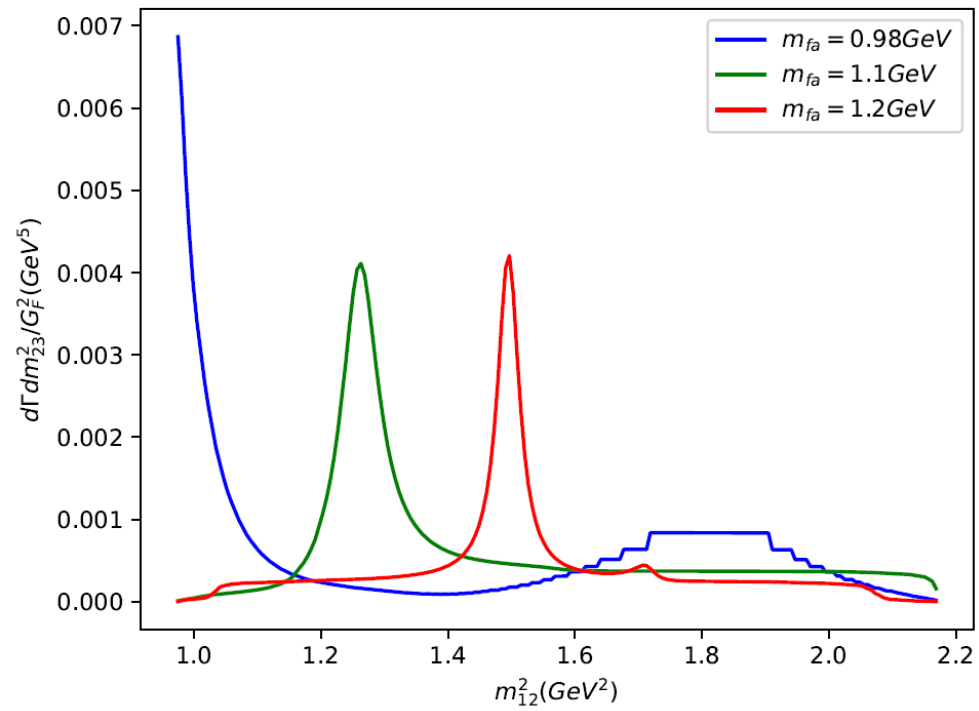
Combined



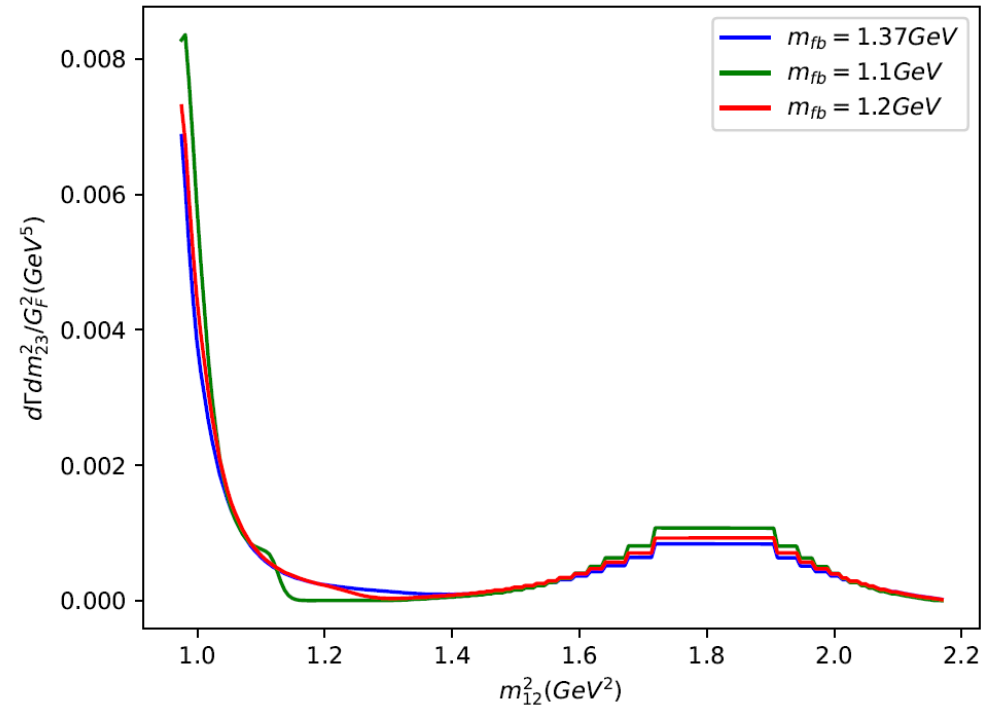
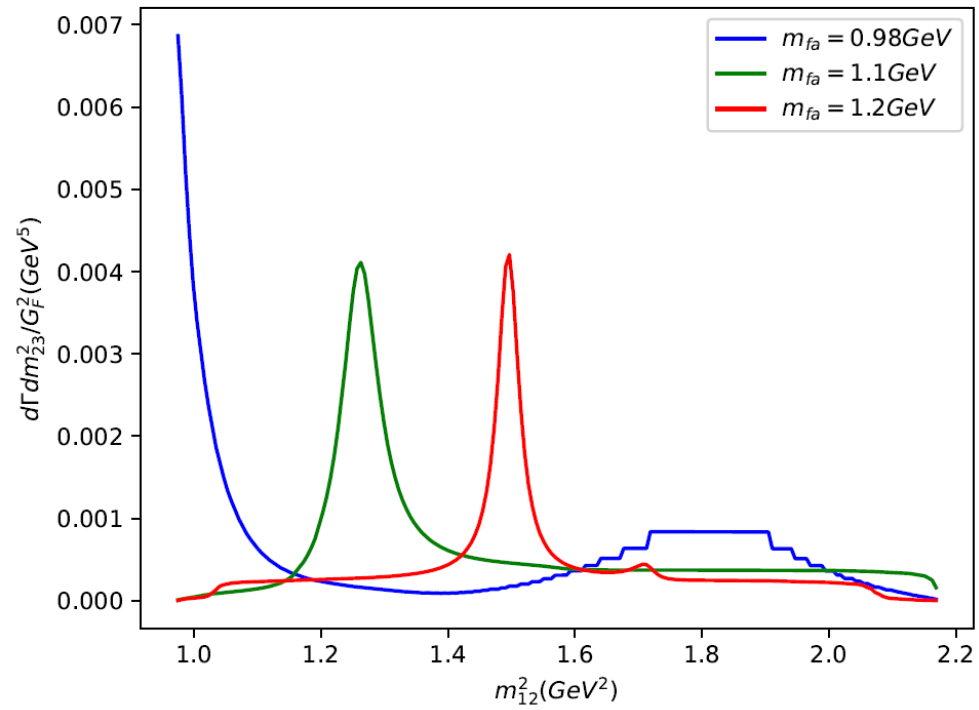
Parameters of the model



Parameters of the model



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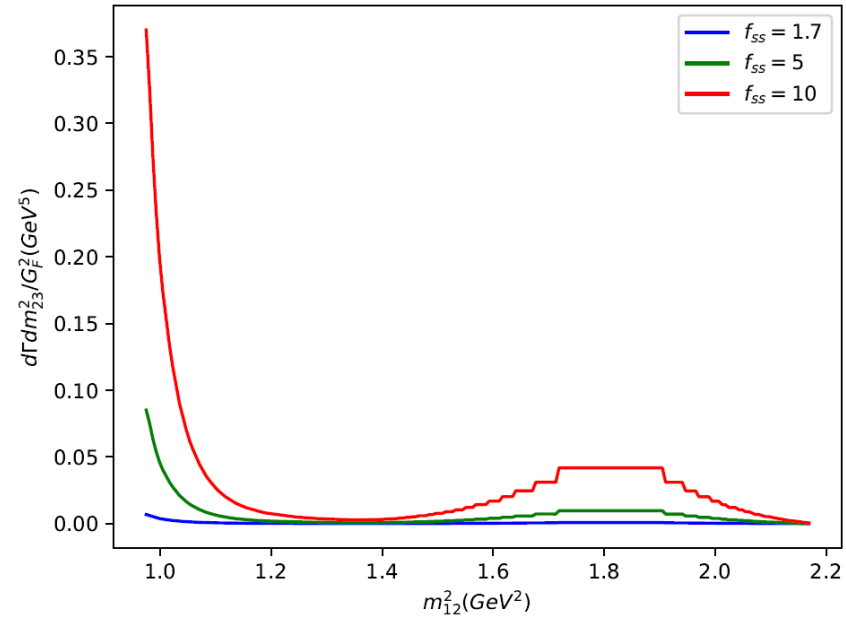


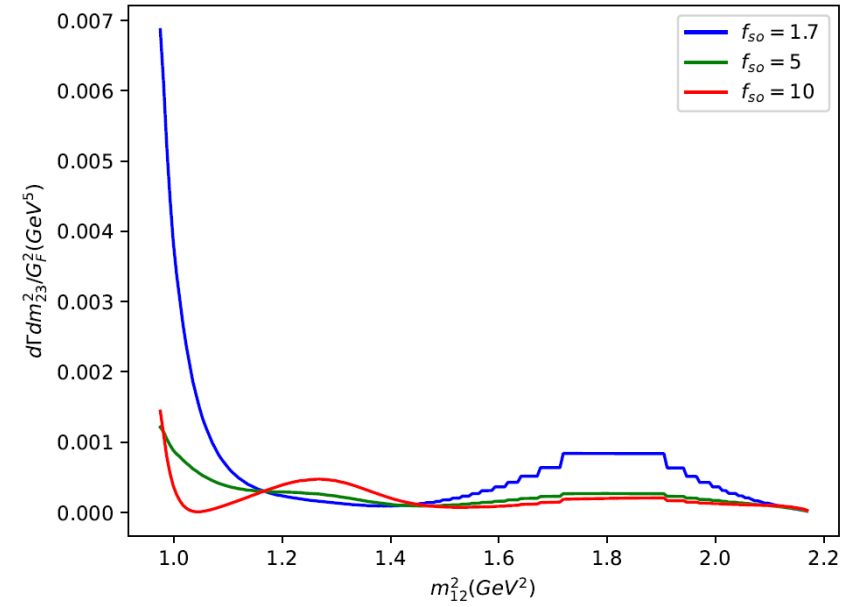
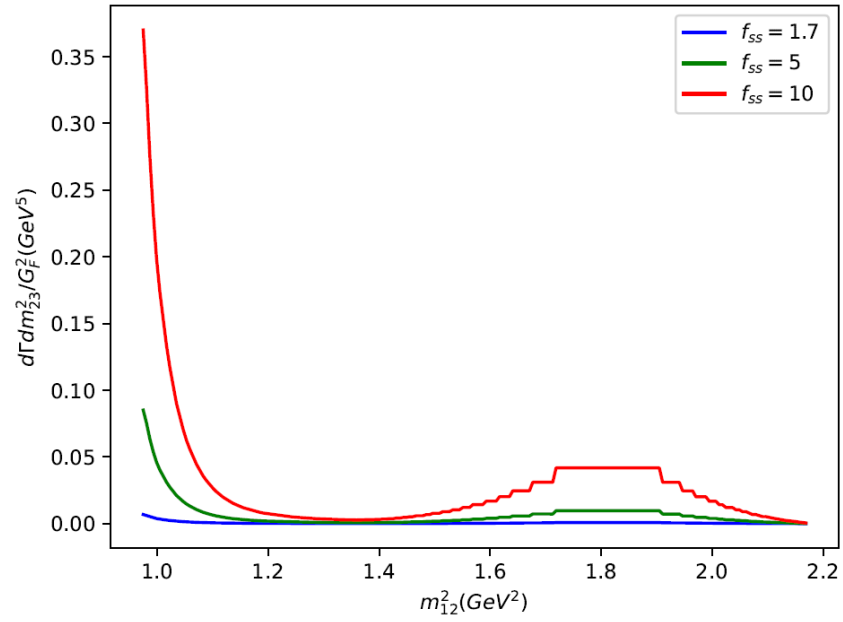


