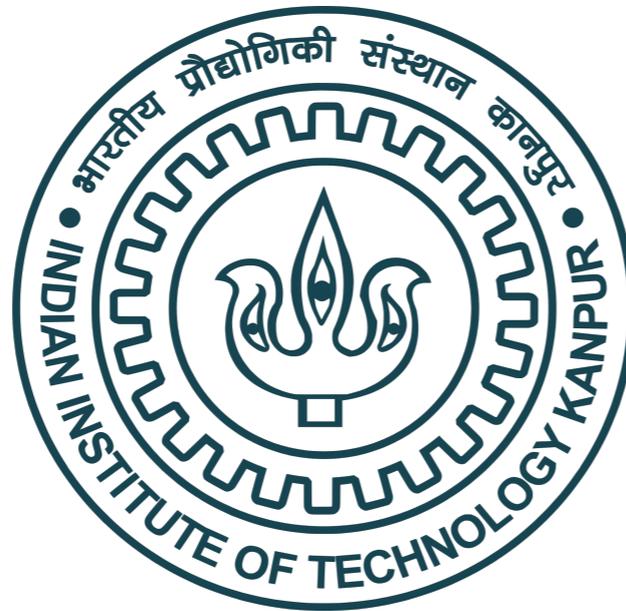


Displaced Searches for New Physics at Belle

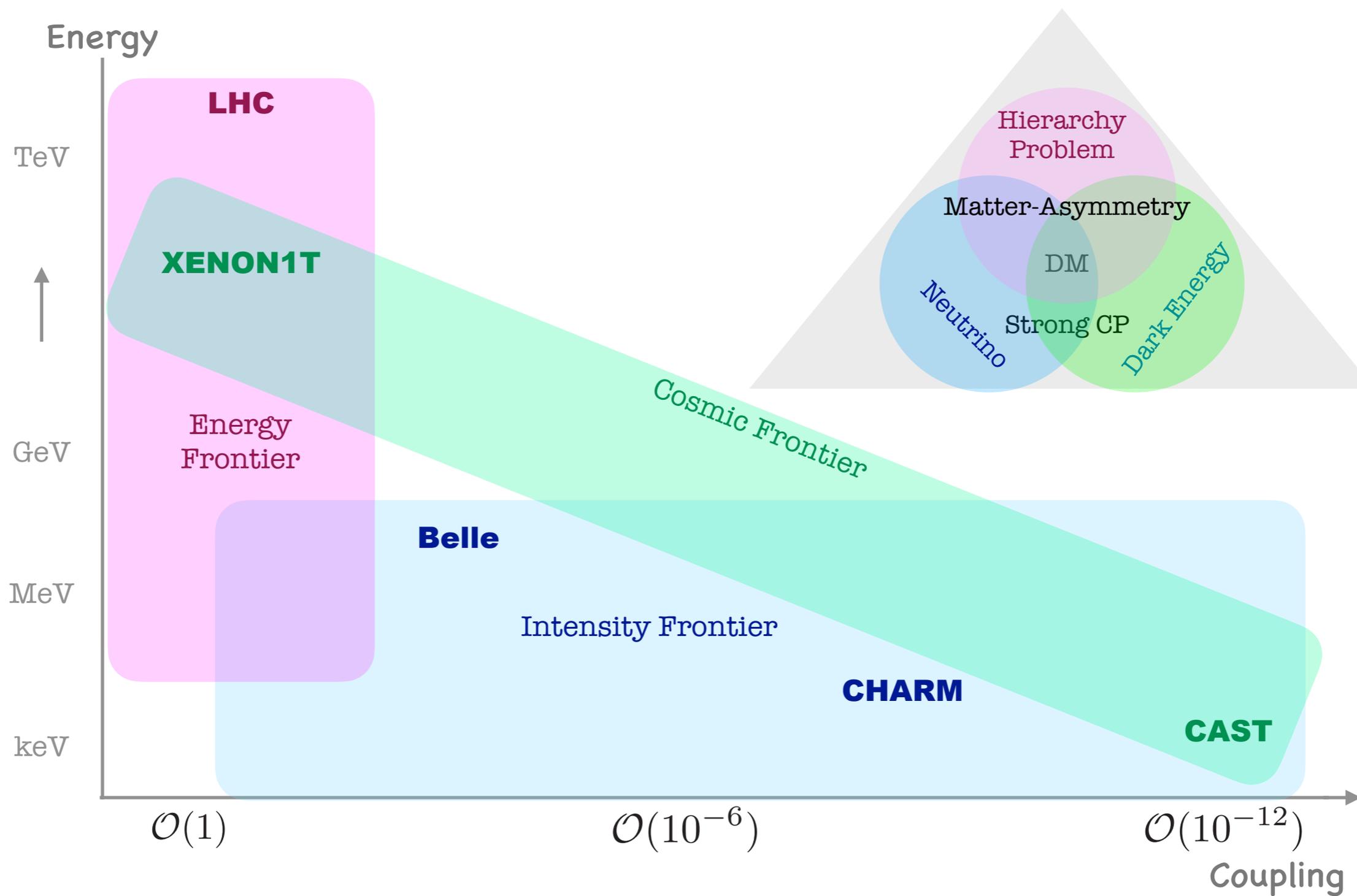


Sabyasachi Chakraborty (IIT-Kanpur)
(QNP2022)

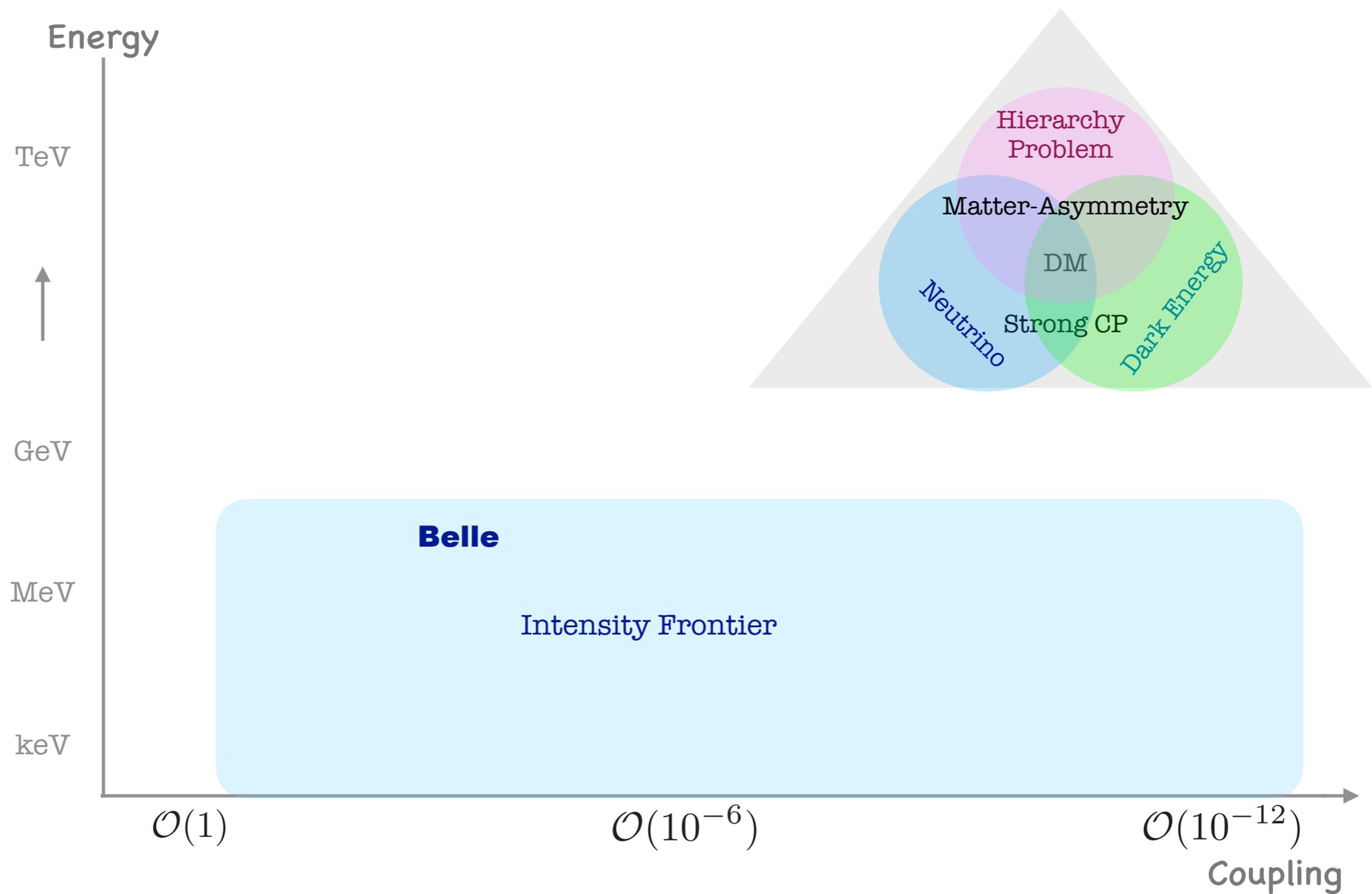
[2108.10331](#), Heavy QCD Axion at Belle-II: Displaced and Prompt Signals

