





## Involving the new generations in Fermilab endeavors

Emanuela Barzi, Giorgio Bellettini, Simone Donati, Marco Mambelli

**CHEP 2023** 8 May 2023

In partnership with:





This work was supported by the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation program under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie Grant Agreement no 734303, 822185, 858199, 101003460, 101081478

And by the Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, managed and operated by Fermi Research Alliance, LLC under Contract No. DE-AC02-07CH11359 with the U.S. Department of Energy

### Fermilab S&T Directorates and Centers

#### **PARTICLE PHYSICS & NEUTRINO**

Design Lab's particle physics & neutrino experiments

#### **ACCELERATOR**

- Develop new accelerator techniques
- Provide beams for Lab's experiments

### **EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES**

push boundaries in Quantum, AI, microelectronics

# APPLIED PHYSICS AND SUPERCONDUCTING TECHNOLOGY

Develop technologies for particle experiments

#### **COMPUTATIONAL SCIECE / AI**

Provide infrastructures for data handling/analysis

### **Superconducting Quantum Materials and Systems**

A DOE National Quantum Information Science Research
 Center

~1800 EMPLOYEES + THOUSANDS OF VISITORS



## Italy @Fermilab, some history

### **COLLIDER DETECTOR AT FERMILAB (CDF), SINCE EARLY 80s**

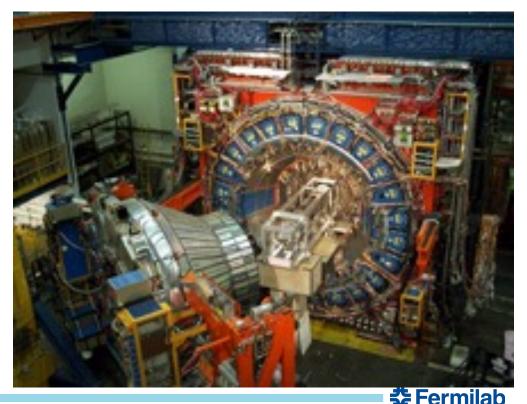
•  $\sim$ 100/600 Italian scientists in the years 2000-2010

BOLOGNA, FRASCATI, PADOVA, PAVIA, PISA, ROMA, SIENA, TRENTO, TRIESTE, UDINE (INFN and UNIVERSITIES)

5 co-spokesperson from Pisa

~100 MASTER + 35 PhD THESES

The 2019 HEP prize of the EPS was awarded to the CDF and D0 Collaborations for the discovery of the top quark (1995)

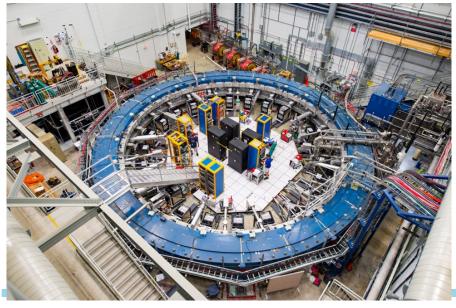


## Italy @Fermilab, as of today

### **NEW LAB's ENDEAVOURS**

- Muon (g-2): Measurement of the anomalous muon magnetic moment
- Mu2e: Muon to electron conversion experiment
- Icarus, SBN, DUNE: Short/Long-baseline neutrino experiments
- ~150 Italian scientists

BOLOGNA, CATANIA, FERRARA, FRASCATI, GENOVA, GRAN SASSO, LECCE, MILANO, NAPOLI, PAVIA, PADOVA, PISA, ROMA, TRIESTE, UDINE (INFN DEPARTMENTS and UNIVERSITIES)





## Students' Recruitment

### **INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM**

 Applications from most Italian and some European Universities

#### **MASTER STUDENTS**

- Physics/Applied Physics
- Engineering, Materials Science
- Computer Science

### **ADMISSION**

- Curriculum Vitae
- Recommendation Letters
- Interview
- Good knowledge of English





## **Training Programs**

### **AUGUST – SEPTEMBER (9 WEEKS)**

#### PROGRAMS FOR PHYSICISTS

- Design, construction, commissioning of particle detectors/accelerators
- Simulation of particle detectors/accelerators and particle physics experiments
- Analysis of data collected by particle physics experiments

#### PROGRAMS FOR ENGINEERS

- Design/Test of particle detectors/accelerator components
- Design/Test of superconducting materials and magnets for particle accelerators
- Development of fast electronics components/high precision mechanics
- Development of advanced computing infrastructures

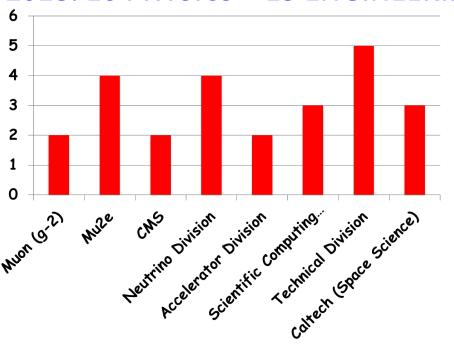
### **UNIVERSITY CREDITS (acknowledged by the UNIPI Summer School)**