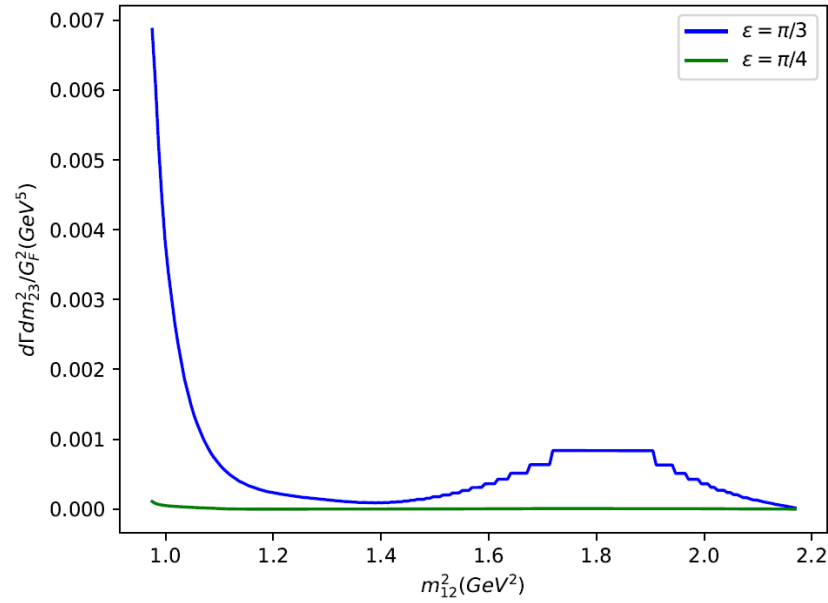
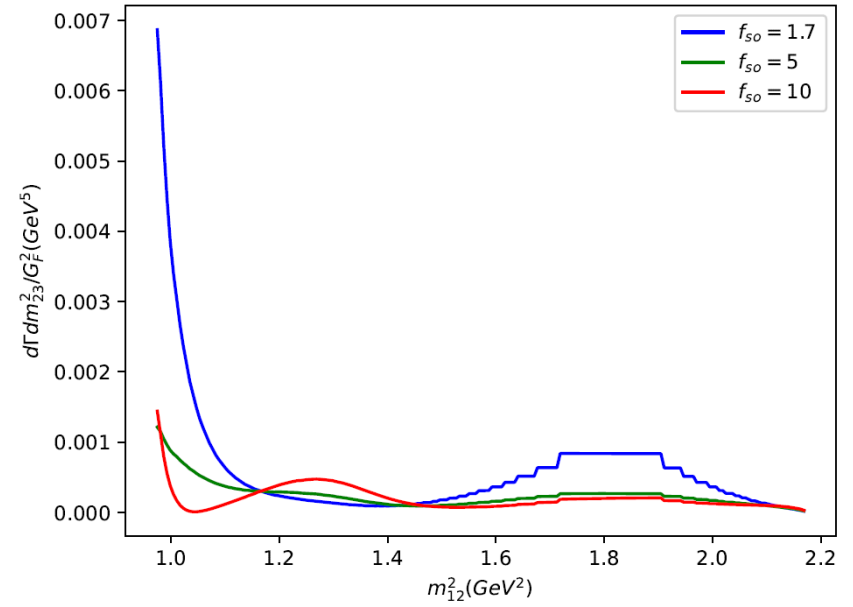
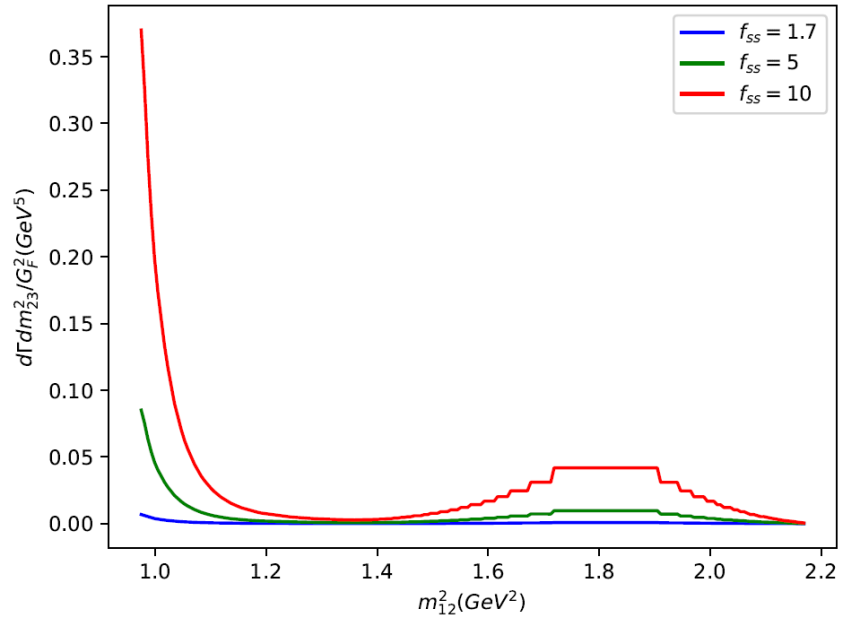
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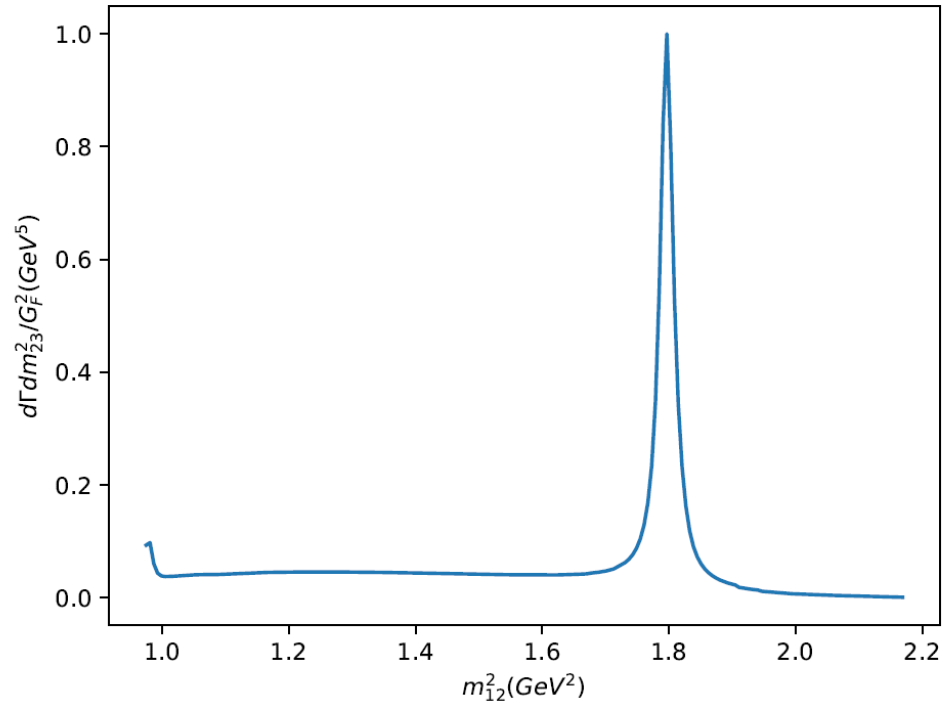




Model implemented with parameters taken from recent data analysis



Model implemented with parameters taken from recent data analysis



Parameters taken from: R. Aaij et al. Dalitz plot analysis of the $D^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay, 2019.



1) Motivation

2) The $D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay

3) Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays

4) Conclusions and perspectives



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Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays



Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays

Theory: NRQCD factorization



Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays

Theory: NRQCD factorization

$$\Gamma(Y \rightarrow H(c\bar{c})X) = \sum_n \Gamma[n] \langle O_n^H \rangle$$



Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays

Theory: NRQCD factorization

Long-distance Dynamics

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Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays

Theory: NRQCD factorization

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Long-distance Dynamics

Short-distance dynamics

Full theory: Electroweak and strong interactions



Full theory: Electroweak and strong interactions



$$B \rightarrow H(c\bar{c}) X$$

Full theory: Electroweak and strong interactions



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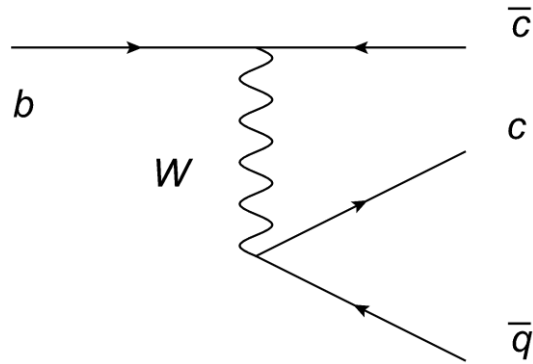
Same short-distance dynamics

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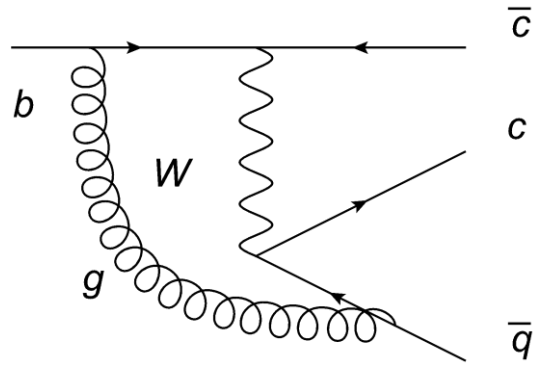
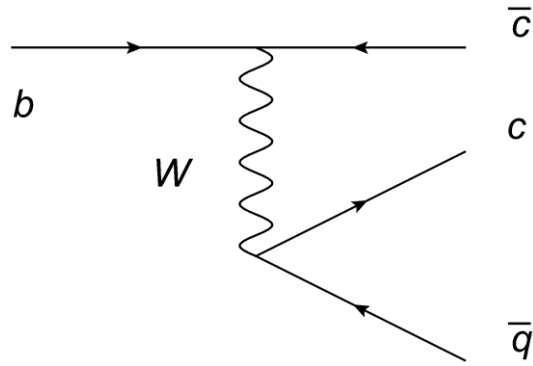