[2203.03280](#), Displaced Searches for Light Vector Bosons at Belle-II

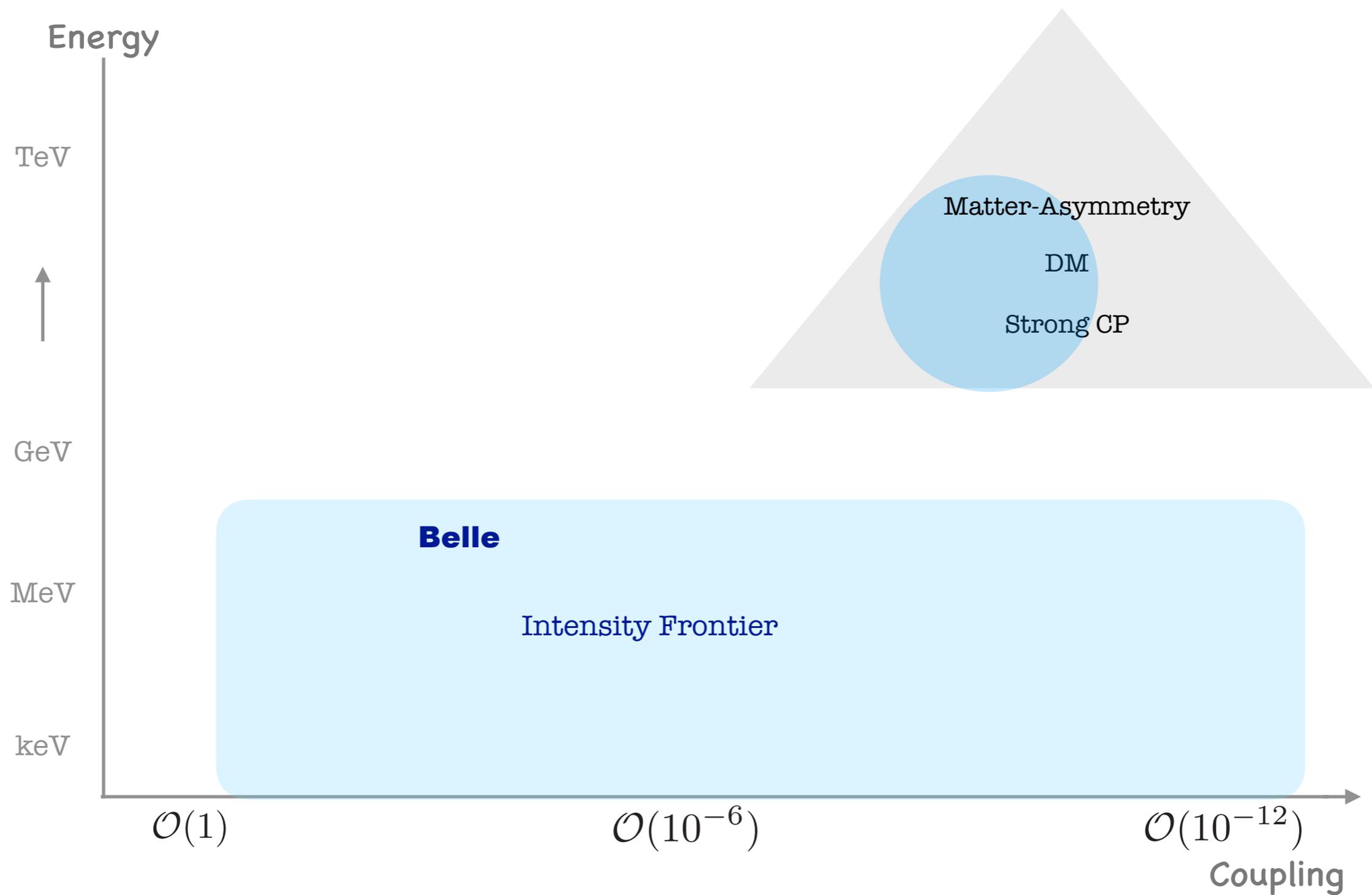
Frontier Business



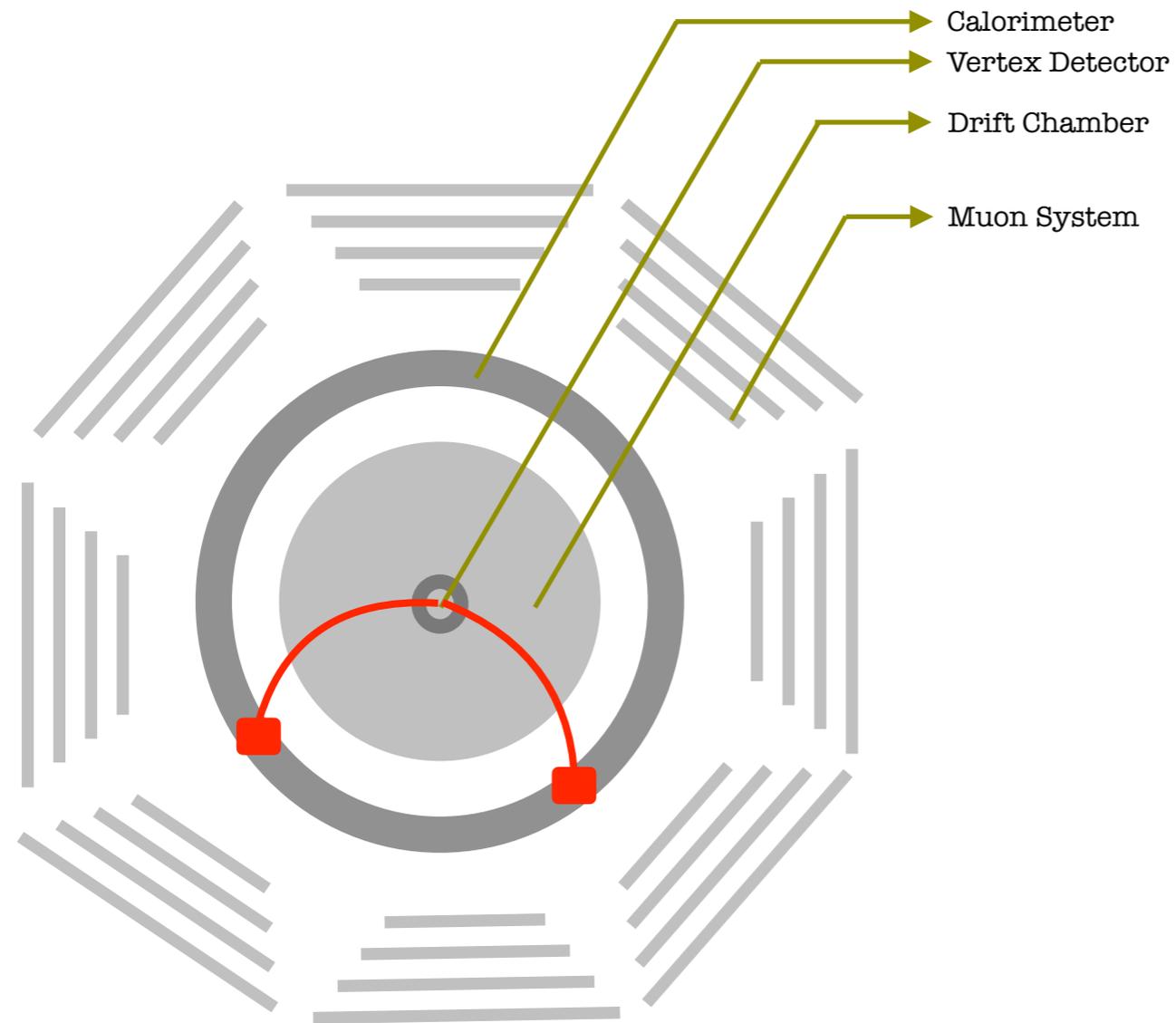
Frontier Business



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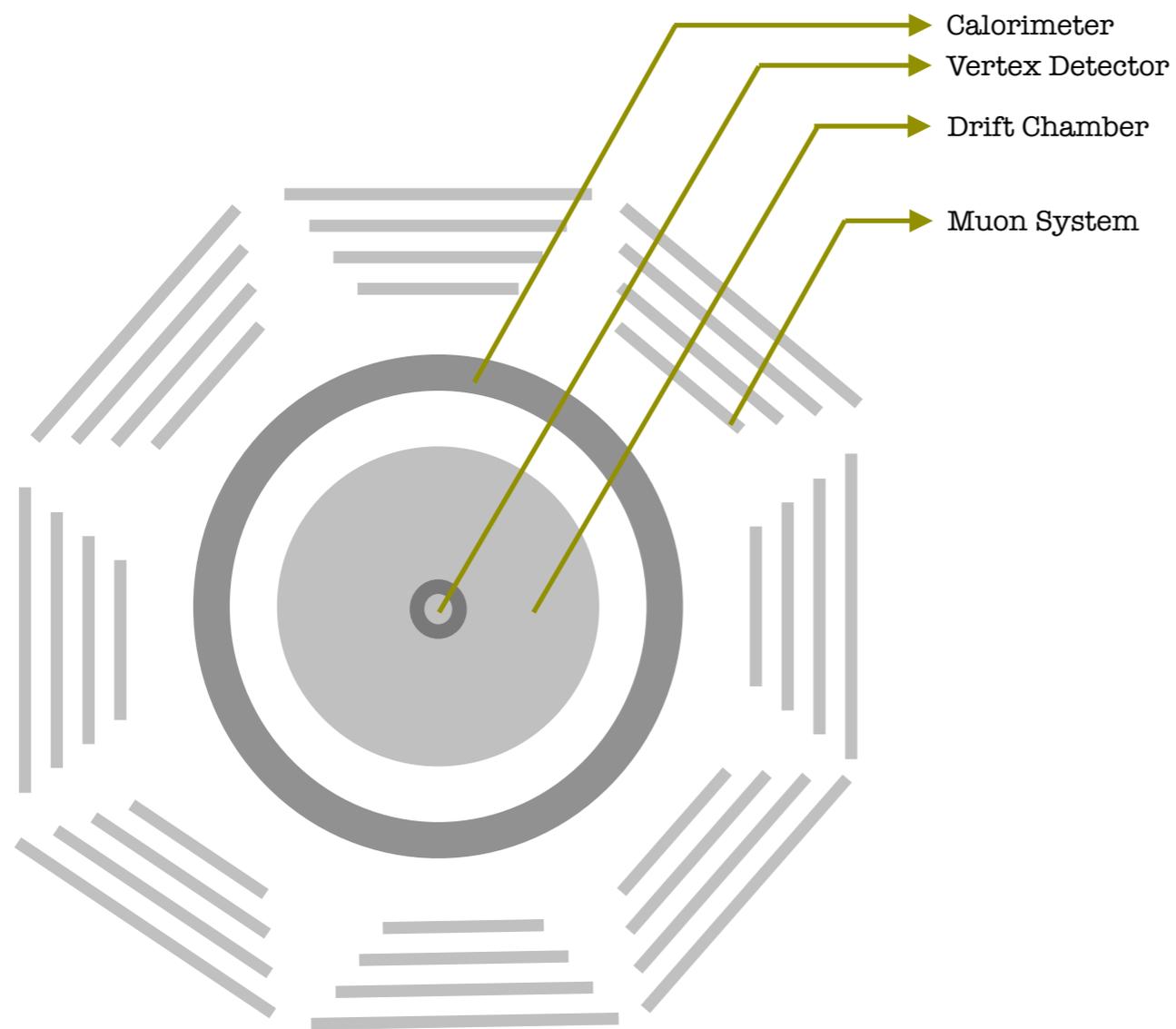


Belle Detector



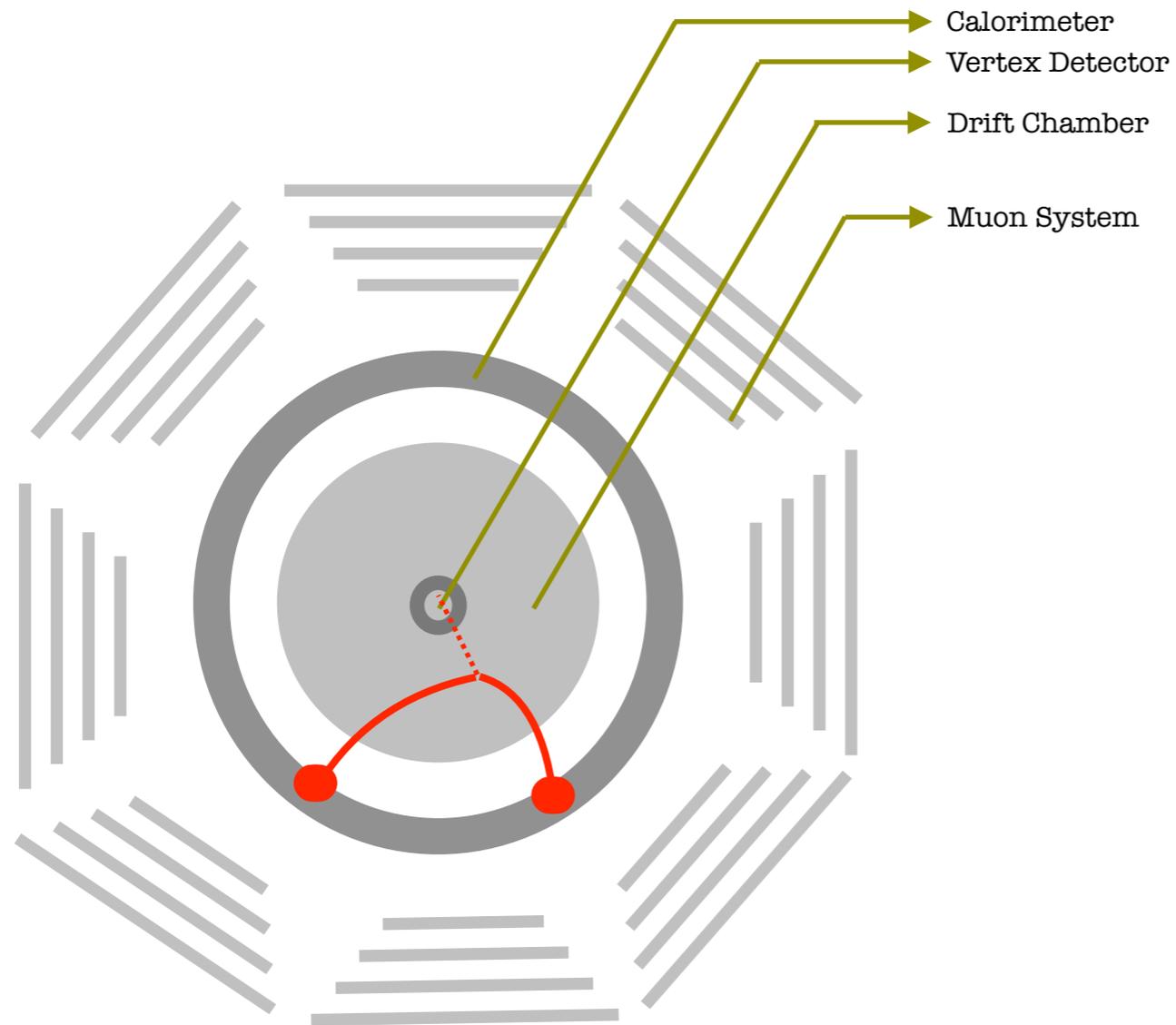
Recent Works at Belle: 1908.09719,
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Belle Detector



