



Stress-induced structural changes in Nb thin film

Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

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Contents

- 1. Structural changes in Nb thin films for superconducting qubits
- 2. Possible link to Nb thin film SRF cavities?



Structural changes in Nb under stress

- Nb is soft and easily deformed: Yield Strength (20-80 MPa)
- There are recent reports on omega (ω) phase with hexagonal structure in Nb under stress



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Shear band mediated ω phase transformation in Nb single crystals deformed at 77 K

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#### X Li et al, Mater Res Lett (2021)





## Omega phase ( $\omega$ ) transition in other alloys: Ta, Ti alloys etc





Twinning in bcc metal

Phase transformation from bcc to  $\omega$  phase

LM Hsiung et al, Acta Mater (2000)



FIG. 2. HRTEM image taken along  $[11\overline{3}]$  showing mechanical twin lamella and associated stress-induced  $\omega$  phase.

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#### H Xing et al, APL (2008)



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## Nb thin film resonators for superconducting qubits

- Nb thin film 2D resonator shows ~10<sup>6</sup> of Q-factor significantly lower than 3D-resonator
- Understanding materials origins for the degradation of quality factor of Nb thin film resonators for superconducting qubits.





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MVP Altoe et al., PRX Quantum (2022)

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## **Structural changes in Nb under stress**

- Interestingly, omega ( $\omega$ ) phases are seen in Nb thin films deposited by HiPIMS or Sputtering
- Superconducting properties of the omega phase and their possible effects on Nb thin film SRF cavities is unknown



Possible roles of the omega ( $\omega$ ) phases in Nb thin film SRF cavities is open question

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Nb thin film resonators for superconducting qubits

- Nb thin film is deposited by high-power impulse magnetron sputtering (HiPIMS) at Rigetti computing
- TEM sample is prepared by Focused Ion Beam (FIB) and analyzed in TEM.
- Because of the challenges to measure the superconducting properties of the omega phase in Nb thin films, we used Density-Functional Theory (DFT) to investigate them.







Nb thin film resonators for superconducting qubits

~170 nm Nb thin film is deposited by HiPIMS on Si [100] substrates at Rigetti computing



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Deformative twins in Nb thin films



- Deformative twins on the surface of Nb thin film indicates that Nb film is prone to deformation due to the low yield strength (20-80 MPa).
- XRD analysis at NU shows that Nb thin film on Si is under compressive stress up to 900 MPa.

Omega (ω) phase transition at the twin boundaries



Atomic structure of omega (ω) phase in Nb thin films



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Results: Overview of omega (ω) phase in Nb thin films



- Size of omega phases is comparable to the coherence length of Nb (~40 nm): 10~100 nm
- Volume fraction: ~1 vol.%

Some of the omega phase in Nb thin film extend along the whole thickness of Nb thin film



Estimating superconducting properties of omega phase Nb

Collaboration with Nathan S. Sitaraman from Tomas Arias group at Cornell



- Deviation from bcc to omega decrease the electron density of state at Fermi level, N(0).
- In turn, it may imply that the critical temperature of Nb may reduce in omega phase.



Role of grain boundaries on the deformative twins and omega (ω) phase in Nb thin films



Polycrystalline Nb film on Si

Epitaxial Nb film on sapphire

Possible role of grain boundaries on deformative twins and omega (ω) phase transition

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How is the omega (ω) phase stabilized?



Vacancies or dislocations may play important roles in omega phase (ω) transition.

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ω -Nb : bcc to hexagonal transition



Why do they form?

(i) Nb is soft. Internal stress in Nb thin film possibly matter.(ii) Grain boundaries provide dislocations

Superconducting properties?

How to control?

DFT calculations imply that omega phase may have degraded Tc etc.

Controlling stress and grain size of Nb (substrate or heat treatment, etc)

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Nb thin film resonators for accelerators

- Why Nb thin film SRF cavities quench earlier around ~20 MV/m?
 - Nb/Cu interface?
 - Heat dissipation?
 - Possibility of flux penetration via poor superconducting omega phase?

Nb thin film/Cu samples?



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Rigetti: Nb thin films deposited using HiPIMS

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supplementary



Summary

- 1. Nb is prone to internal stresses in the Nb thin films.
- 2. Nb thin films show ~1 vol.%
- 3. DFT calculations imply that they may have degraded superconducting properties.
- 4. It may need some attention to understand the superconducting properties of omega Nb phase and their possible roles in the Nb thin film SRF cavities.







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Secondary phases in Nb thin films qubits



Nb hydride precipitates

 ω -Nb

Me S IO

	NbH _x precipitates	ω-Nb
T _c	1.5 K or less	unknown
Size or shape	irregular	10-100 nm
Volume fraction	~0.1 %	~1 %

- Hydride precipitates are observed in Nb thin film during cooling and warming up
- Nb thin film in qubits may need caution to prevent hydride formation during growth and fabrication.
- Hydrides are distributed in Nb in nanoscale with irregular shapes. Possible source of decoherence due to pair breaking.

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• Another secondary phase is omega Nb phase.

Results: Nucleation of omega phase at the deformative twins in Nb thin films



Q. How about superconducting properties?





Structural changes in Nb thin films



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T_c of Nb



	bcc Nb	fcc Nb	ω-Nb
T _c (K)	9.3	2.3	?
Electron-phonon coupling (λ)	0.83	0.53	?
Electron-electron coupling (µ _*)	0.13		
Debye temperature (θ_D)	275		
	M. Sasaki et al, Thin solid films (1998)		



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Thin film SRF cavities

Previous studies on Nb₃Sn with Sam Posen



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Thin film SRF cavities

Previous studies on Nb₃Sn with Sam Posen



S. Posen et al, SUST (2021)

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Omega (ω) phase transition in Nb

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Shear band mediated ω phase transformation in Nb single crystals deformed at 77 K

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X Li et al, Mater Res Lett (2021)

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Why do they form? stress

Superconducting properties?

electron-phonon interaction

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Rigetti blanket Nb on Si [100]

Thin film SRF cavities

Previous studies on Nb₃Sn with Sam Posen



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Thin film SRF cavities

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S. Posen et al, SUST (2021)



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