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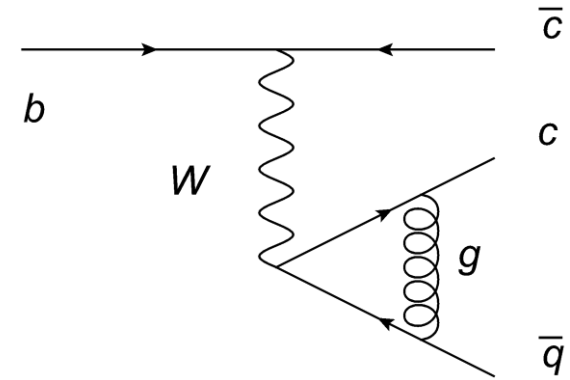
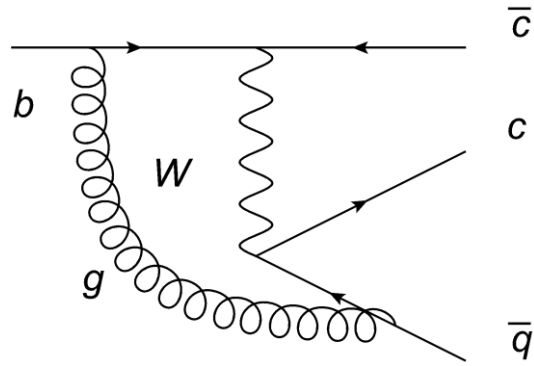
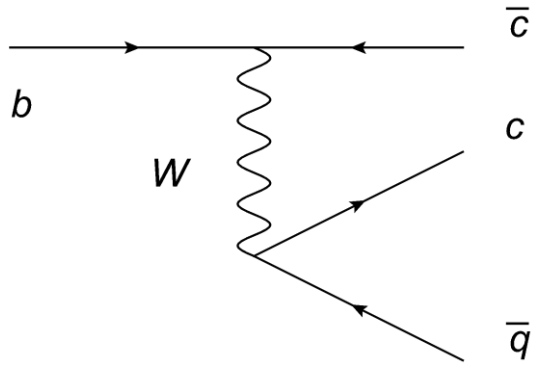


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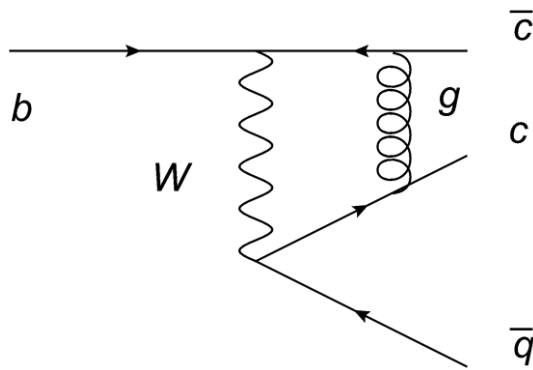
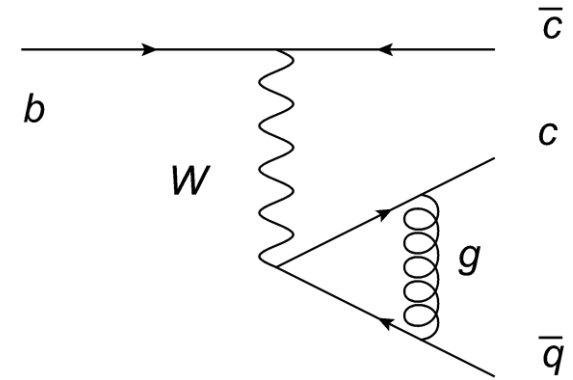
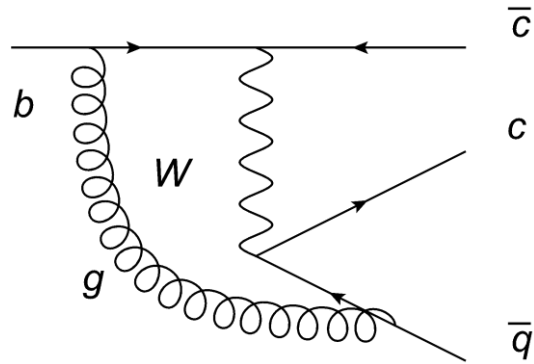
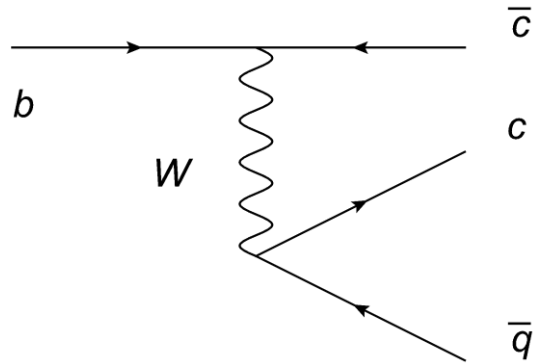


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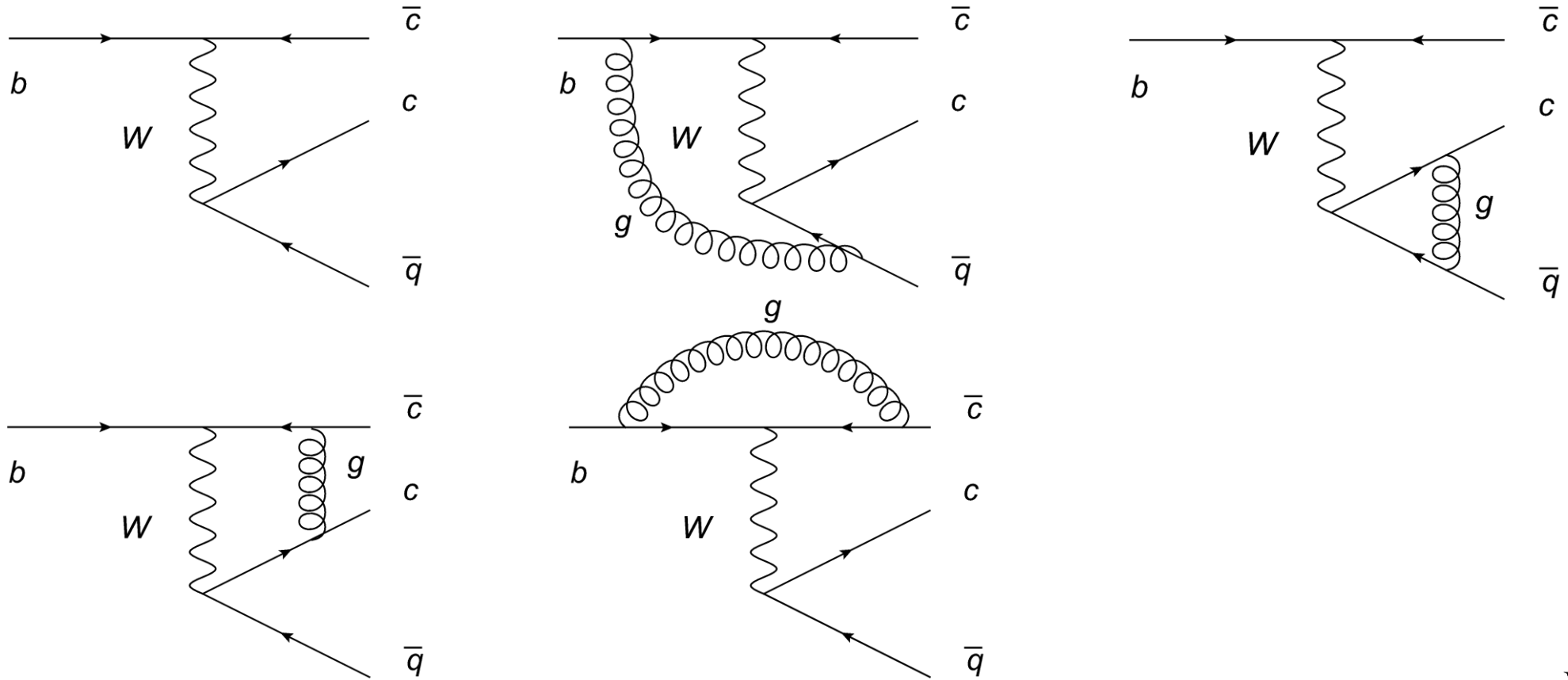


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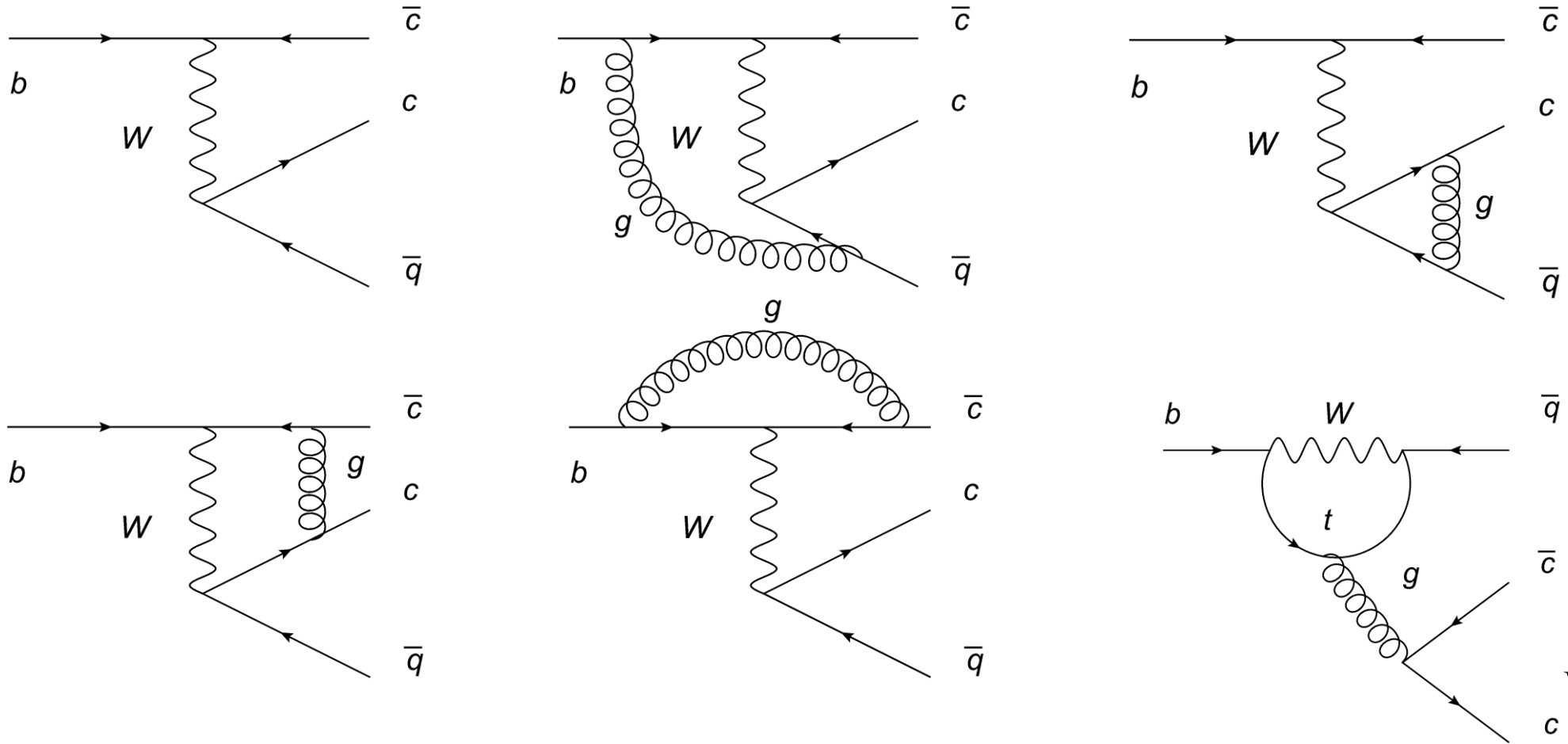