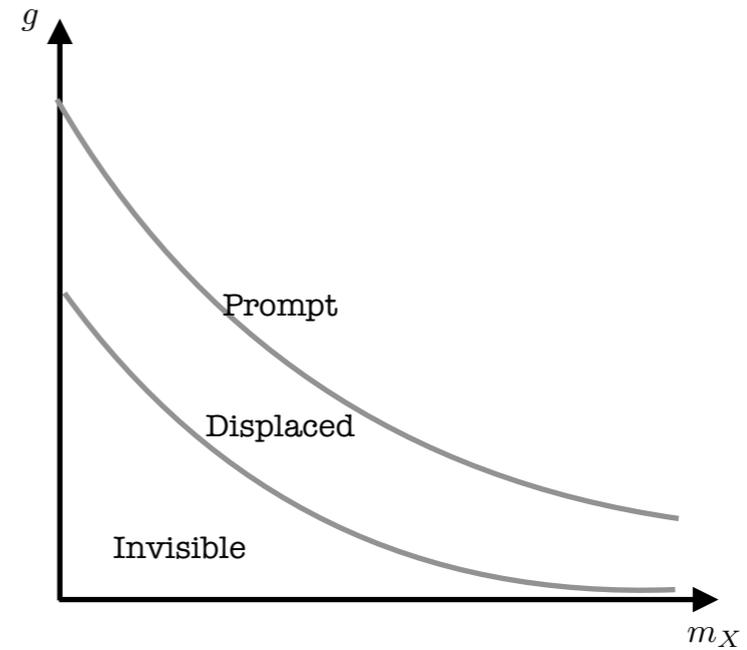
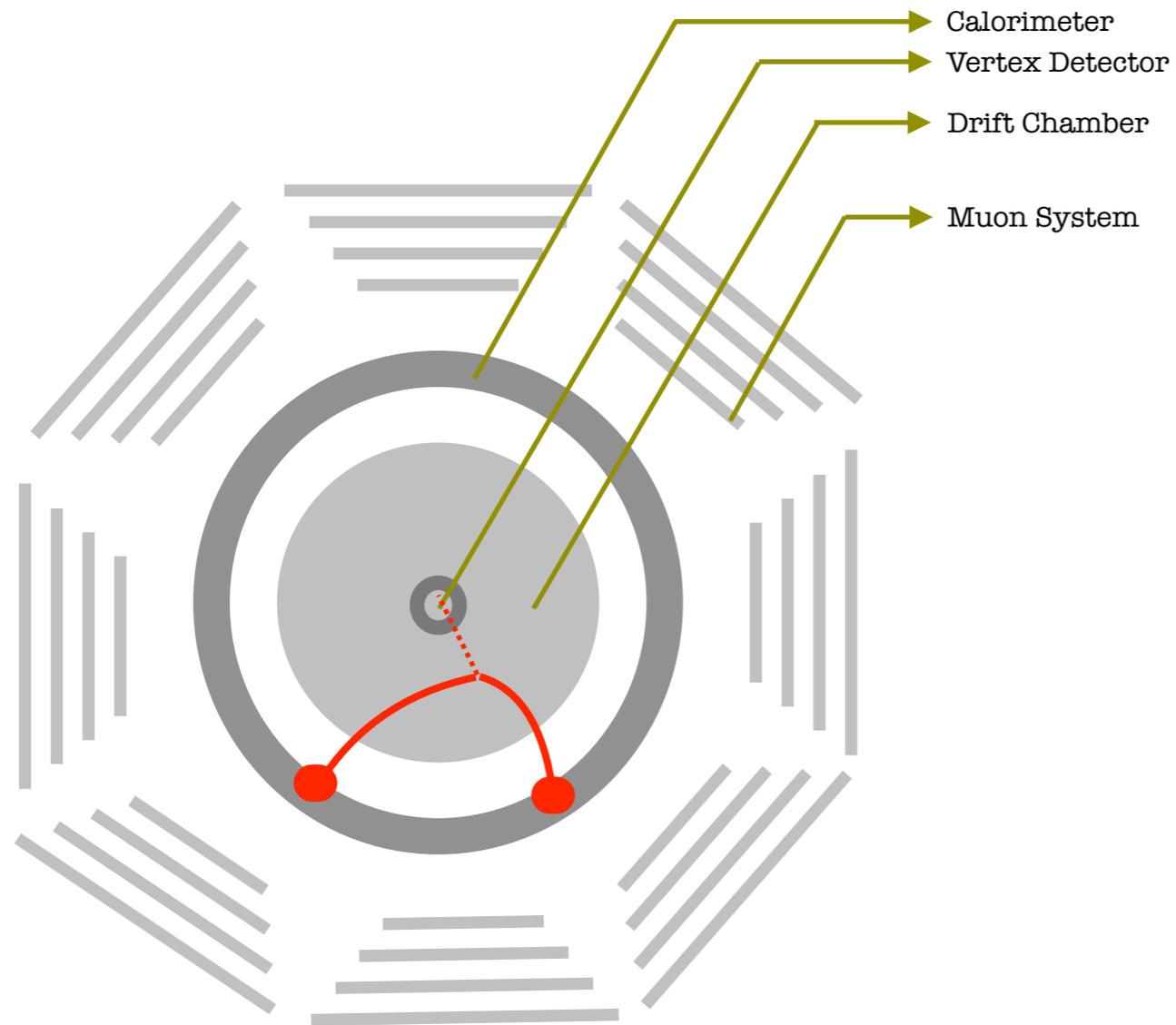
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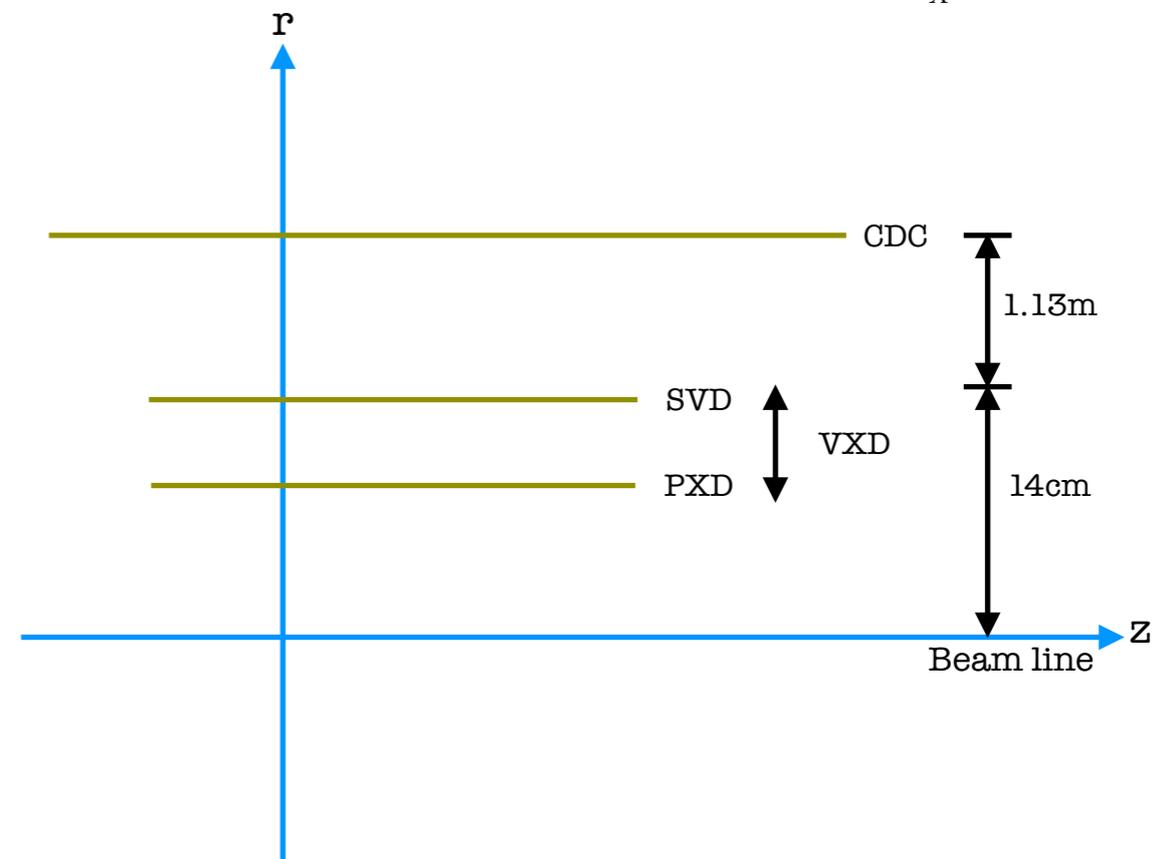
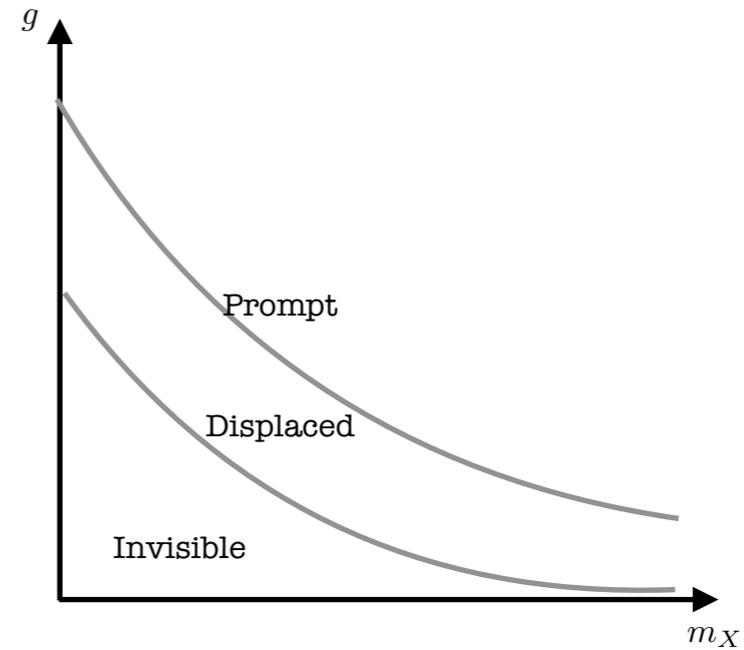
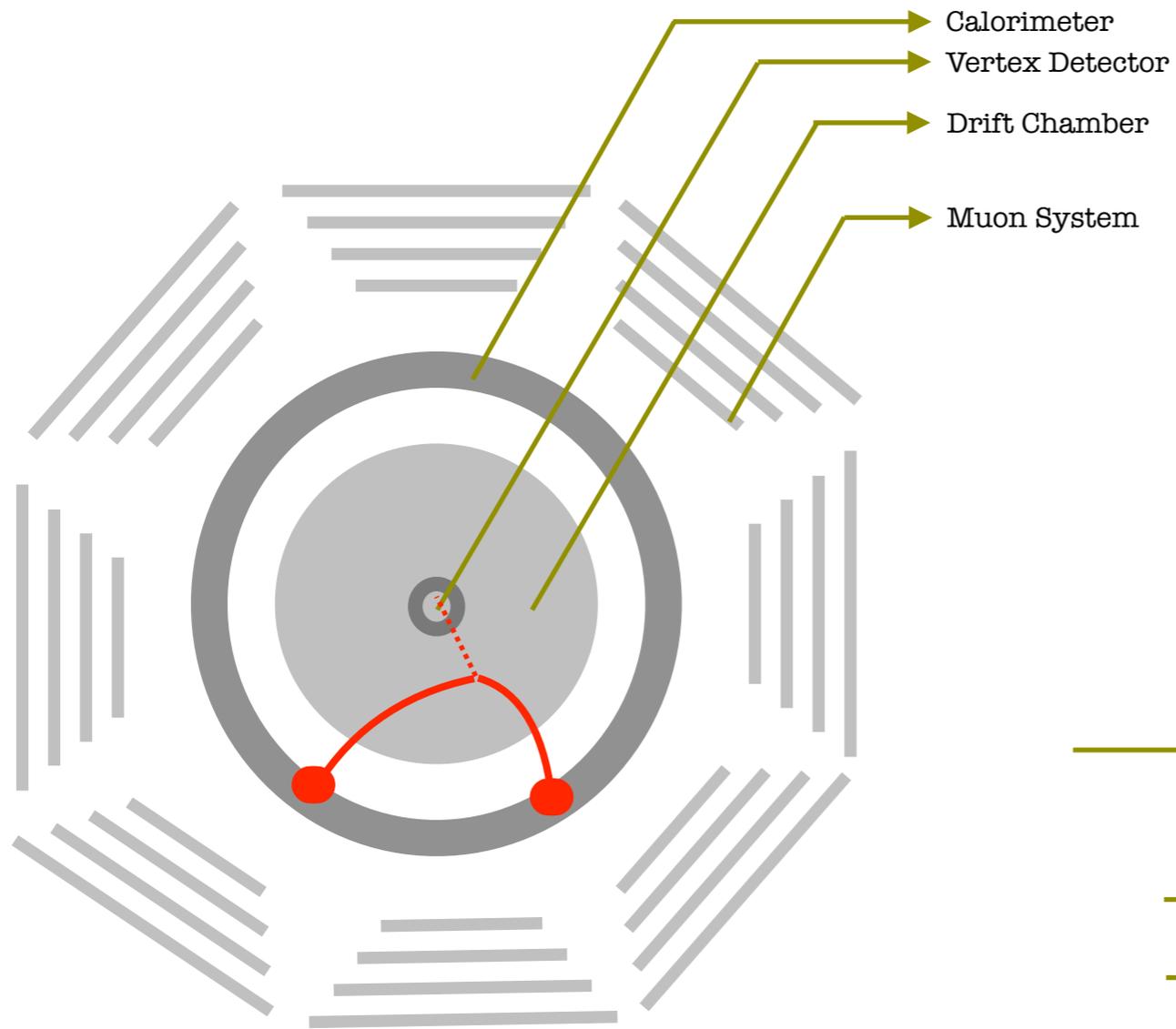
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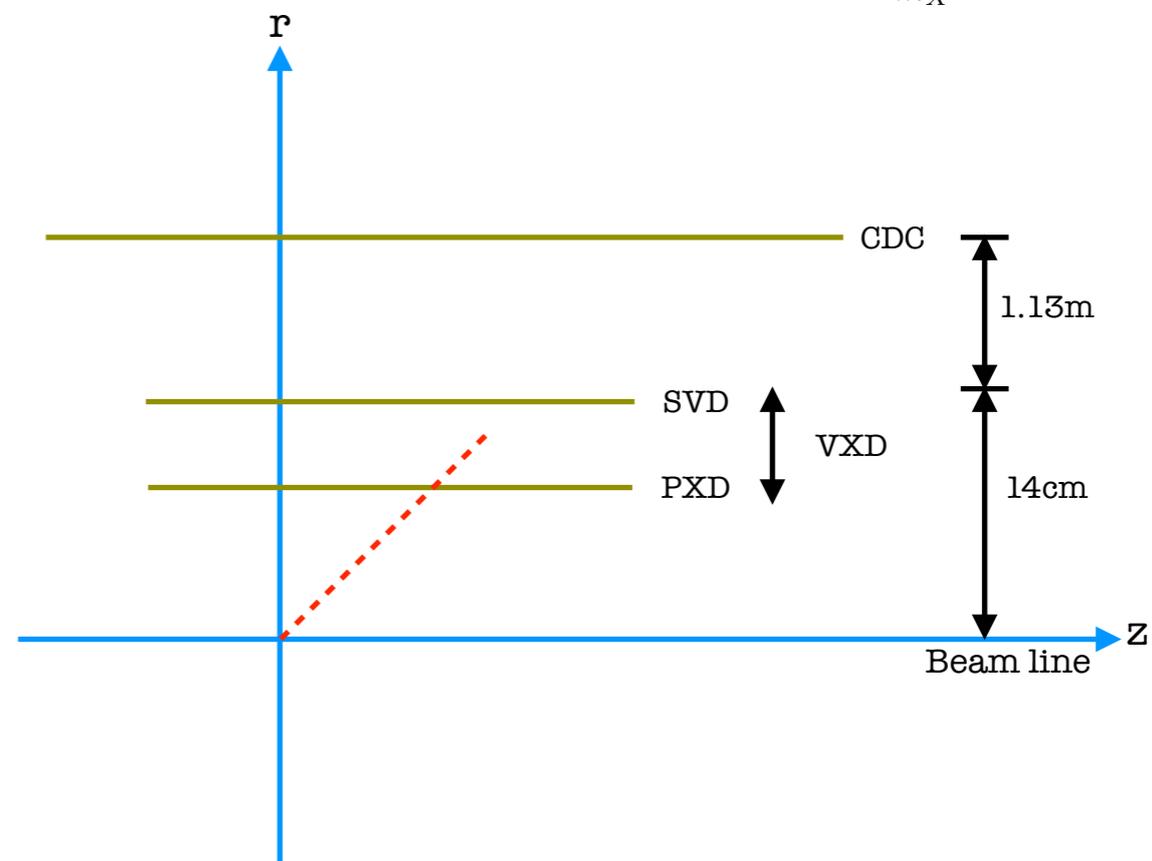
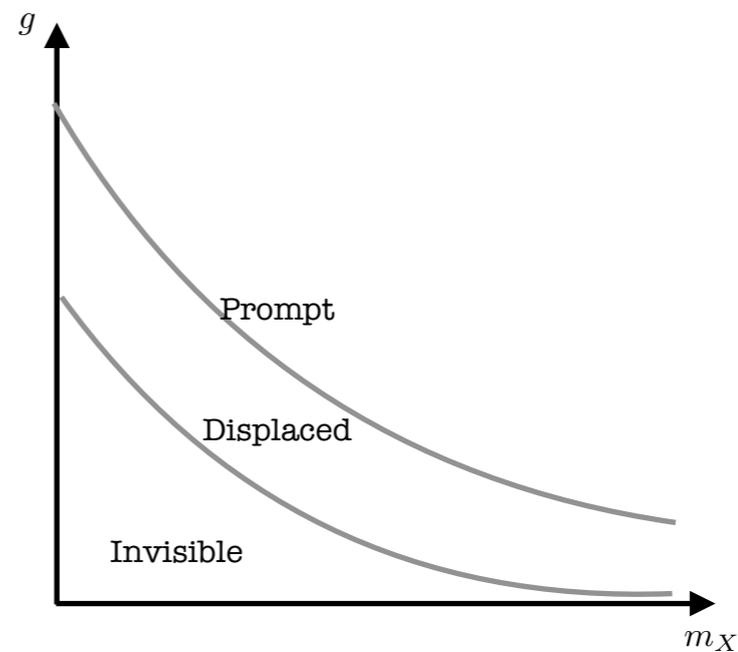