6 ECTS credits (ECTS, European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System)

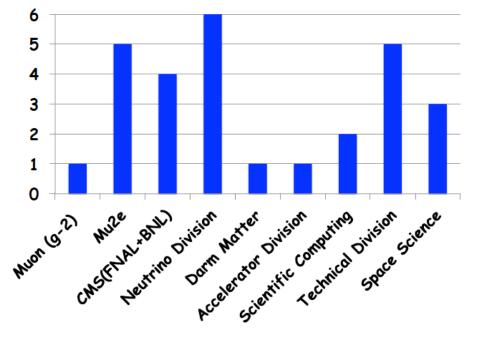


## **Training Programs (2018-2019)**

### 2018: 10 PHYSICS + 15 ENGINEERING



### 2019: 13 PHYSICS+15 ENGINEERING





## **Sponsorships**

### 0\$ COST FOR THE STUDENT, $\sim$ 9,000\$ FOR THE SPONSOR

- U.S. Department of Energy at Fermilab
- INFN Italian National Institute of Nuclear Physics
- Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies (Pisa)
- ASI Italian Space Agency (for internships at U.S. Space Science Labs)
- University of Pisa



## **Applicants Benefits**

#### WHAT FERMILAB PROVIDES

- Weekly stipend: ~600 \$
- Free housing in Fermilab Dorms
- Shared rental car
- Total cost ~9000 \$/student

### WHAT FERMILAB DOES NOT PROVIDE

- Round-trip journey from Italy to Chicago
- Health insurance: mandatory

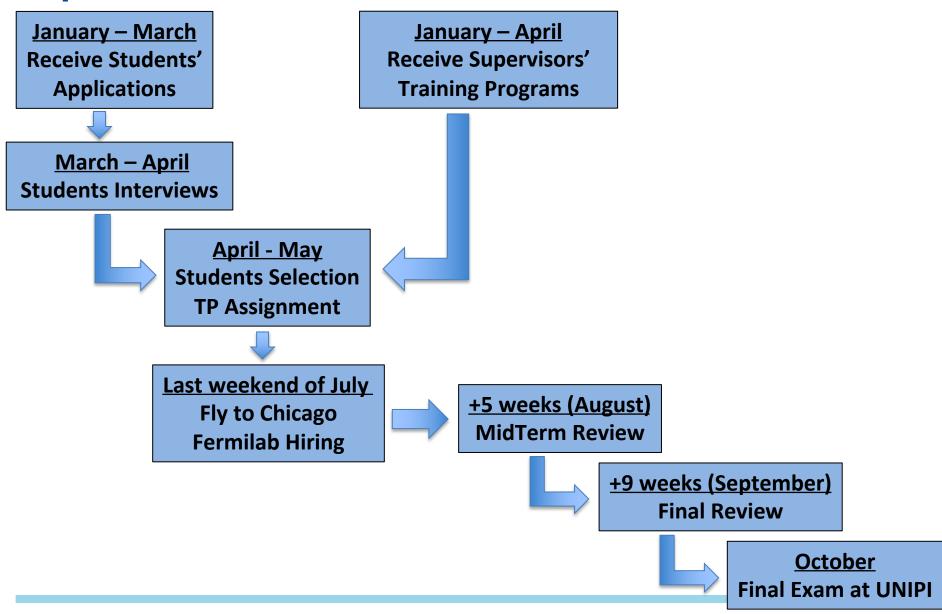
### STUDENTS' TO-DO LIST

- Valid passport
- Employment and J1 Visa bureaucracy with the help of Fermilab's administrative offices