Full theory: Electroweak and strong interactions

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Gen=T

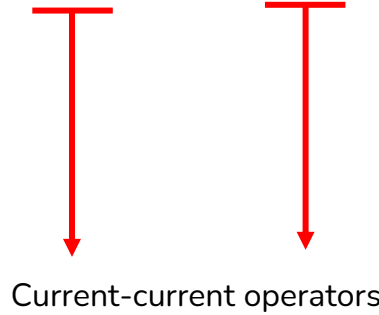


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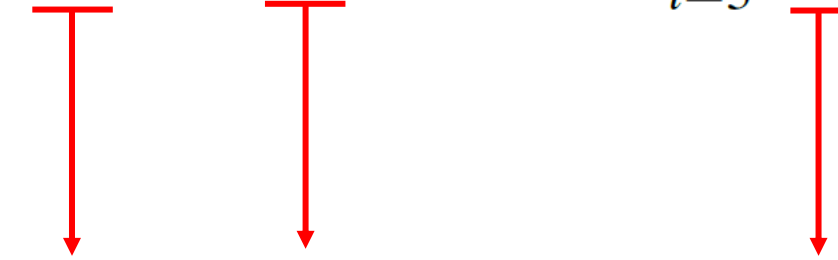


$$\mathcal{H} = \frac{G_F}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{s,d} \{ V_{cb}^* V_{cq} [\frac{1}{3} C_1 O_1 + C_8 O_8] - V_{tb}^* V_{tq} \sum_{i=3}^6 [c_i O_i] \}$$

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Current-current operators

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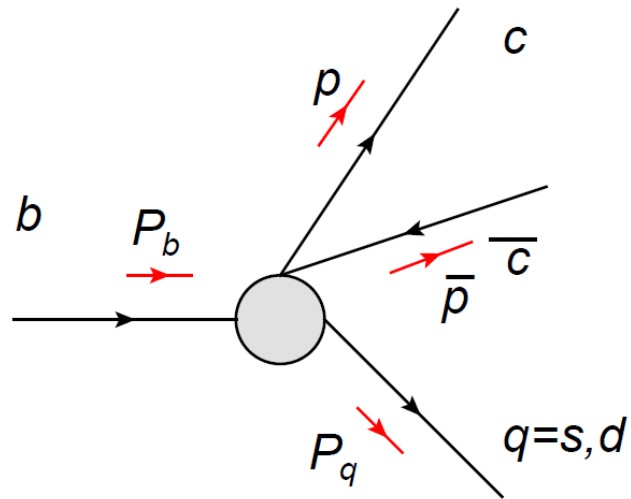
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Current-current operators

Virtual top penguin operators

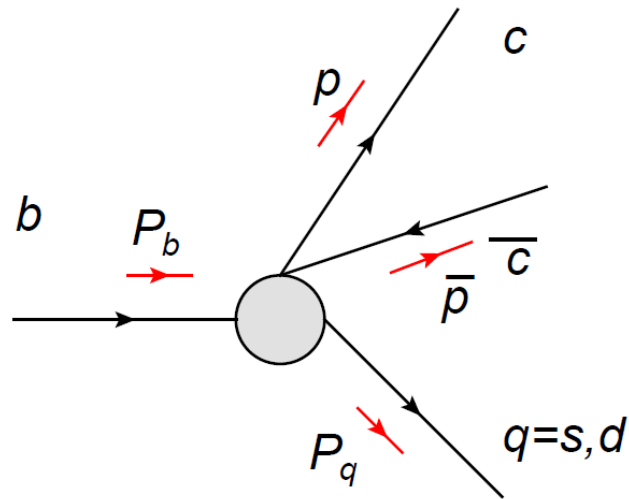
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Current-current operators

Virtual top penguin operators

LO result





LO result

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n])$$

LO result

Function	State $[n]$	
$3(1-\eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$f[n](\eta)$
$(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
$2(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{9}{2}(1-\eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{3}{2}(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
$3(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(8)}$	
$\frac{2(3(C_3-C_5)+C_4-C_6)}{C_1}$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$\delta_p[n]$
$\frac{2(3(C_3+C_5)+C_4+C_6)}{C_1}$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{2(3(C_3-C_5)+C_4-C_6)}{C_1}$	$3P_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4-C_6)}{C_8}$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4+C_6)}{C_8}$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4-C_6)}{C_8}$	$3P_1^{(8)}$	

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_p[n])$$

LO result

Function	State $[n]$	
$3(1 - \eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$f[n](\eta)$
$(1 - \eta)^2(1 + 2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
$2(1 - \eta)^2(1 + 2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{9}{2}(1 - \eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{3}{2}(1 - \eta)^2(1 + 2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
$3(1 - \eta)^2(1 + 2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(8)}$	
$\frac{2(3(C_3 - C_5) + C_4 - C_6)}{C_1}$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$\delta_p[n]$
$\frac{2(3(C_3 + C_5) + C_4 + C_6)}{C_1}$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{2(3(C_3 - C_5) + C_4 - C_6)}{C_1}$	$3P_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4 - C_6)}{C_8}$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4 + C_6)}{C_8}$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4 - C_6)}{C_8}$	$3P_1^{(8)}$	

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n])$$

$$\eta = \frac{4m_c^2}{m_b^2}$$

LO result

Function	State $[n]$	
$3(1-\eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$f[n](\eta)$
$(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
$2(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{9}{2}(1-\eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{3}{2}(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
$3(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(8)}$	
$\frac{2(3(C_3-C_5)+C_4-C_6)}{C_1}$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$\delta_P[n]$
$\frac{2(3(C_3+C_5)+C_4+C_6)}{C_1}$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{2(3(C_3-C_5)+C_4-C_6)}{C_1}$	$3P_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4-C_6)}{C_8}$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4+C_6)}{C_8}$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4-C_6)}{C_8}$	$3P_1^{(8)}$	

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n])$$

$$\eta = \frac{4m_c^2}{m_b^2}$$

E. Braaten et al. Helicity decomposition
for inclusive J/Ψ production, 1996.

LO result

Function	State $[n]$	
$3(1-\eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$f[n](\eta)$
$(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
$2(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(1)}$	
$\frac{9}{2}(1-\eta)^2$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{3}{2}(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
$3(1-\eta)^2(1+2\eta)$	$3P_1^{(8)}$	
$\frac{2(3(C_3-C_5)+C_4-C_6)}{C_1}$	$1S_0^{(1)}$	$\delta_P[n]$
$\frac{2(3(C_3+C_5)+C_4+C_6)}{C_1}$	$3S_1^{(1)}$	
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$\frac{4(C_4-C_6)}{C_8}$	$1S_0^{(8)}$	
$\frac{4(C_4+C_6)}{C_8}$	$3S_1^{(8)}$	
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$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n])$$