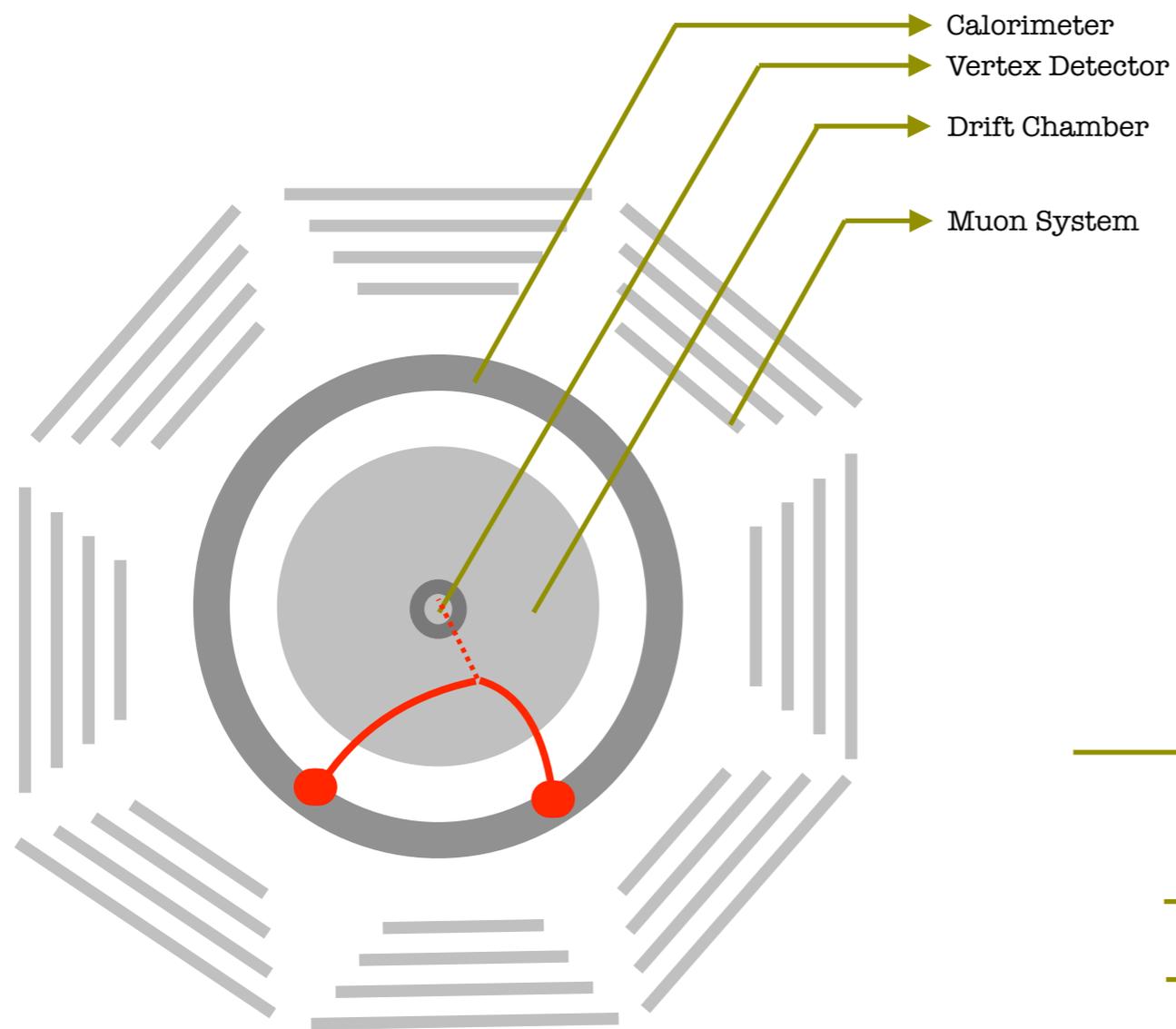
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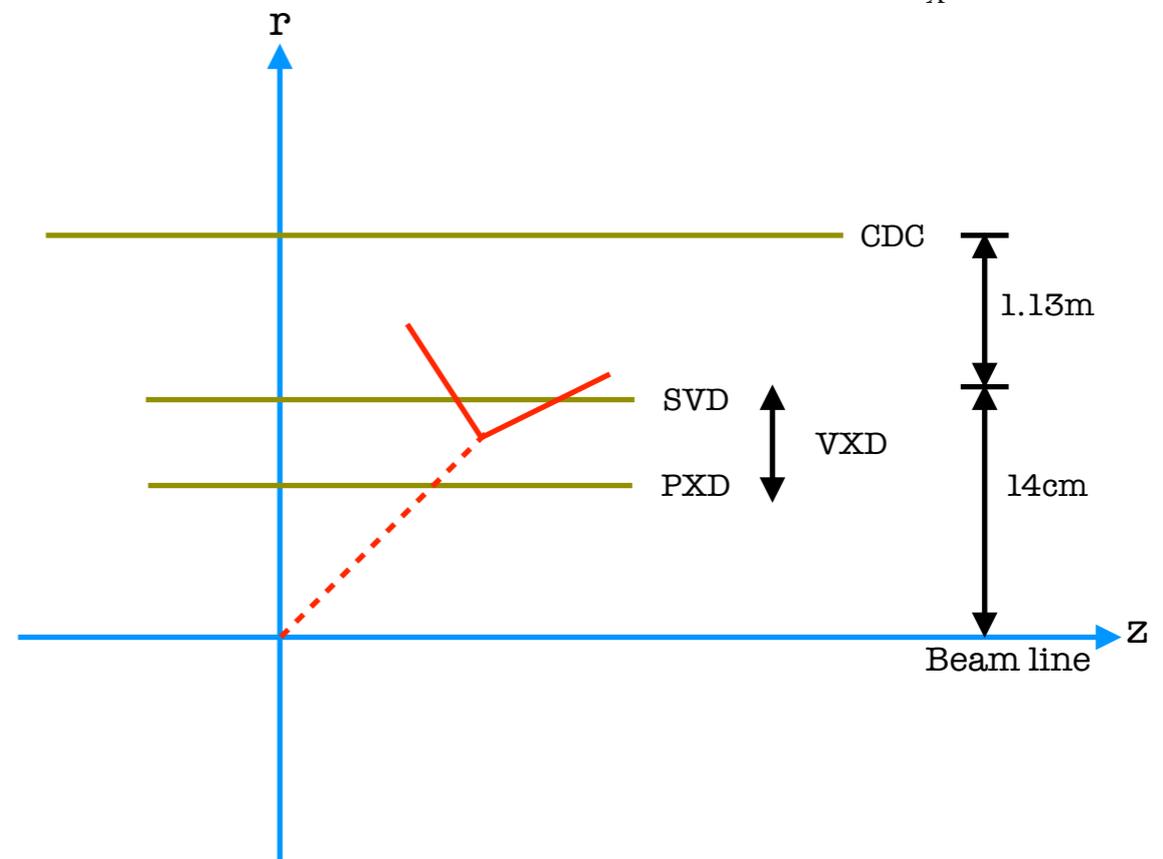
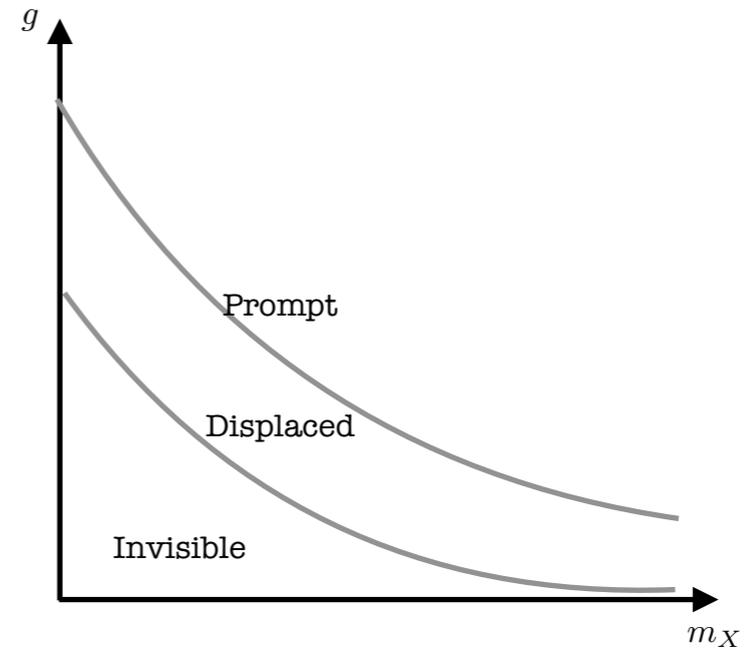
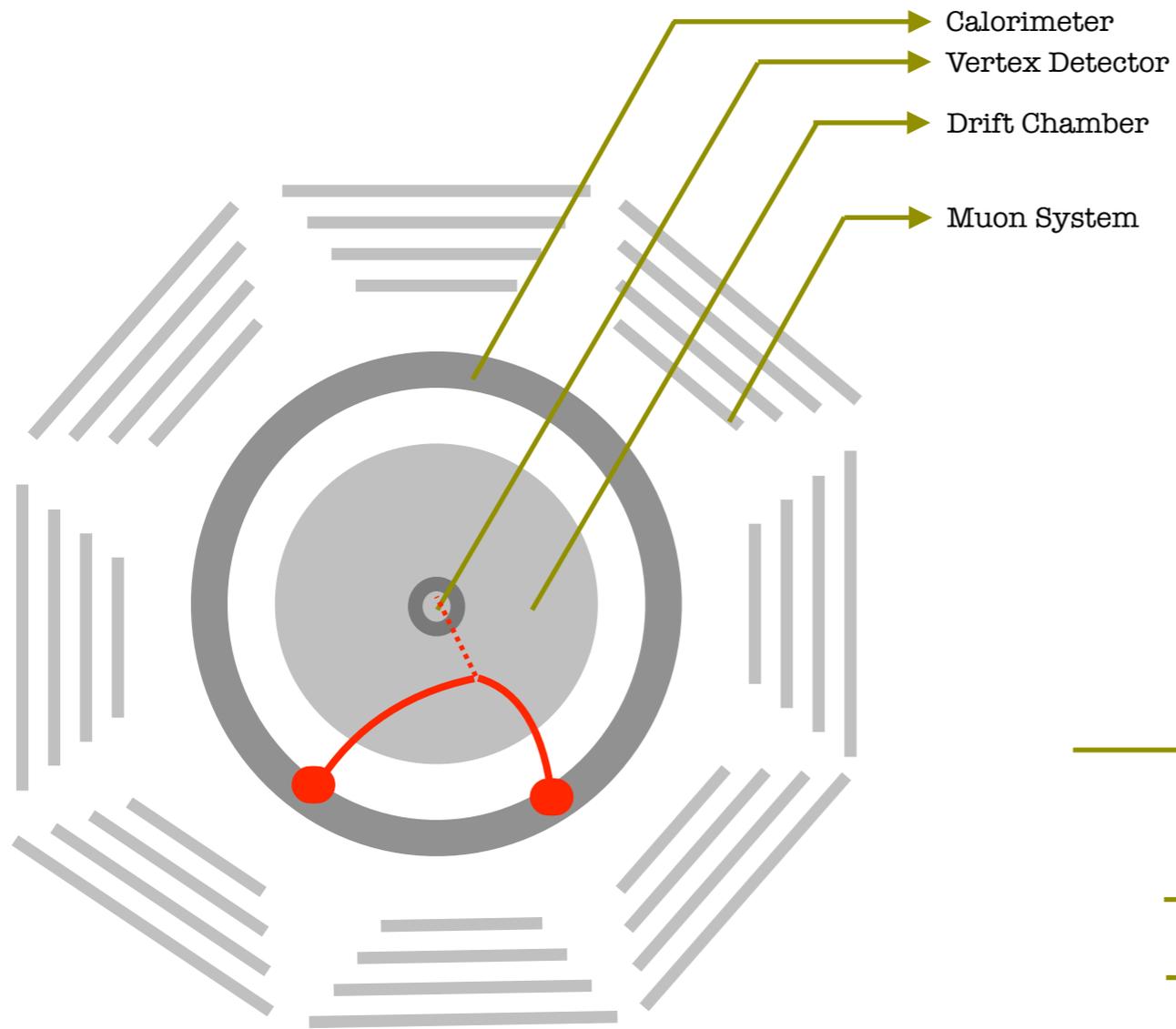
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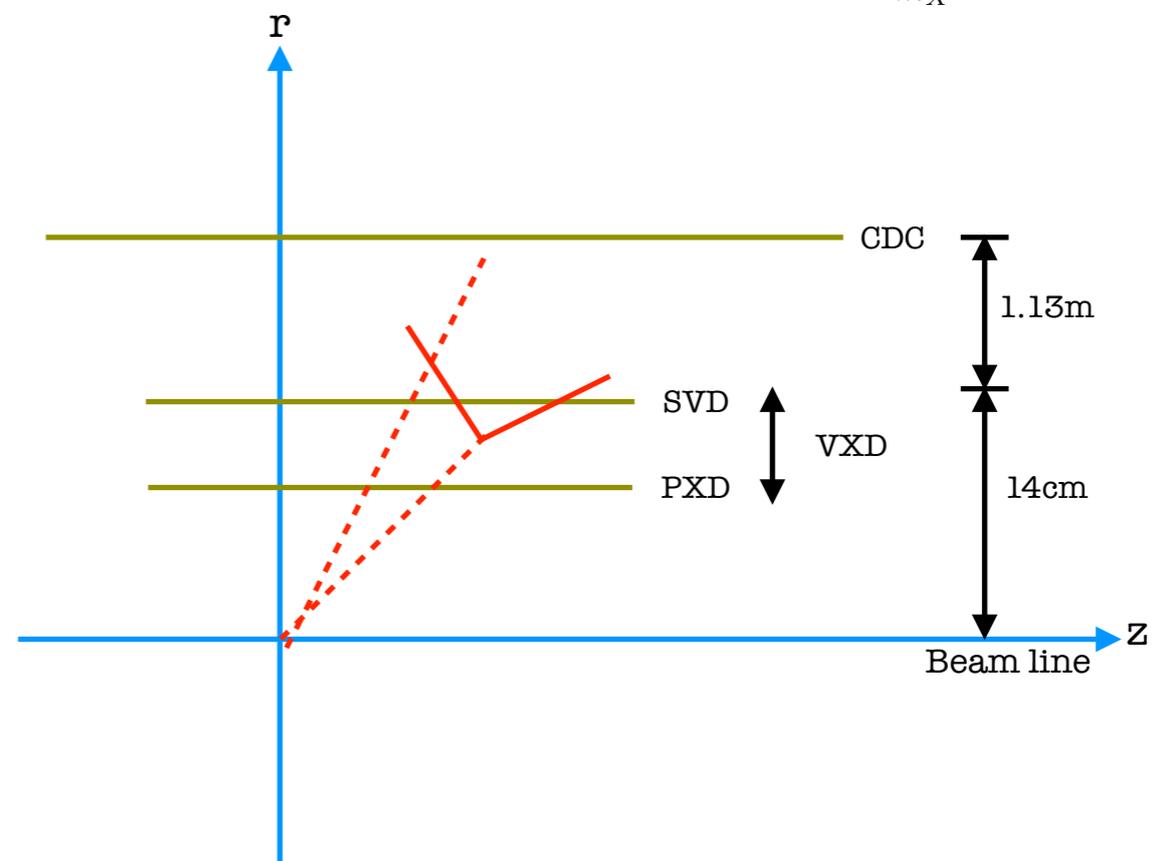
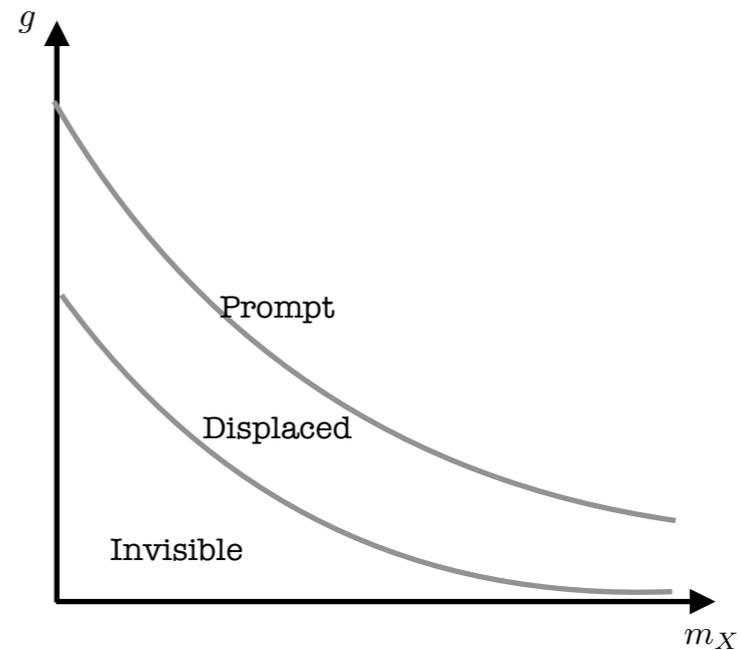