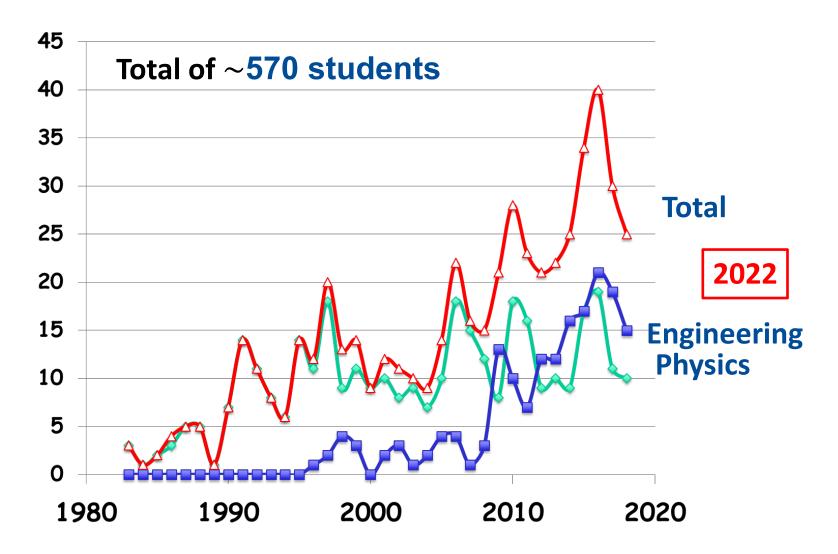




## **Important Actions/Dates**



## **Summer Students Statistics (1983 – 2022)**





## **Summer Students Statistics (1983 – 2022)**

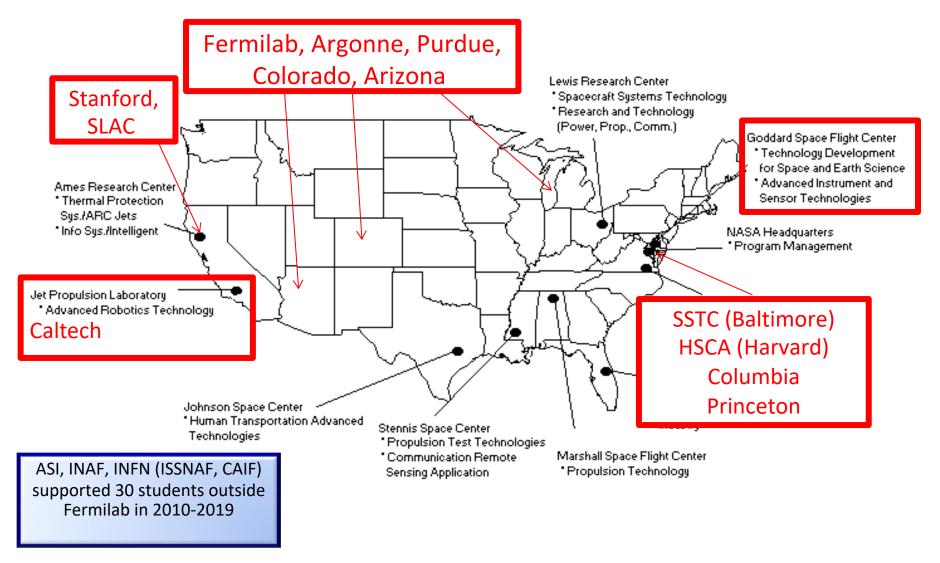
Involved Universities (1984-2022)	570 students
Pisa	52%
Roma	10%
Padova	8%
Milano	8%
Bologna	7%
Torino	2%
Trieste	2%
Napoli	2%
Ferrara	1%
Cassino	<1%
Udine	<1%
Siena	<1%
Firenze	<1%
Parma	<1%
Messina	<1%
Lecce	<1%
L'Aquila	<1%
Ancona	<1%
Bari	<1%
International	1%



Training Programs (2008-2022)	290 students
Particle Physics Division	62%
Technical Division	20%
Accelerator Division	10%
Scientific Computing Division	8%



## **Internships at Space Science Labs**







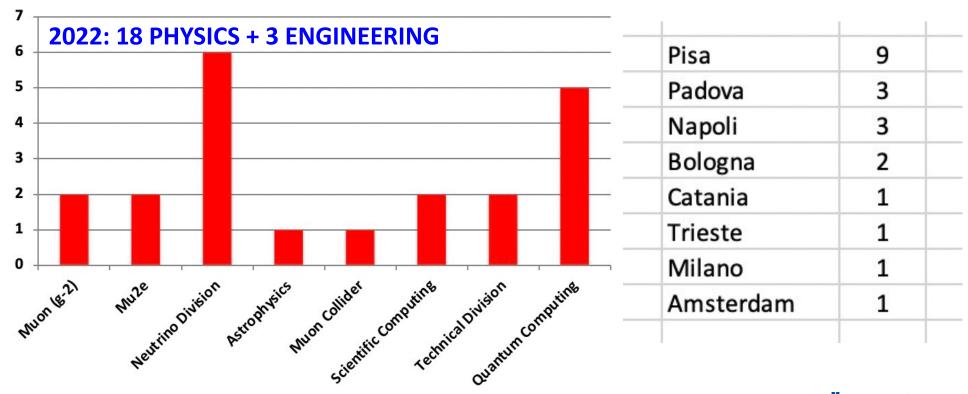
#### **3-DAY FULL IMMERSION WORKSHOP**

- 25 PHYSICS/ENGINEERING STUDENTS HOSTED AT INFN LNF
- SEMINARS OF FERMILAB EXPERIMENTS / TECHNOLOGIES
- VISITS TO LNF INFRASTRUCTURES / HANDS-ON TRAINING BY INFN EXPERTS



## Year 2022, we were back at Fermilab

- 21 SUMMER STUDENTS WILL BE AT FERMILAB ON JULY 25 FOR 9 WEEKS
   3-DAY FULL IMMERSION WORKSHOP AT UNIPI AND INFN PISA
   (JULY 18-20, 2022)
- SEMINARS OF FERMILAB EXPERIMENTS / TECHNOLOGIES AND ORGANIZATION
- VISIT TO THE EUROPEAN GRAVITATIONAL OBSERVATORY AND VIRGO



## **Conclusions**

### THE ITALIAN SUMMER STUDENTS PROGRAM AT FERMILAB

- A multi-disciplinary 9-week internship for Physics and Engineering students
- Hands-on training on Fermilab high-tech research
- 2023 program under way

### $\sim$ 570 SUMMER STUDENTS IN THE PROGRAM SINCE 1983

 Many former Summer Students then developed their career at Fermilab with a Master Thesis and a PhD