$$\eta = \frac{4m_c^2}{m_b^2}$$

E. Braaten et al. Helicity decomposition
for inclusive J/Ψ production, 1996.

A. Petrelli et al. NLO production and
decay of quarkonium, 1998.

NLO result



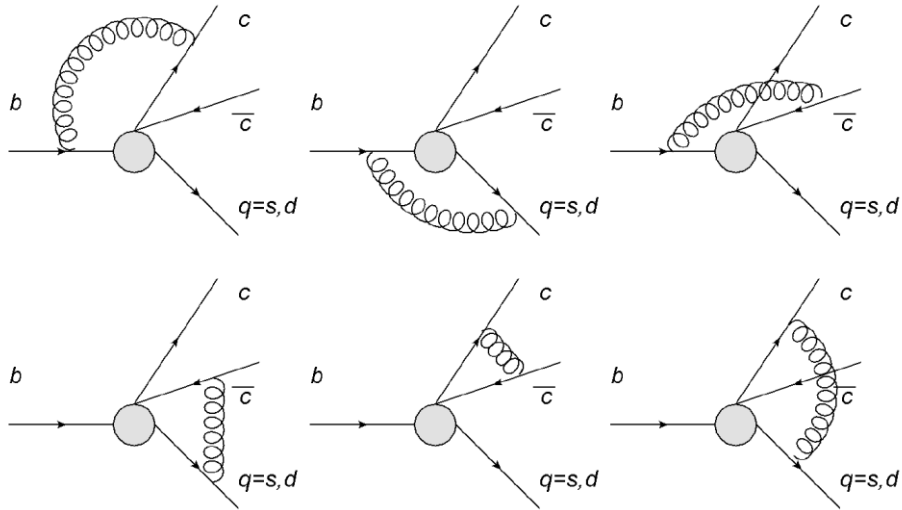
NLO result

Virtual gluon corrections



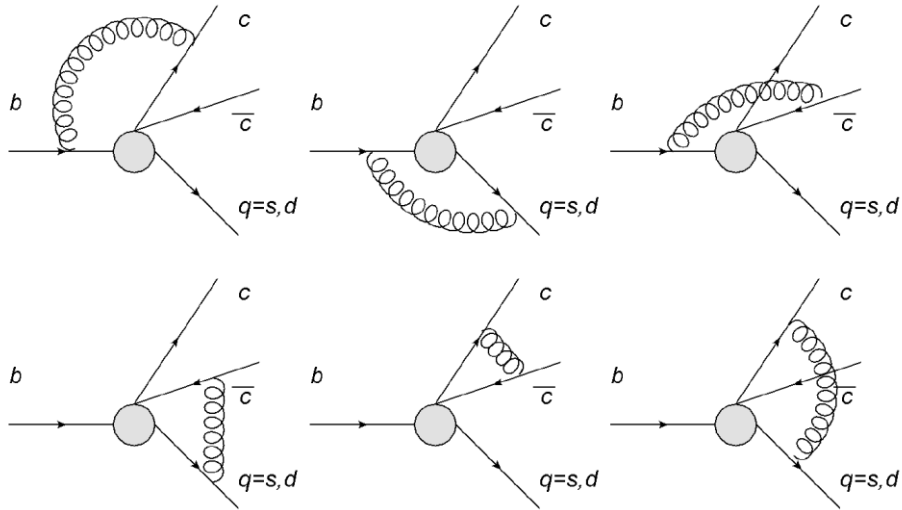
NLO result

Virtual gluon corrections



NLO result

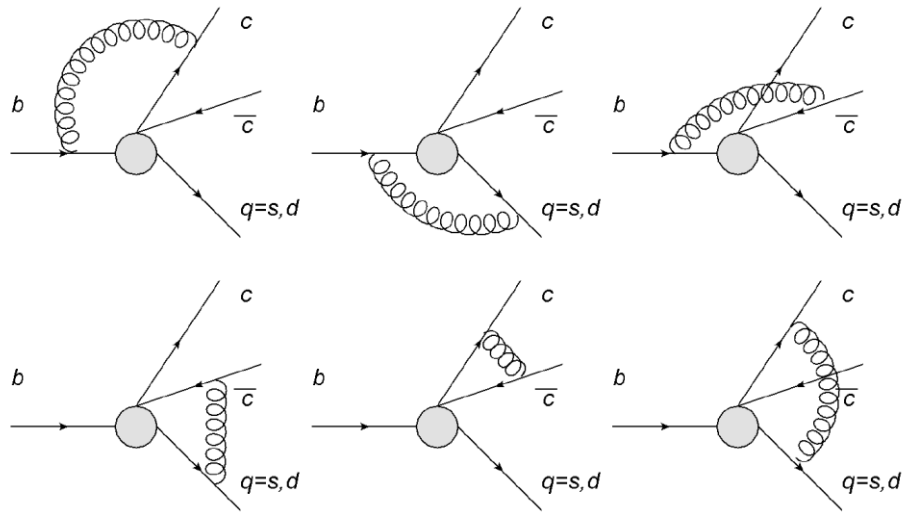
Virtual gluon corrections



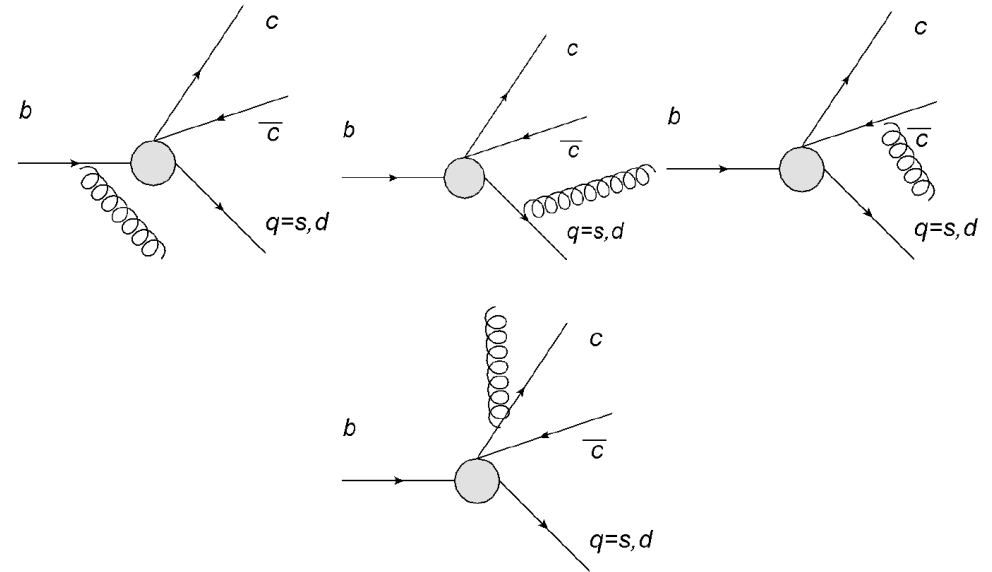
Real gluon corrections

NLO result

Virtual gluon corrections

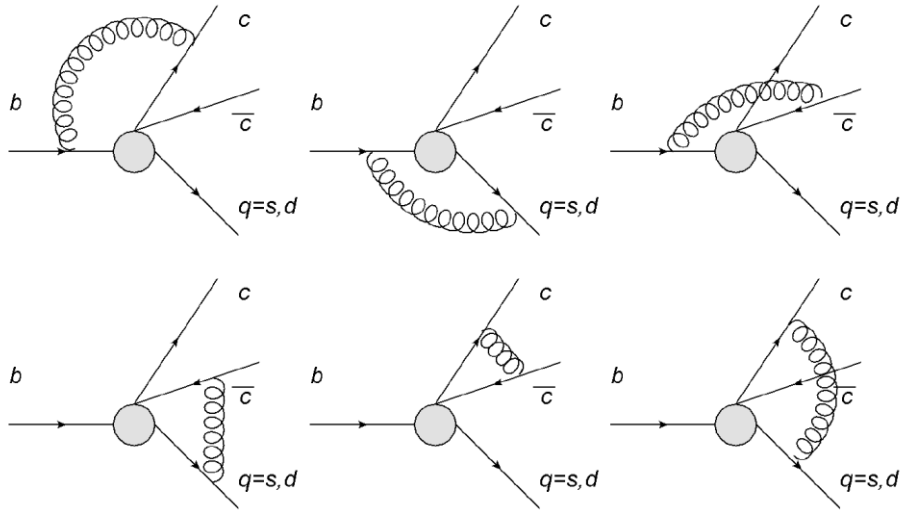


Real gluon corrections

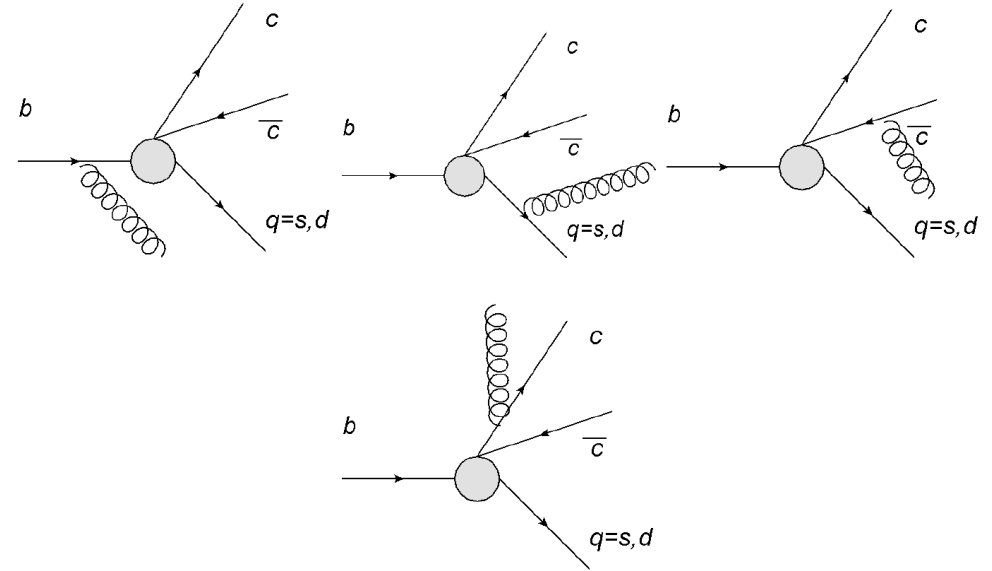


NLO result

Virtual gluon corrections



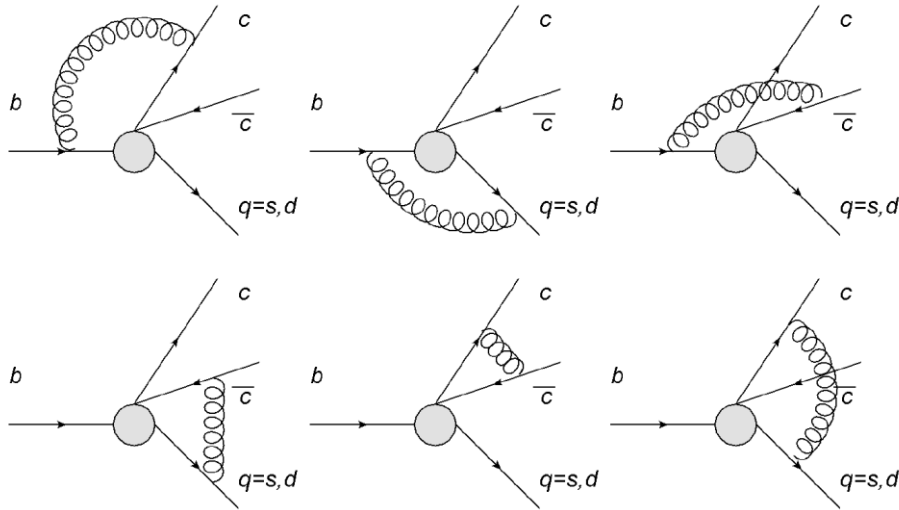
Real gluon corrections



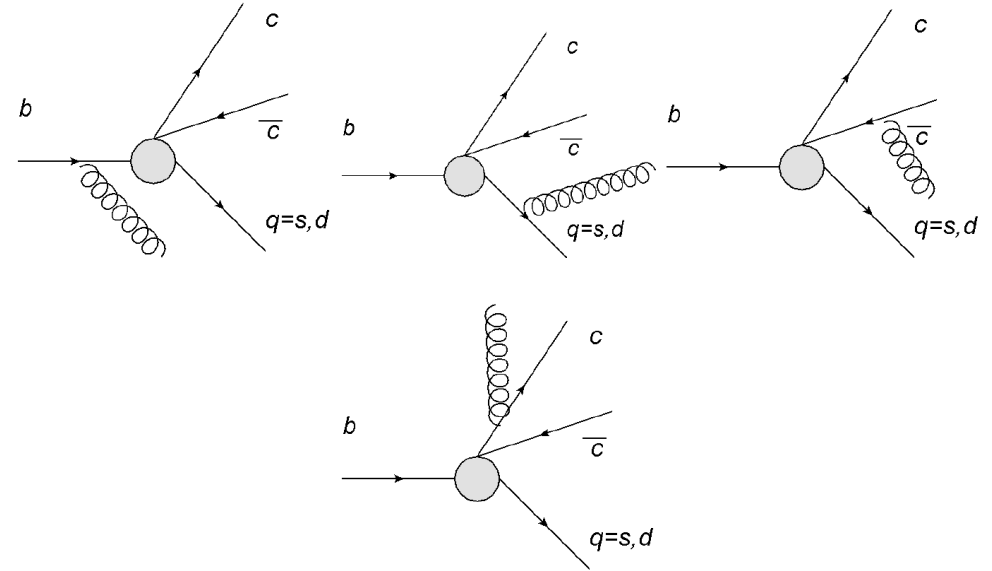
$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + 2C_{[1]}C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) \right) \right]$$

NLO result

Virtual gluon corrections



Real gluon corrections

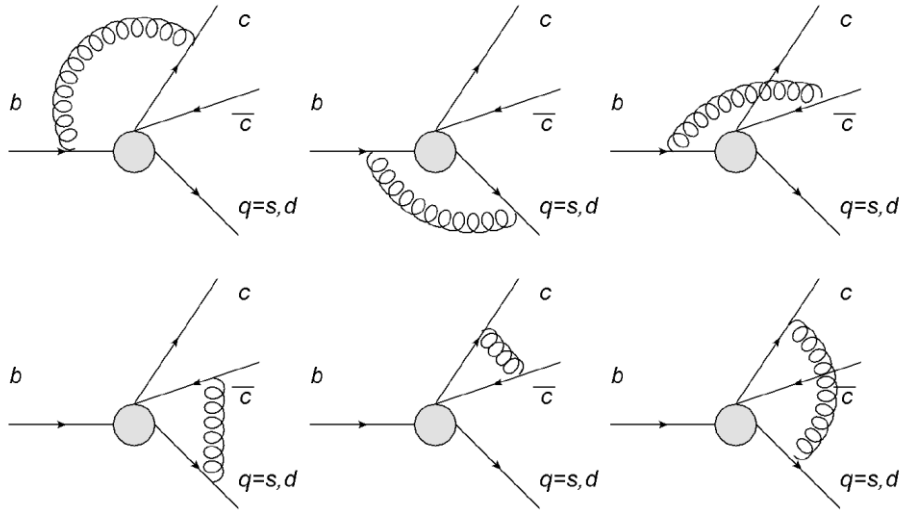


$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + 2C_{[1]}C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) \right) \right]$$