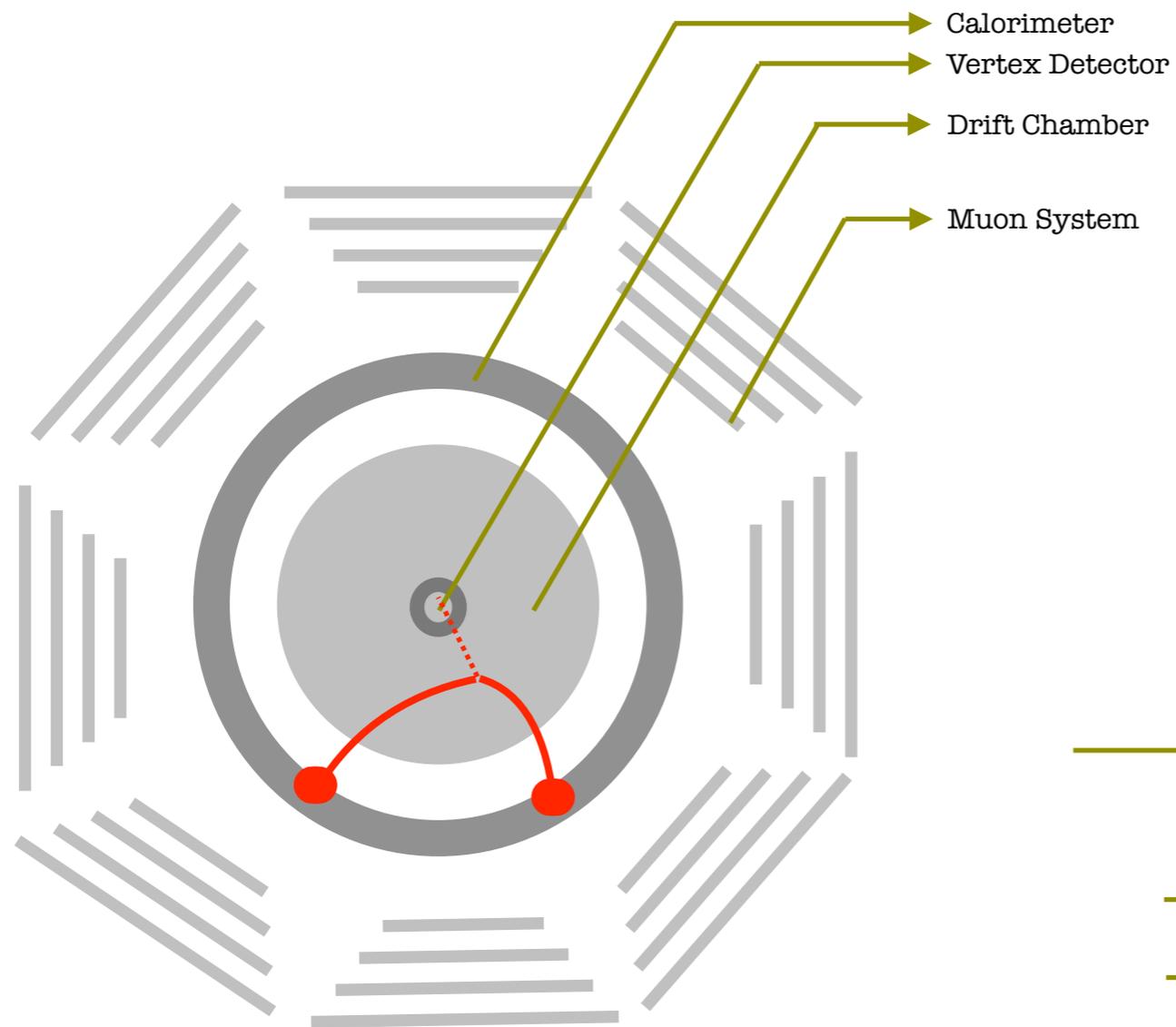
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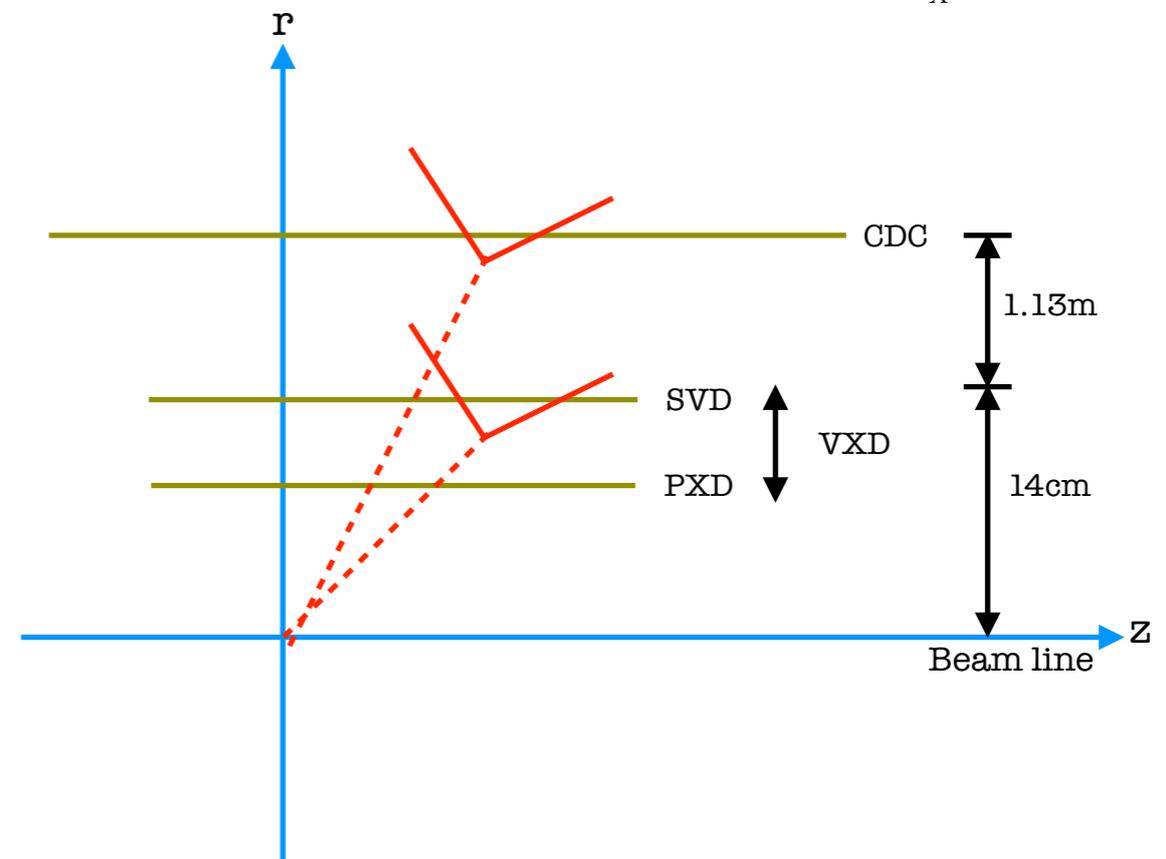
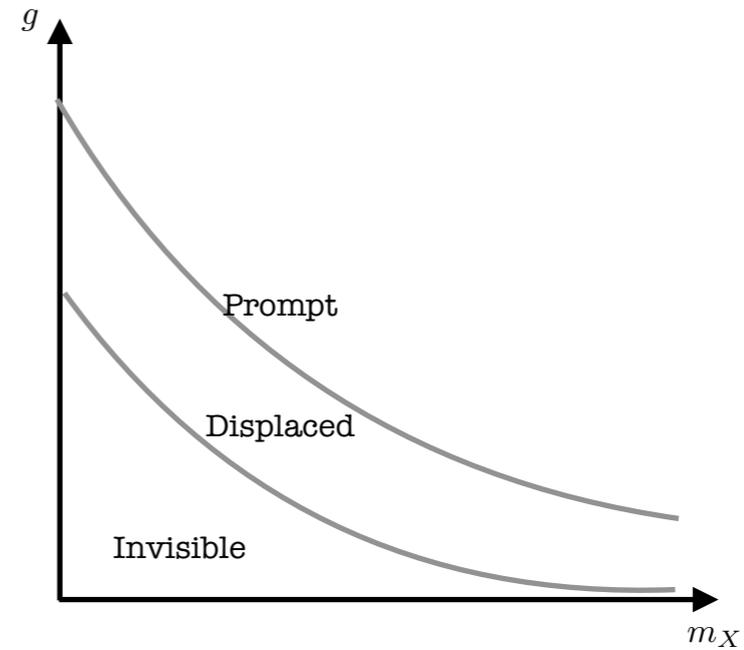
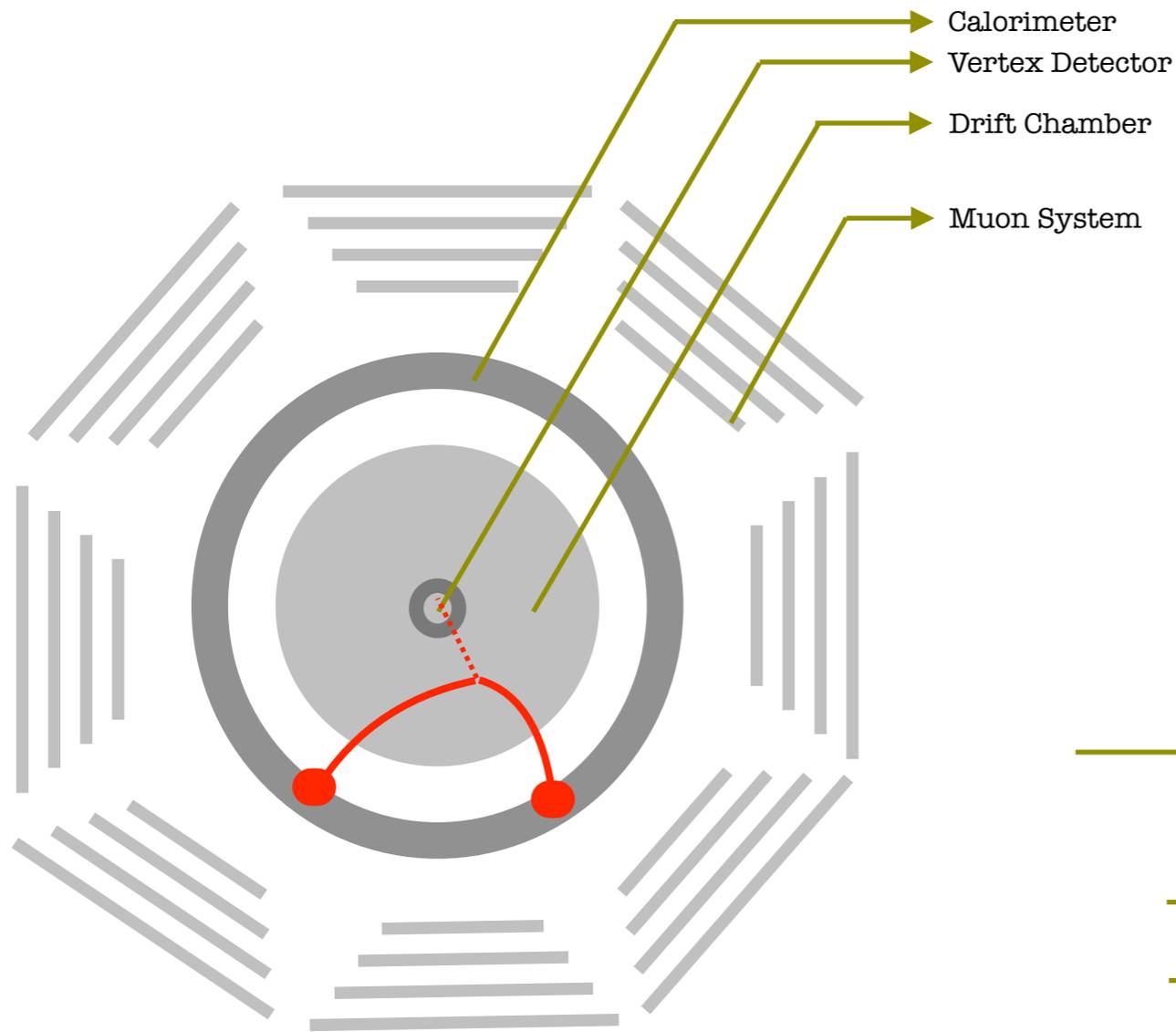
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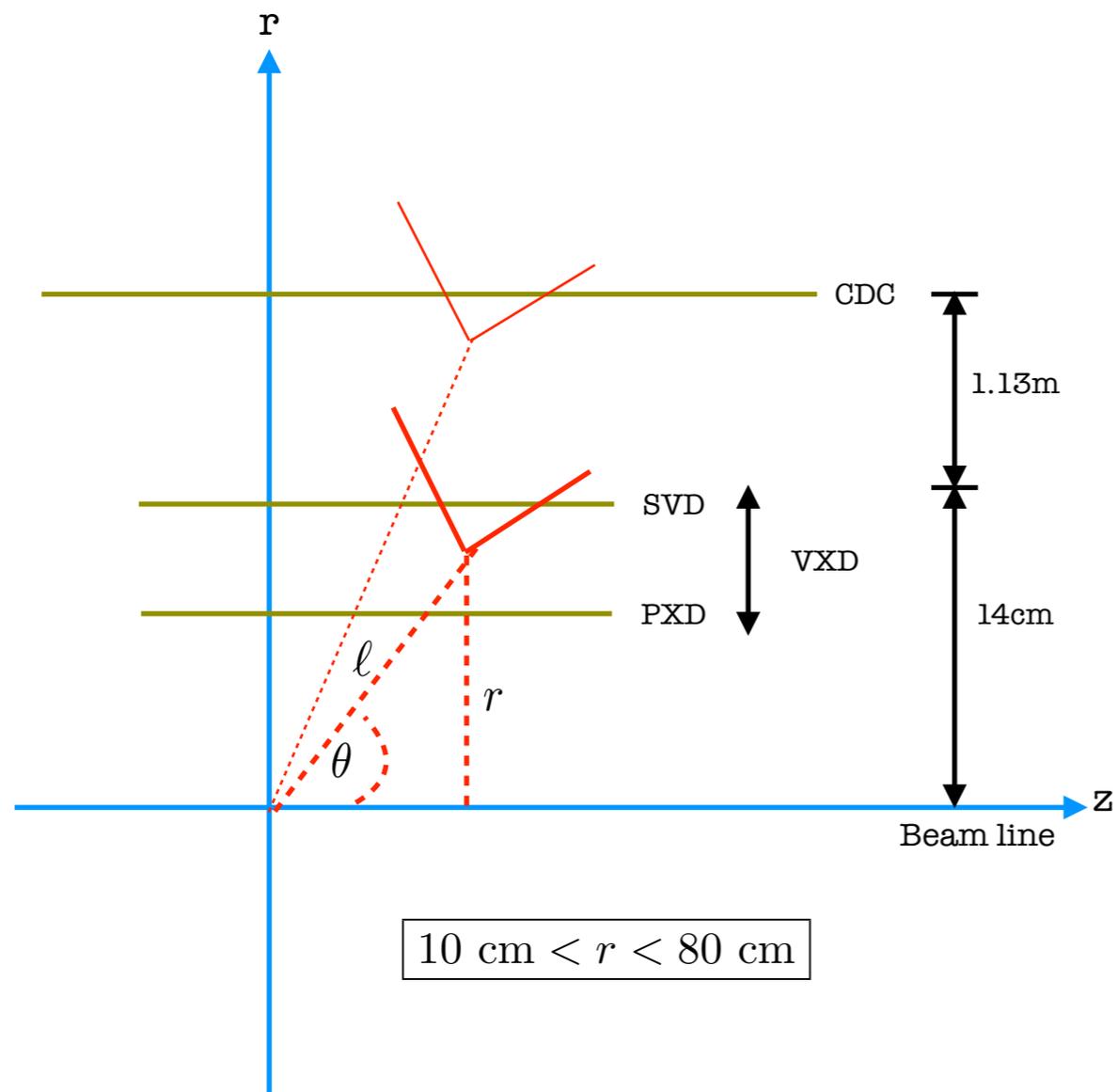
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Displaced Searches at Belle



► Linear Falling Efficiency:

$$\epsilon(r) = \frac{r_{\max} - r}{r_{\max} - r_{\min}}$$

► Probability for decay

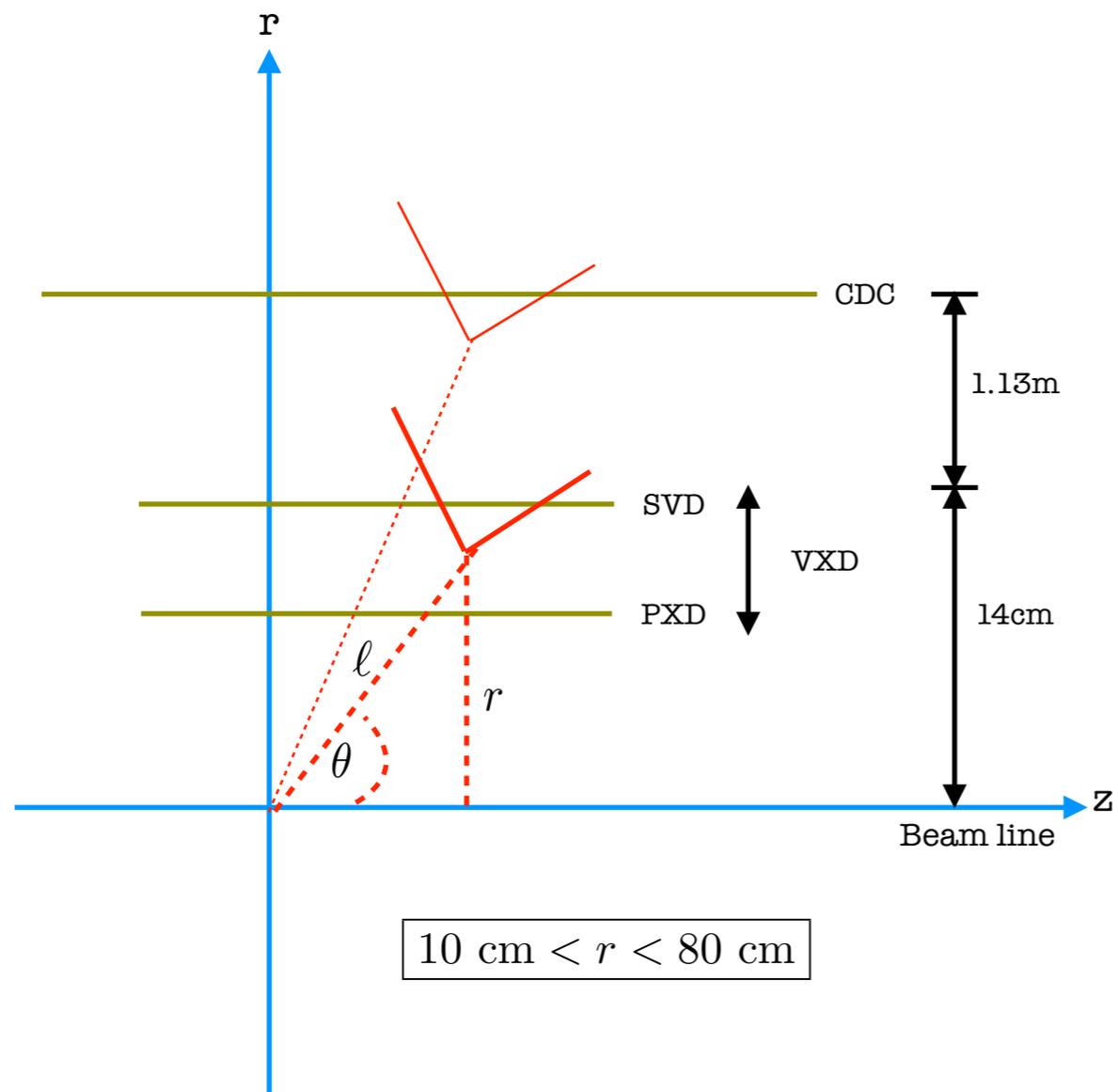
$$P(\ell) = \frac{e^{\ell/\lambda}}{\lambda}$$

► Probability for identifying displaced vertex

$$\epsilon(\theta) = \frac{\int_{\ell_{\min}}^{\ell_{\max}} d\ell \frac{e^{-\ell/\lambda}}{\lambda} (r_{\max} - \ell \sin \theta) \bar{\theta}(\ell)}{\int_{\ell_{\min}}^{\ell_{\max}} d\ell \frac{e^{-\ell/\lambda}}{\lambda} (r_{\max} - r_{\min}) \bar{\theta}(\ell)}$$

$$N_{\text{signal}} = \text{Production} \times \text{Decay Branching} \times \text{Efficiency}$$