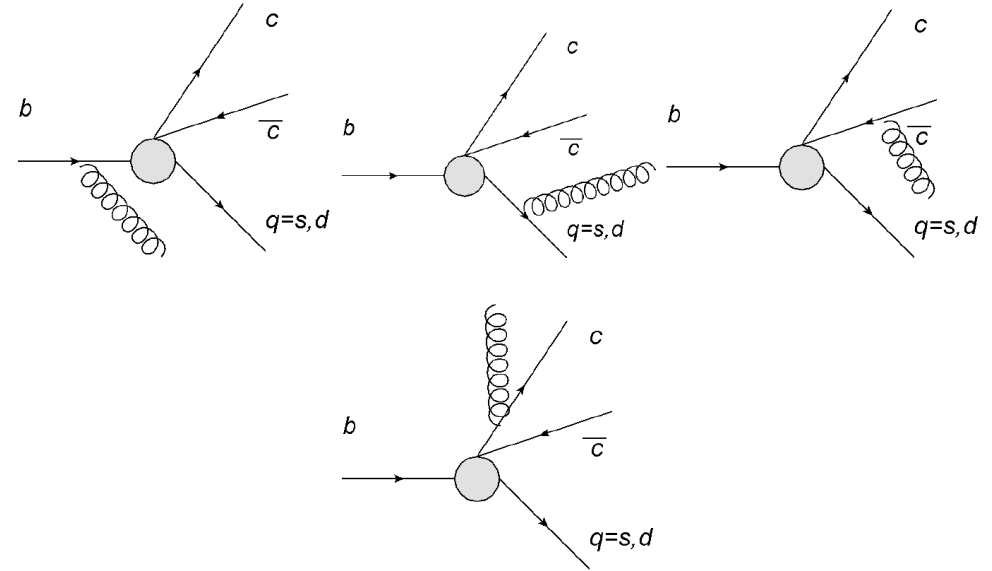
QCD renormalization scale

NLO result

Virtual gluon corrections



Real gluon corrections

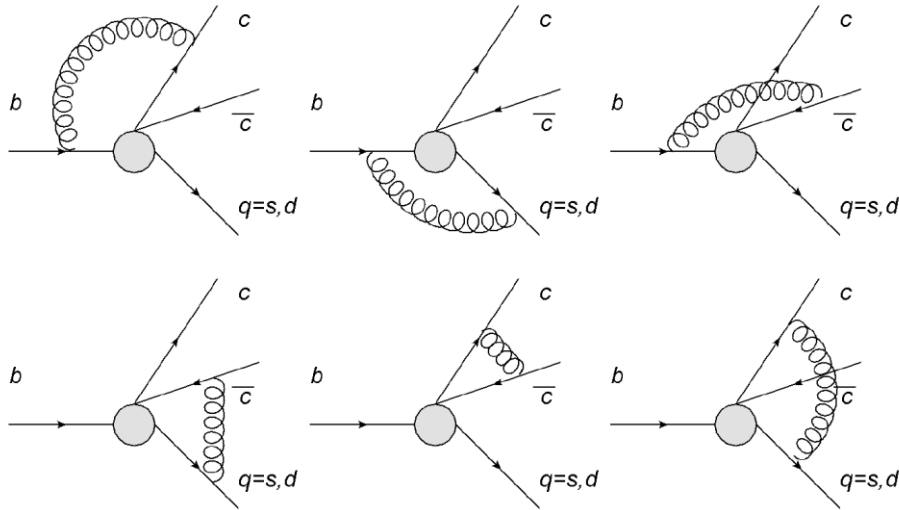


$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\
 \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + 2C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) \right) \right]$$

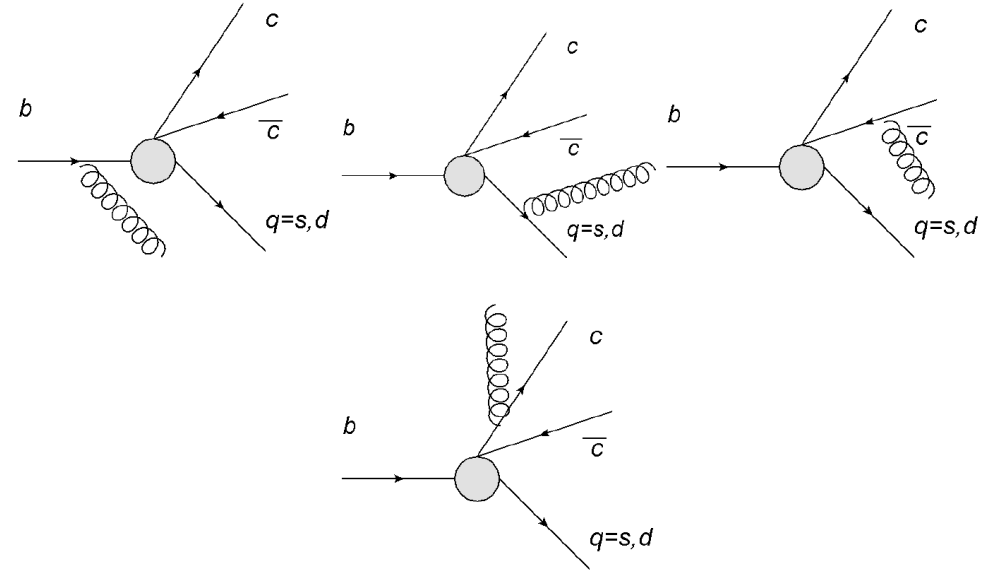
NRQCD renormalization scale \uparrow
 \downarrow
 QCD renormalization scale

NLO result

Virtual gluon corrections



Real gluon corrections



$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + 2C_{[1]}C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) \right) \right]$$

NRQCD renormalization scale

QCD renormalization scale

M. Beneke et al. QCD analysis of inclusive B decay into charmonium, 1999.

Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced





Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + 2C_{[1]}C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) \right) \right]$$



Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + 2C_{[1]}C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) \right]$$



Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + \underbrace{2C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) \right]$$

Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(\underbrace{C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNNLO}} + 2 \underbrace{C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) \right]$$

Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(\underbrace{C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNNLO}} + 2 \underbrace{C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) \right]$$

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(2 C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) \right) + \left(\frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \right)^2 C_{[8]}^2 \frac{(g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}))^2}{f[n]} \right]$$

Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(\underbrace{C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNNLO}} + 2 \underbrace{C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) \right]$$

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(2 C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}) + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) + \left(\frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \right)^2 C_{[8]}^2 \frac{(g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}))^2}{f[n]} \right]$$

Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(\underbrace{C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNNLO}} + 2 \underbrace{C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) \right]$$

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(\underbrace{2 C_{[1]} C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) + \left(\frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \right)^2 C_{[8]}^2 \frac{(g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}))^2}{f[n]} \right]$$

Color singlet channels, a problem to be faced

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(\underbrace{C_{[1]}^2 g_1[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNNLO}} + \underbrace{2C_{[1]}C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) \right]$$

$$\Gamma[n] = \Gamma_0 \left[C_{[1,8]}^2 f[n](\eta) (1 + \delta_P[n]) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \left(\underbrace{2C_{[1]}C_{[8]} g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NNLO}} + \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 g_3[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu})}_{\text{NLO}} \right) + \left(\frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{4\pi} \right)^2 \underbrace{C_{[8]}^2 \frac{(g_2[n](\eta, \mu, \tilde{\mu}))^2}{f[n]}}_{\text{NNLO}} \right]$$

Experimental fitting for χc states production





Experimental fitting for χc states production

$$\begin{aligned} |H(2S+1L_J)\rangle &= O(1) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1L_J^{[1]})\rangle \\ &+ O(v) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1(L\pm 1)_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\ &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(2S'+1L_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\ &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1L_J^{[1,8]})gg\rangle \\ &+ \dots, \end{aligned}$$

Experimental fitting for χ_c states production

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$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c0} + X) = A \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(3P_0) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c1} + X) = C \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c1}}(3P_1) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c1}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c2} + X) = D \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c2}}(3P_2) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c2}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

Experimental fitting for χ_c states production

$$\begin{aligned}
 |H(^{2S+1}L_J)\rangle &= O(1) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S+1}L_J^{[1]})\rangle \\
 &+ O(v) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S+1}(L\pm 1)_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\
 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S'+1}L_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\
 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S+1}L_J^{[1,8]})gg\rangle \\
 &+ \dots,
 \end{aligned}
 \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c0} + X) &= A \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(^3P_0)\rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(^3S_1)\rangle \\
 \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c1} + X) &= C \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c1}}(^3P_1)\rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c1}}(^3S_1)\rangle \\
 \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c2} + X) &= D \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c2}}(^3P_2)\rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c2}}(^3S_1)\rangle
 \end{aligned}$$

Parameter	Value	Corresponding quantum number $^{2s+1}L_J$ and color channel.
A	-0.0252 GeV^{-3}	3P_0 Singlet
B	0.3279 GeV^{-3}	3S_1 Octet
C	-0.0147 GeV^{-3}	3P_1 Singlet
D	-0.0200 GeV^{-3}	3P_2 Singlet

Experimental fitting for χ_c states production

$$\begin{aligned}
 |H(^{2S+1}L_J)\rangle &= O(1) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S+1}L_J^{[1]})\rangle \\
 &+ O(v) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S+1}(L\pm 1)_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\
 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S'+1}L_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\
 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(^{2S+1}L_J^{[1,8]})gg\rangle \\
 &+ \dots,
 \end{aligned}
 \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c0} + X) &= A \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(^3P_0)\rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(^3S_1)\rangle \\
 \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c1} + X) &= C \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c1}}(^3P_1)\rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c1}}(^3S_1)\rangle \\
 \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c2} + X) &= D \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c2}}(^3P_2)\rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c2}}(^3S_1)\rangle
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle O_1^{\chi_{cJ}}(^3P_J)\rangle &= (2J+1) \langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(^3P_0)\rangle \\
 \langle O_8^{\chi_{cJ}}(^3S_1)\rangle &= (2J+1) \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(^3S_1)\rangle
 \end{aligned}$$

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Experimental fitting for χ_c states production

$$\begin{aligned}
 |H(2S+1L_J)\rangle &= O(1) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1L_J^{[1]})\rangle \\
 &+ O(v) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1(L\pm 1)_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\
 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(2S'+1L_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\
 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1L_J^{[1,8]})gg\rangle \\
 &+ \dots,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c0} + X) = A \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(3P_0) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c1} + X) = C \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c1}}(3P_1) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c1}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c2} + X) = D \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c2}}(3P_2) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c2}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\langle O_1^{\chi_{cJ}}(3P_J) \rangle = (2J+1) \langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(3P_0) \rangle$$

$$\langle O_8^{\chi_{cJ}}(3S_1) \rangle = (2J+1) \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$O_1 \equiv \langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(3P_0) \rangle / m_c^2$$

$$O_8 \equiv \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

Parameter	Value	Corresponding quantum number $2s+1L_J$ and color channel.
A	-0.0252 GeV^{-3}	$3P_0$ Singlet
B	0.3279 GeV^{-3}	$3S_1$ Octet
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Experimental fitting for χ_c states production

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 |H(2S+1L_J)\rangle &= O(1) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1L_J^{[1]})\rangle \\
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 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(2S'+1L_{J'}^{[8]})g\rangle \\
 &+ O(v^2) |Q\bar{Q}(2S+1L_J^{[1,8]})gg\rangle \\
 &+ \dots,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c0} + X) = A \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(3P_0) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c1} + X) = C \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c1}}(3P_1) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c1}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \chi_{c2} + X) = D \frac{\langle O_1^{\chi_{c2}}(3P_2) \rangle}{m_c^2} + B \langle O_8^{\chi_{c2}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\langle O_1^{\chi_{cJ}}(3P_J) \rangle = (2J+1) \langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(3P_0) \rangle$$

$$\langle O_8^{\chi_{cJ}}(3S_1) \rangle = (2J+1) \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(3S_1) \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 O_1 &\equiv \langle O_1^{\chi_{c0}}(3P_0) \rangle / m_c^2 \\
 O_8 &\equiv \langle O_8^{\chi_{c0}}(3S_1) \rangle
 \end{aligned}$$