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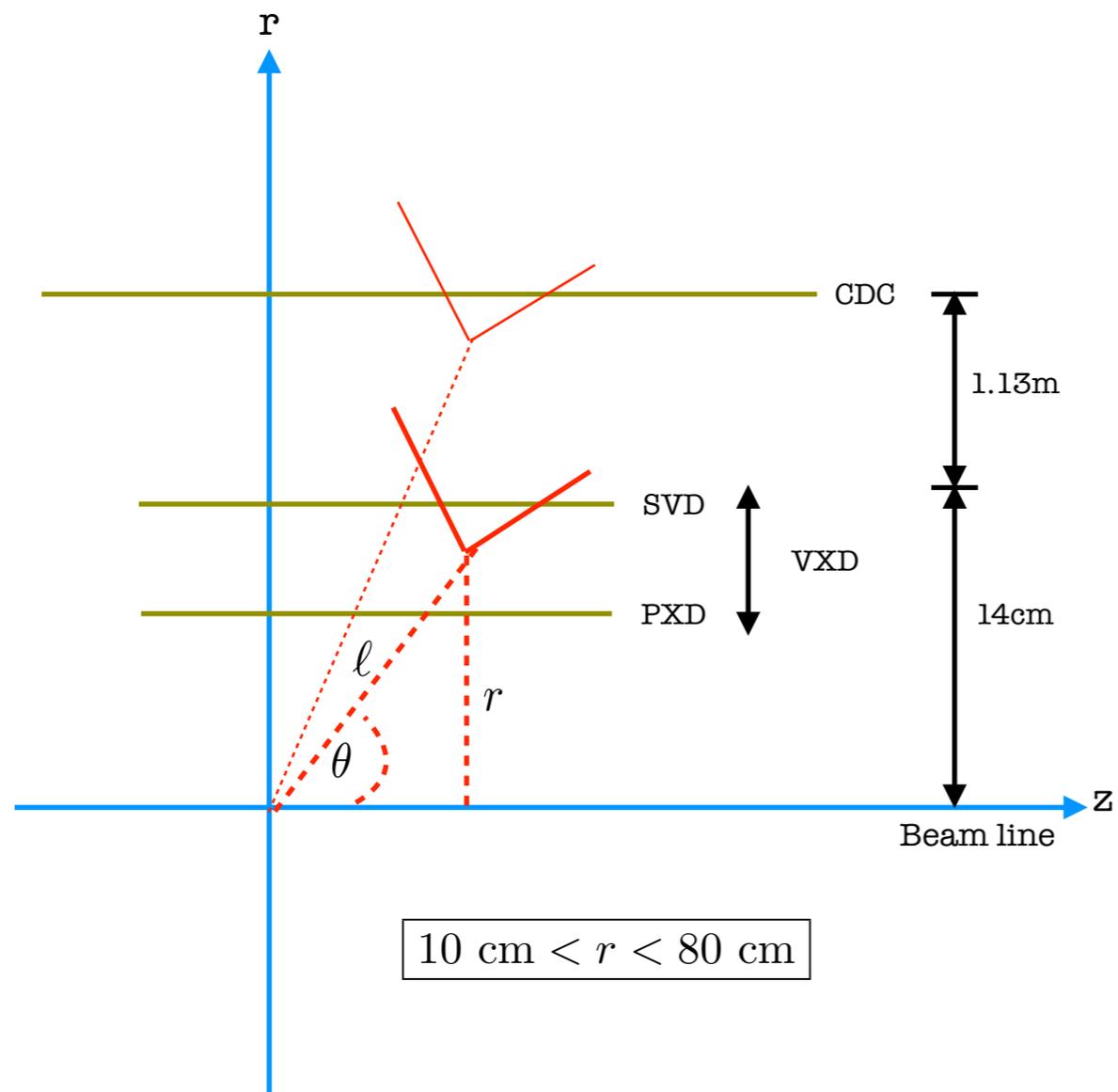
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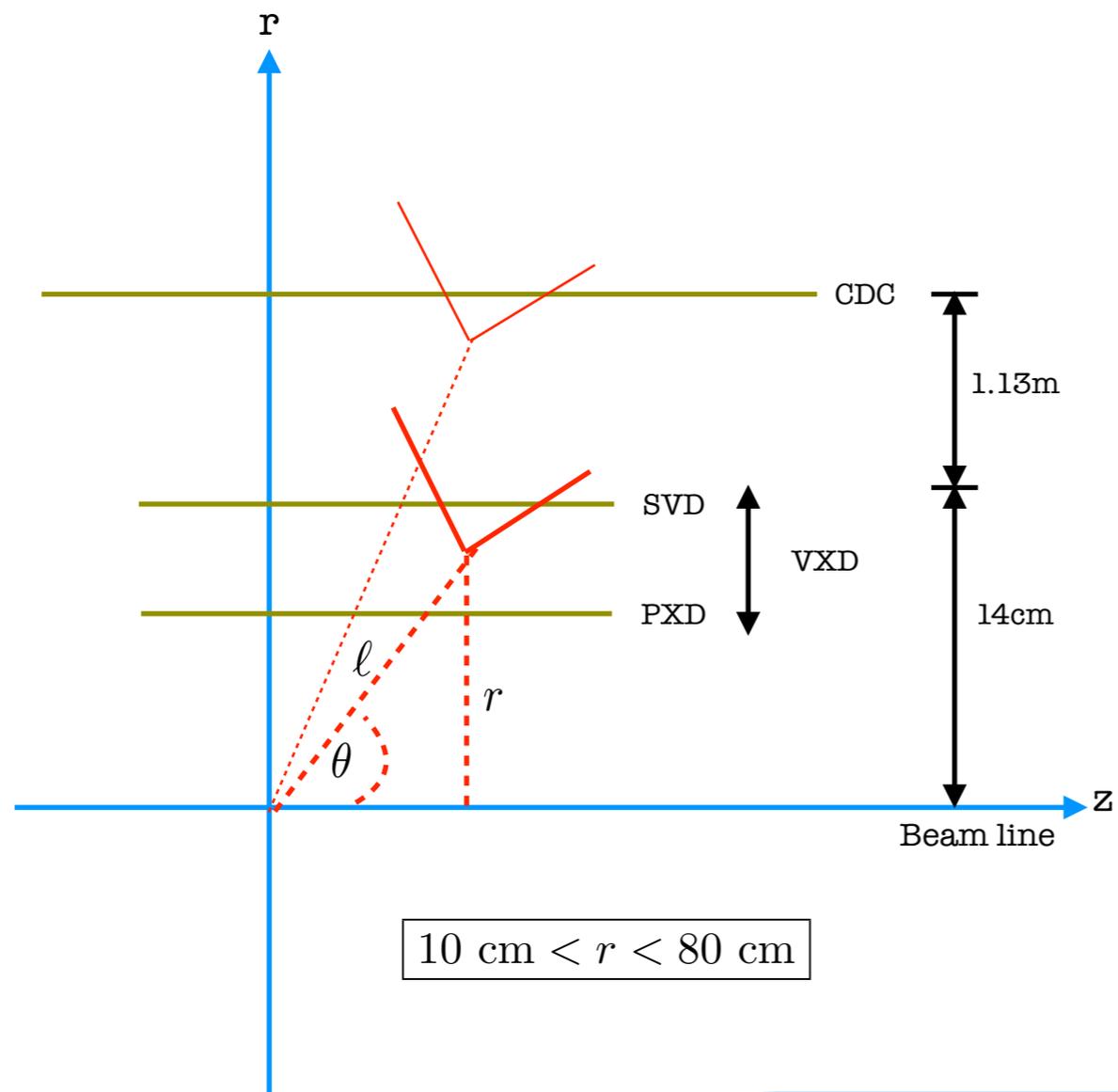
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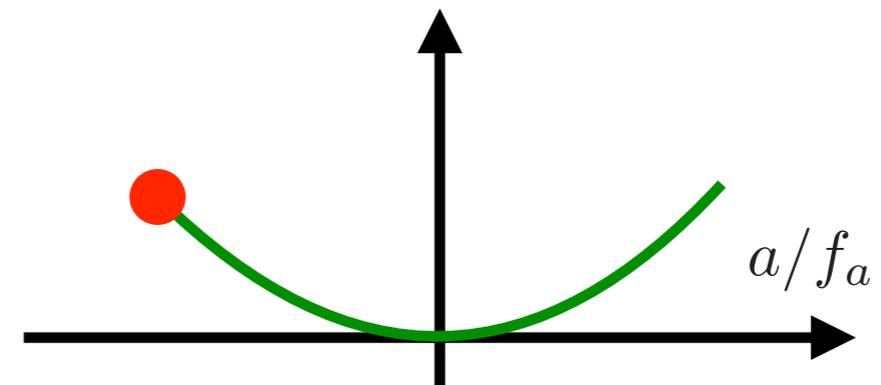
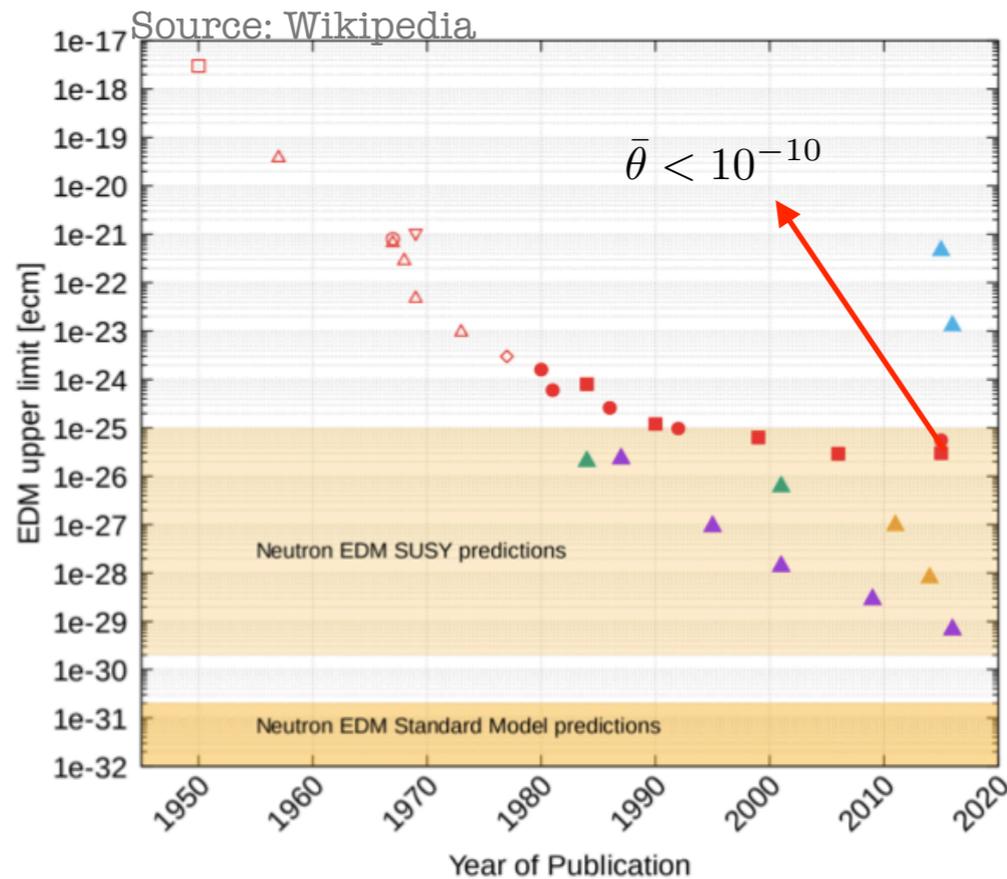
Case Studies for displaced searches: Axions

► Strong CP Problem and Axions:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{QCD}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{SM}} + \bar{\theta} \frac{\alpha_s}{8\pi} G_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{G}^{\mu\nu a}$$

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► Fine-Tuning issue in the SM