Parameter	Value	Corresponding quantum number $2s+1L_J$ and color channel.
A	-0.0252 GeV^{-3}	$3P_0$ Singlet
B	0.3279 GeV^{-3}	$3S_1$ Octet
C	-0.0147 GeV^{-3}	$3P_1$ Singlet
D	-0.0200 GeV^{-3}	$3P_2$ Singlet

Numerical results





Numerical results

Measurement	Experimental value
$\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow \chi_{c0} X)$	$(3.02 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.94_{\mathcal{B}}) \times 10^{-3}$
$\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow \chi_{c1} X)$	$(2.76 \pm 0.59 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.89_{\mathcal{B}}) \times 10^{-3}$
$\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow \chi_{c2} X)$	$(1.15 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.36_{\mathcal{B}}) \times 10^{-3}$
$\frac{\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow \chi_{c1} X)}{\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow \chi_{c0} X)}$	$0.92 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.14_{\mathcal{B}}$
$\frac{\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow \chi_{c2} X)}{\mathcal{B}(b \rightarrow \chi_{c0} X)}$	$0.38 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.05_{\mathcal{B}}$

R. Aaij et al. Study of charmonium production in b-hadron decays and first evidence for the decay $B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\phi\phi$, 2017



Numerical results

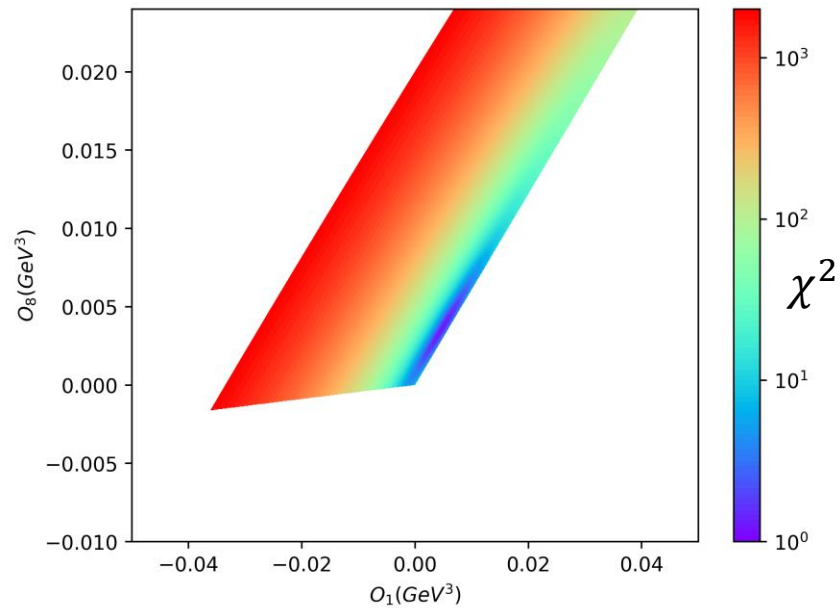
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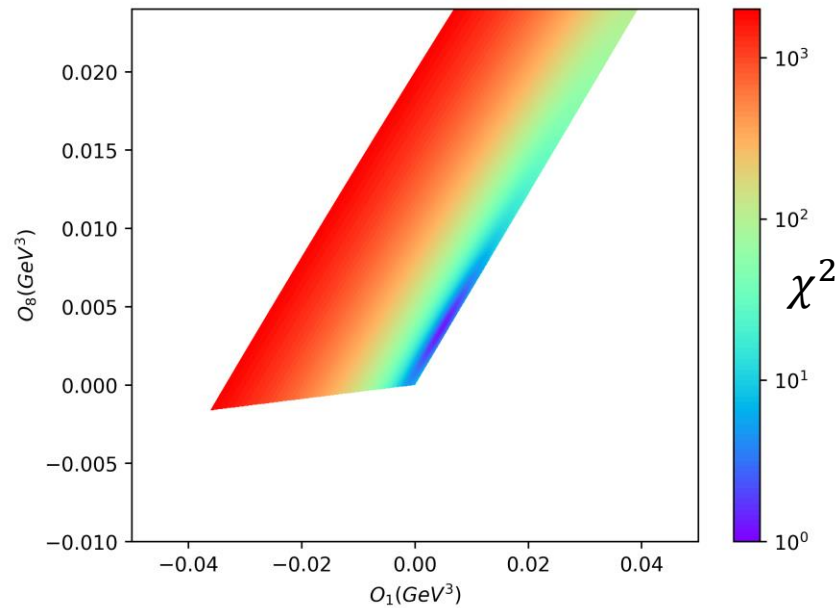
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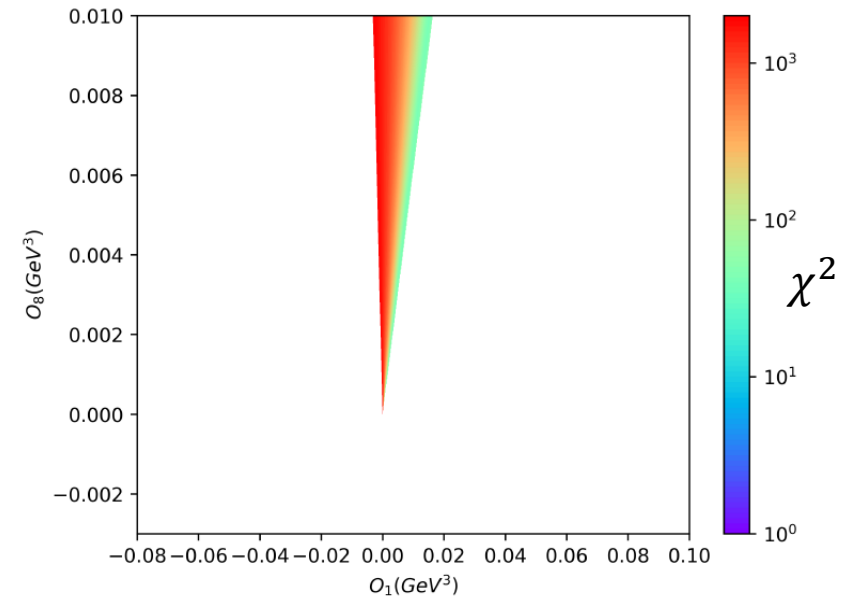
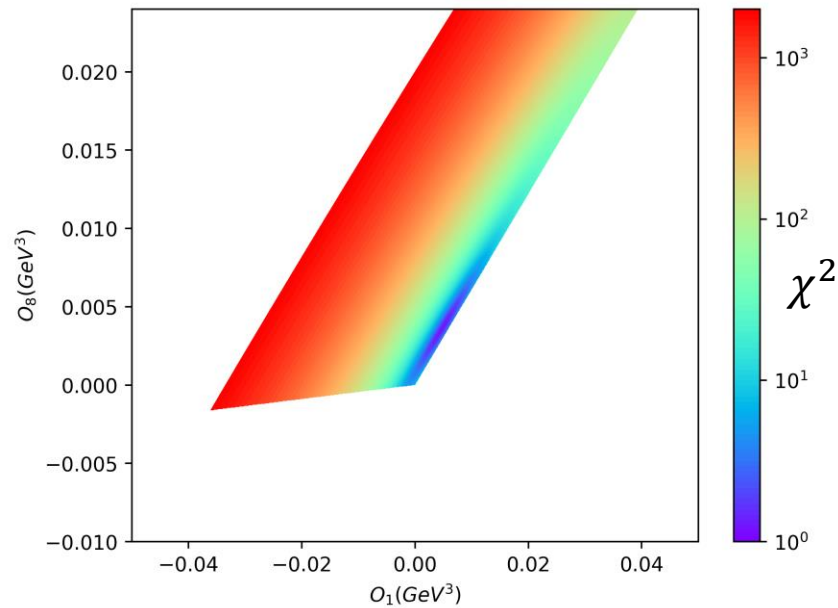
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Theoretical uncertainties management



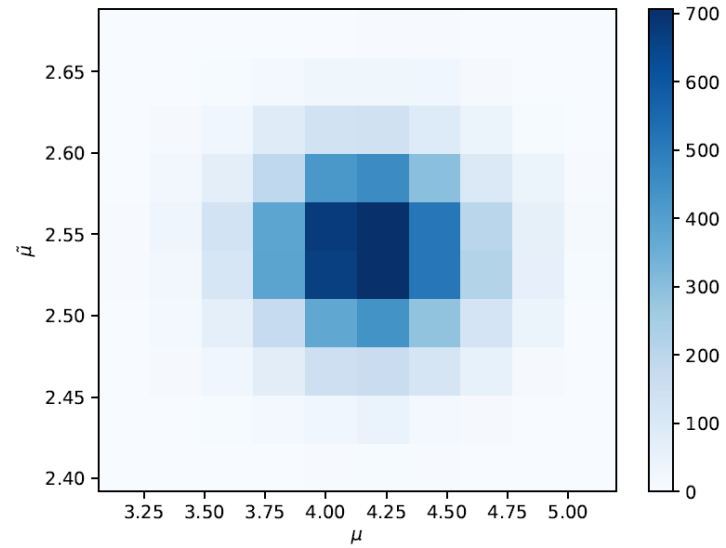


Theoretical uncertainties management

$$m_b = (4.8 \pm 0.3)\text{GeV}$$

$$2m_c = (2.54 \pm 0.04)\text{GeV}$$

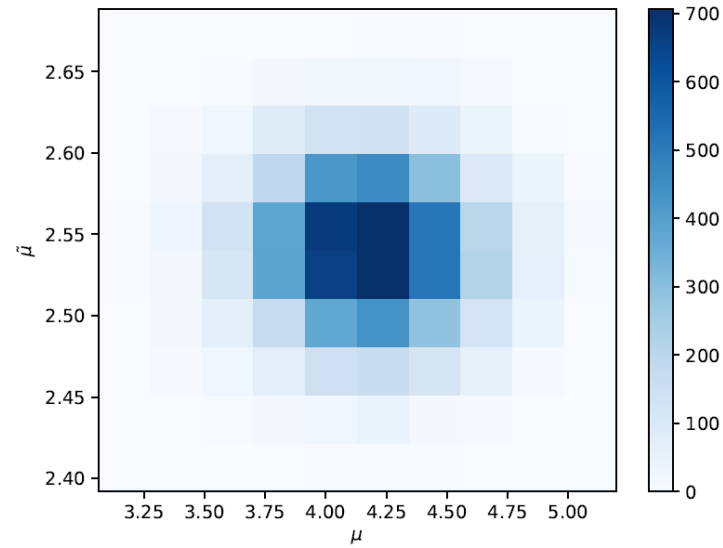
Theoretical uncertainties management



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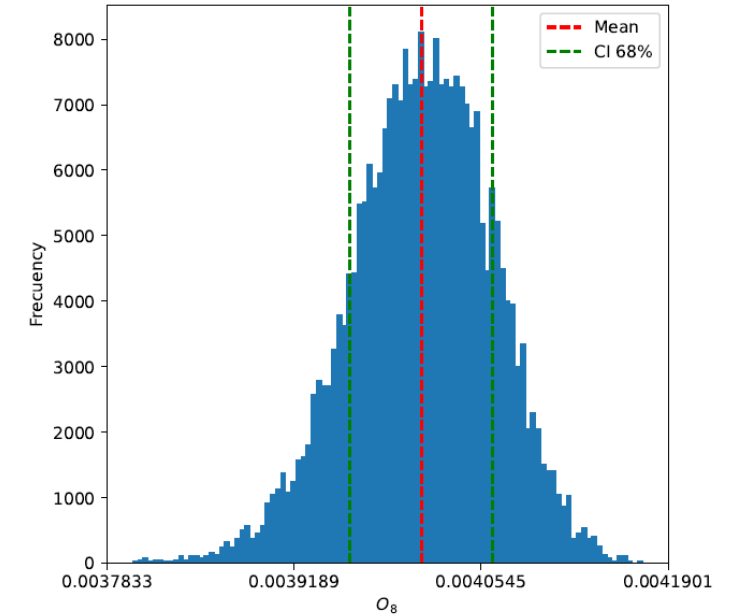
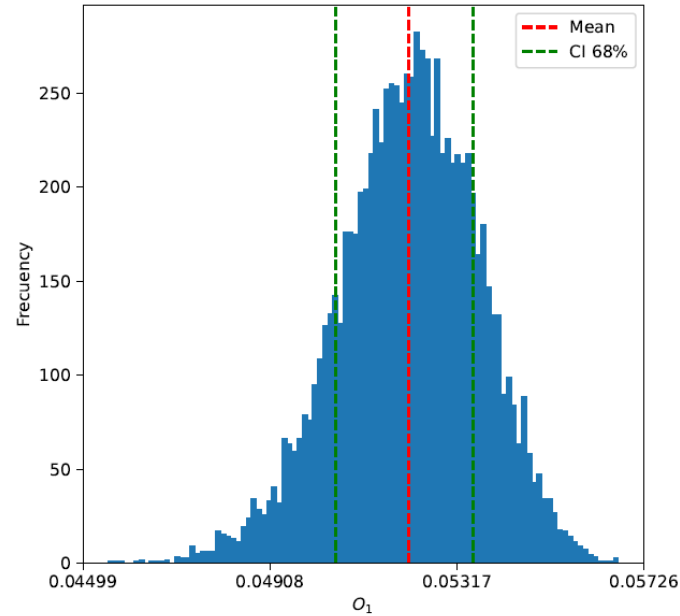
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Theoretical uncertainties management

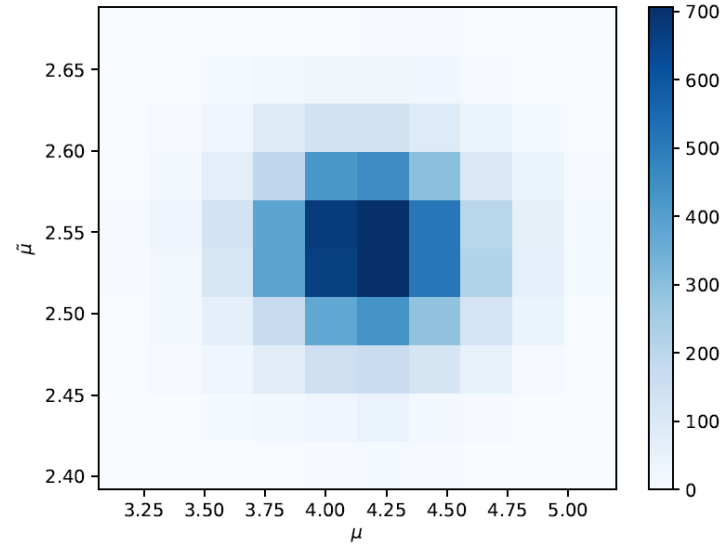


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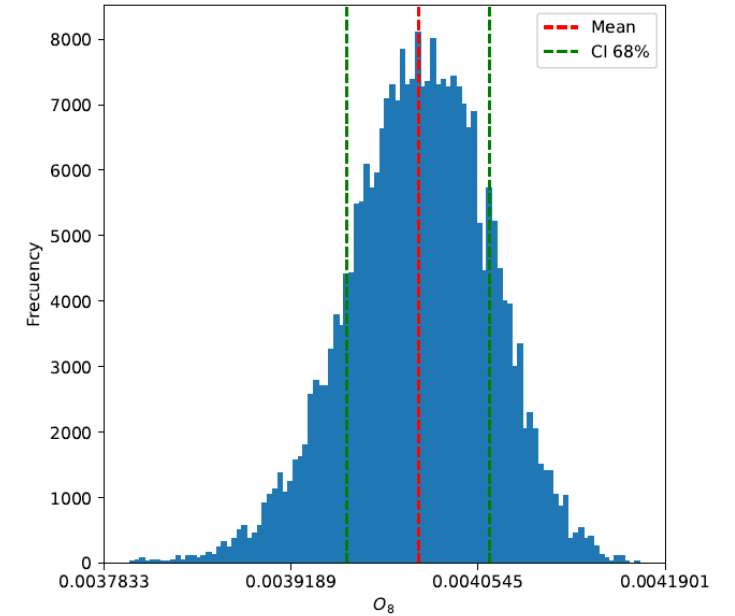
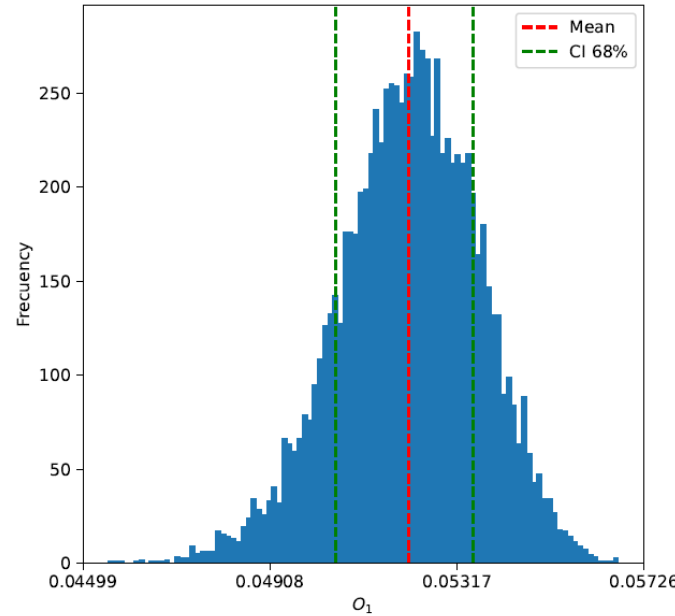
Theoretical uncertainties management



$$m_b = (4.8 \pm 0.3)\text{GeV}$$

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	Value
O_1	$\left(0.05205 \pm 0.046488^{+0.00153}_{-0.00147}\right) \text{GeV}^3$
O_8	$\left(0.00400 \pm 0.002864^{+0.00006}_{-0.00004}\right) \text{GeV}^3$



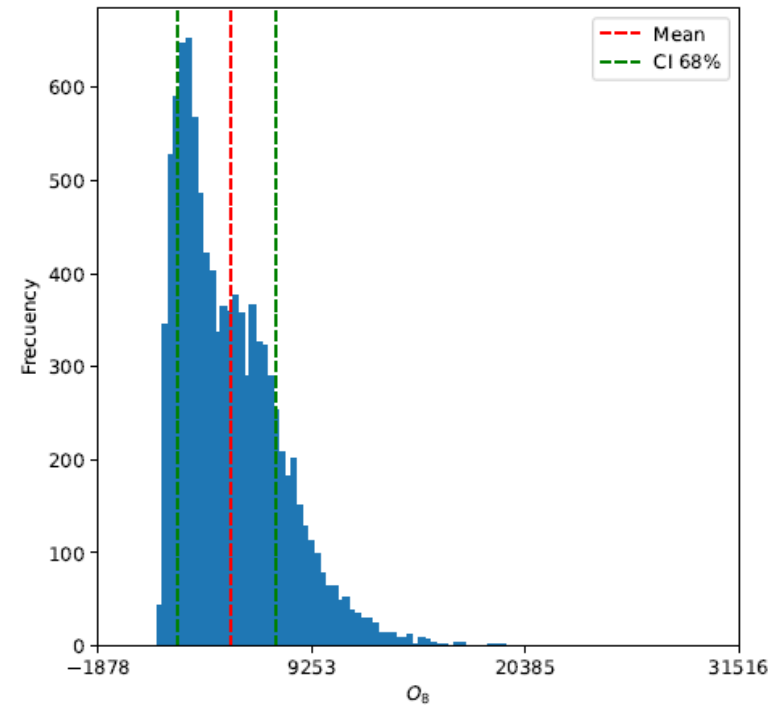
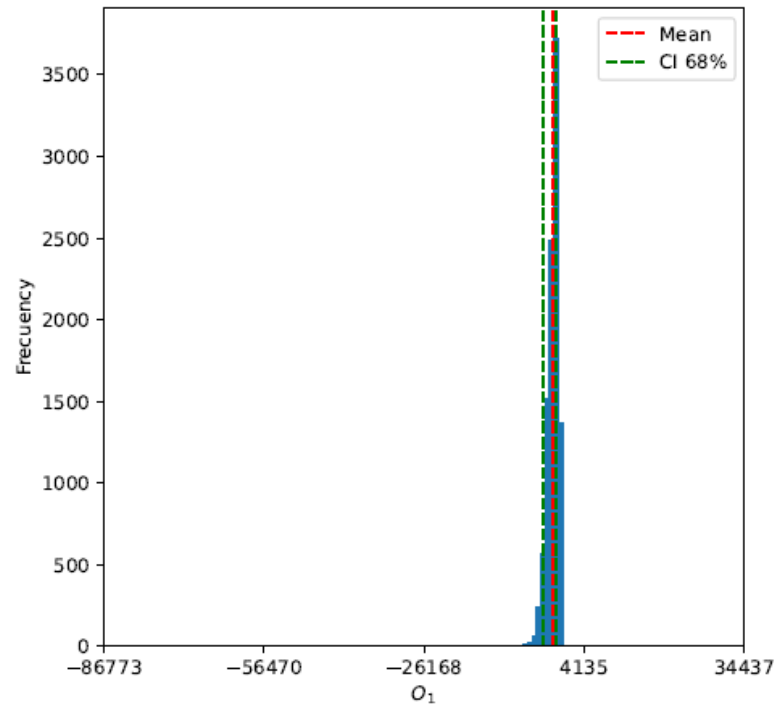


There is one problem....

For the ratio of the branching fractions

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For the ratio of the branching fractions





1) Motivation

2) The $D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay

3) Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays

4) Conclusions and perspectives



1) Motivation

2) The $D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+$ decay

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4) Conclusions and perspectives

Conclusions and perspectives

- For the $D_s^+ \rightarrow 3K$ decay a model to the external W -emission topology has been achieved.
- It is necessary to fit the $D_s^+ \rightarrow 3K$ decay model parameters not only using the external W -emission topology but also constraining them even more by the inclusion of the W -annihilation topology
- Inclusive charmonium production from B meson decays can be modeled using NRQCD. However, the fitting of the LDMEs for χ_c states has proven that either the model or the minimization process within the fitting is not accurate enough for the ratio of the branching fractions.
- The next step would be to compute the SDCs at NNLO in QCD to estimate in a proper way the SDCs in the double parameter power counting.



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