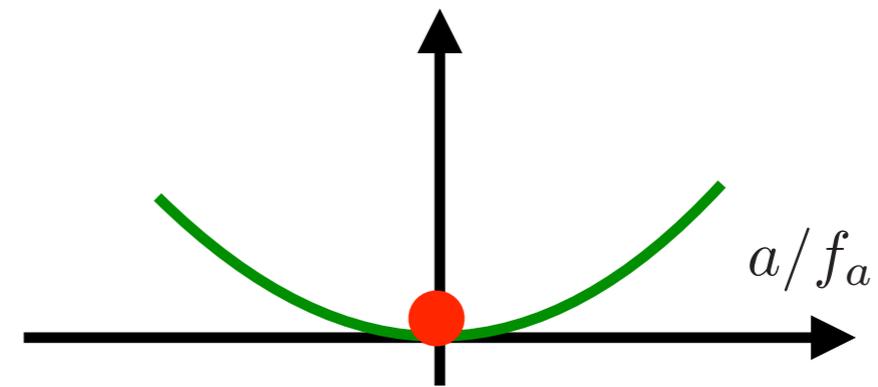
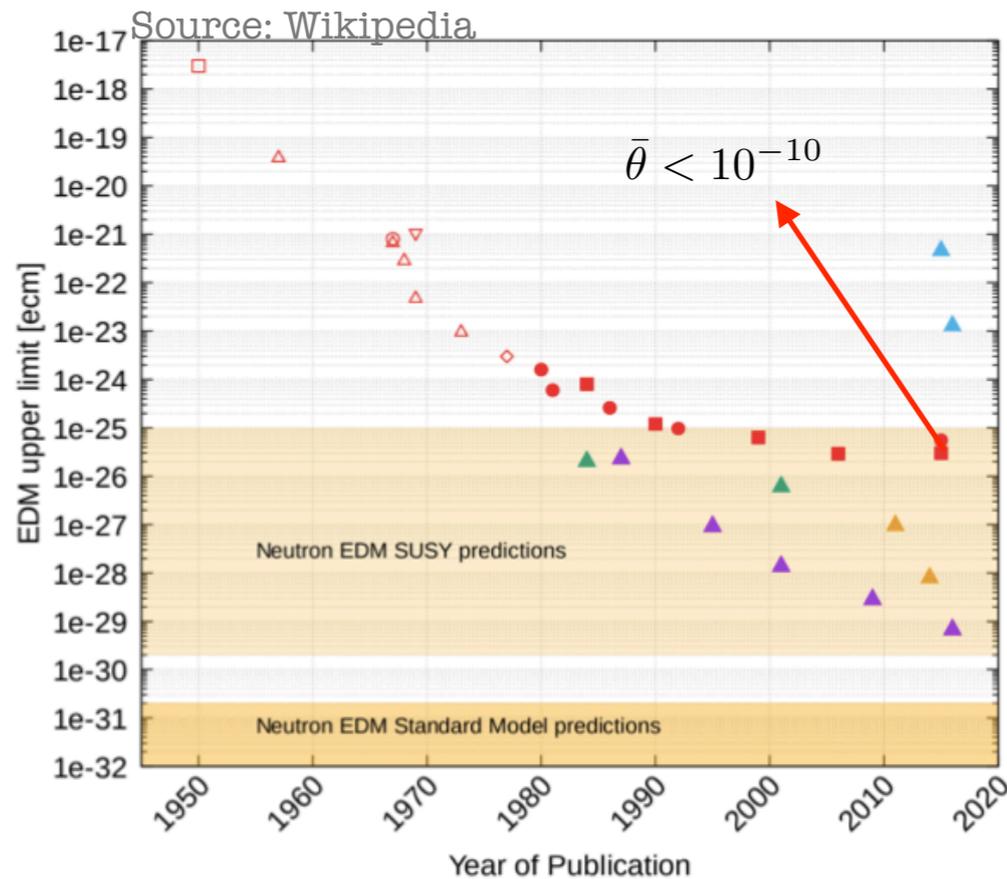
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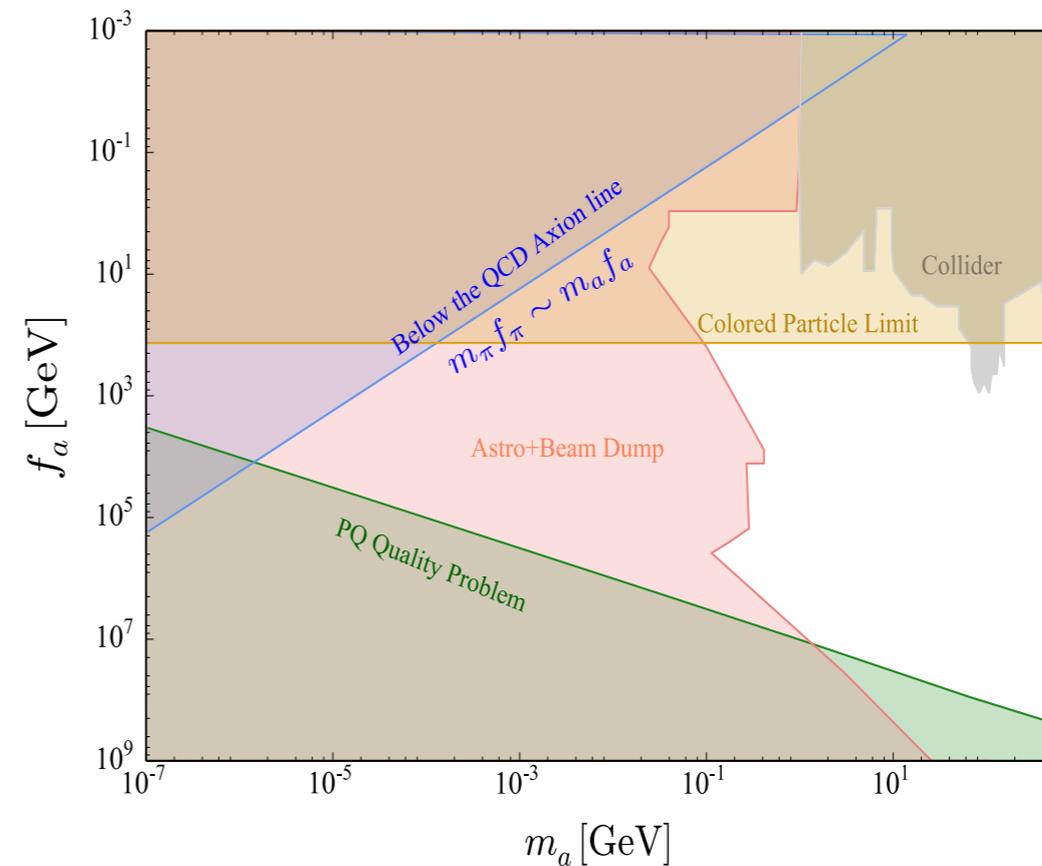
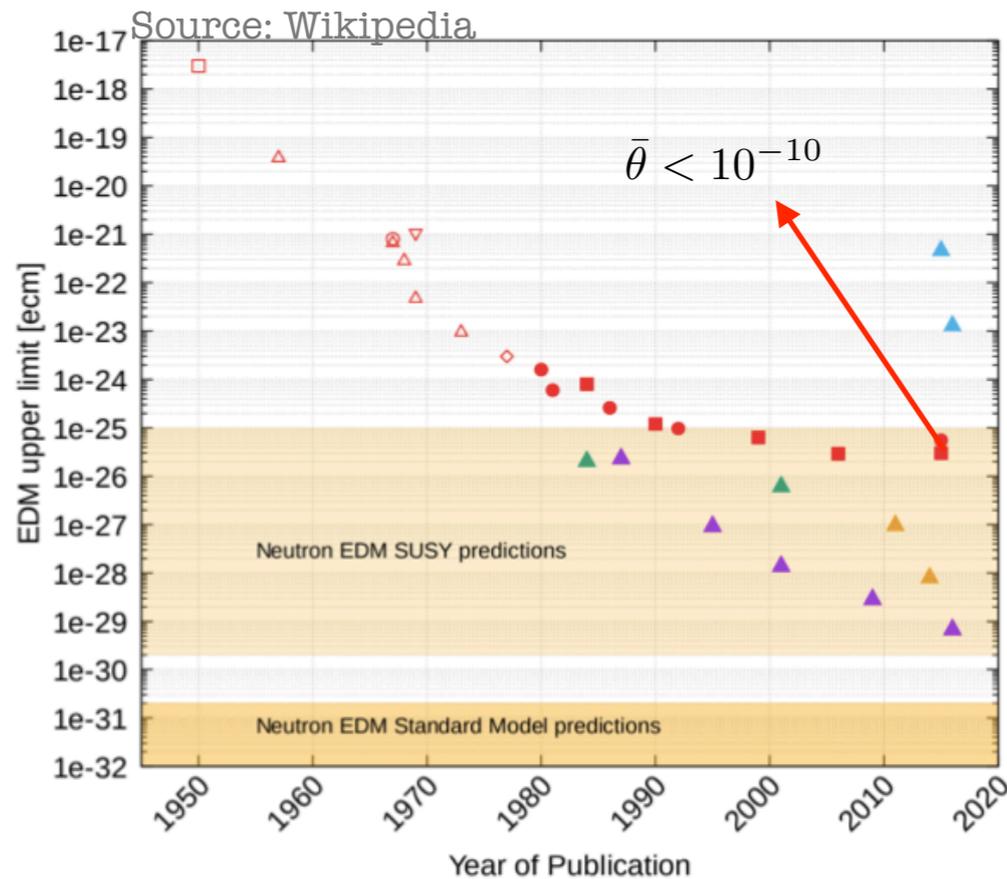
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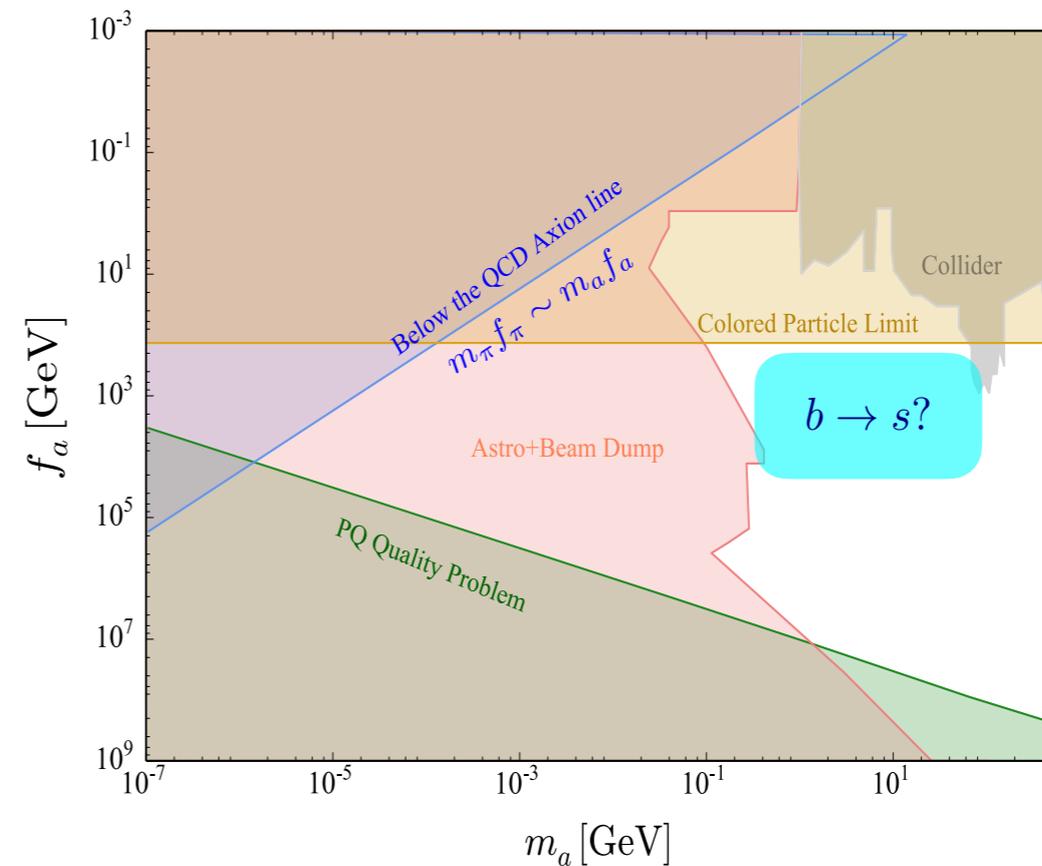
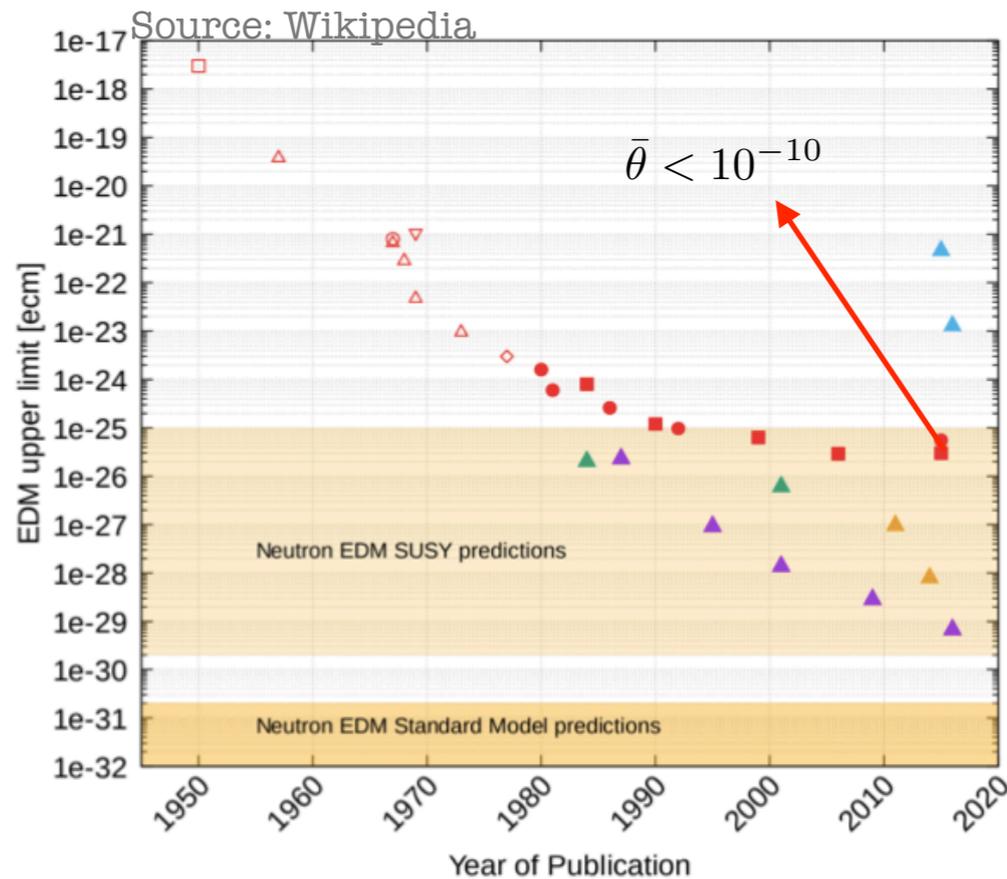
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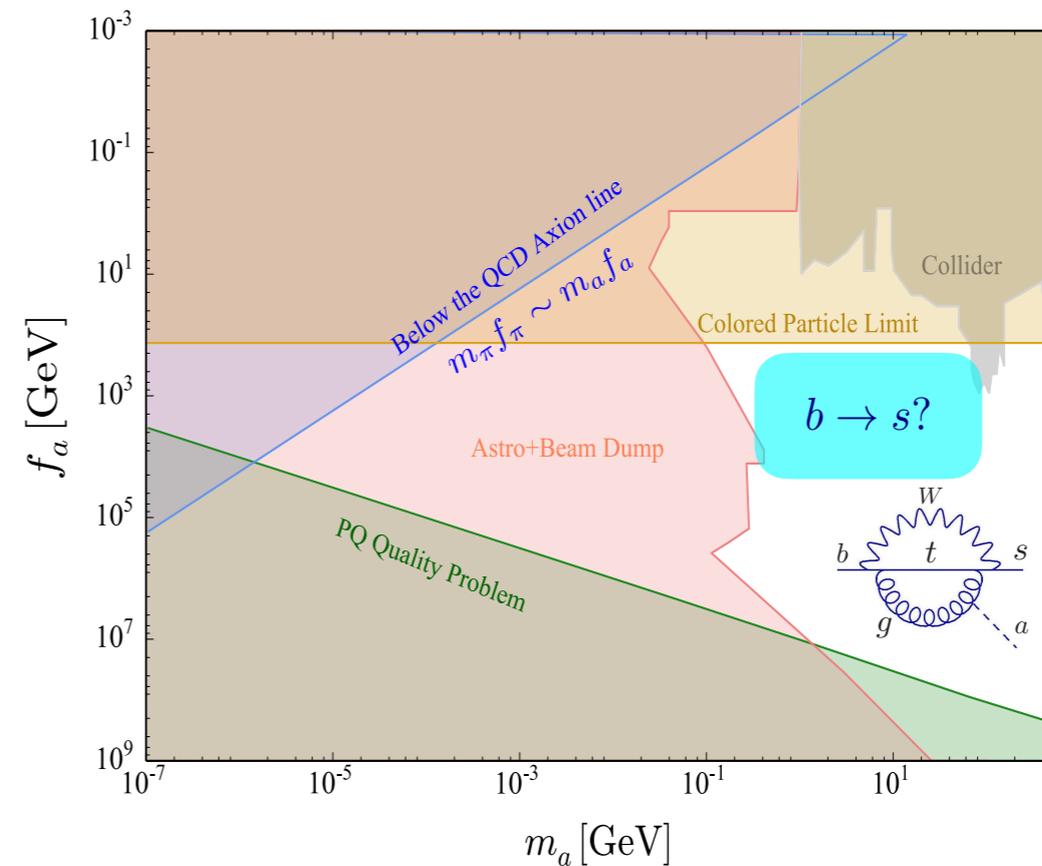
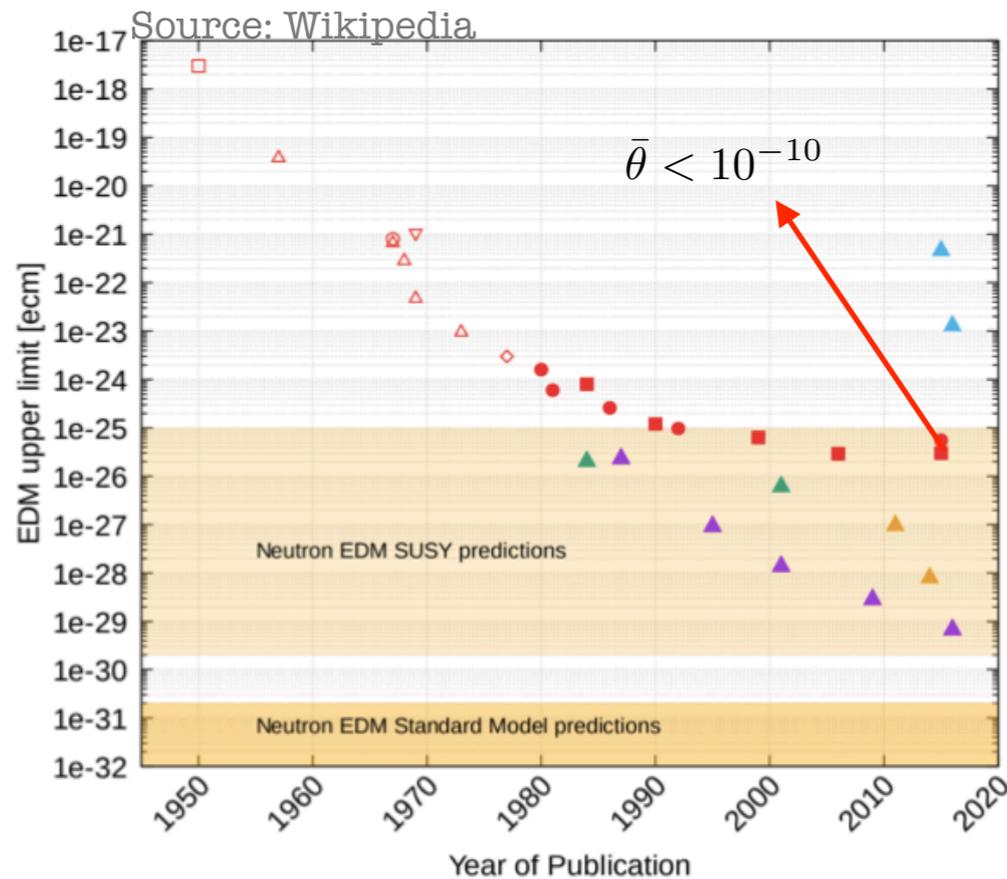
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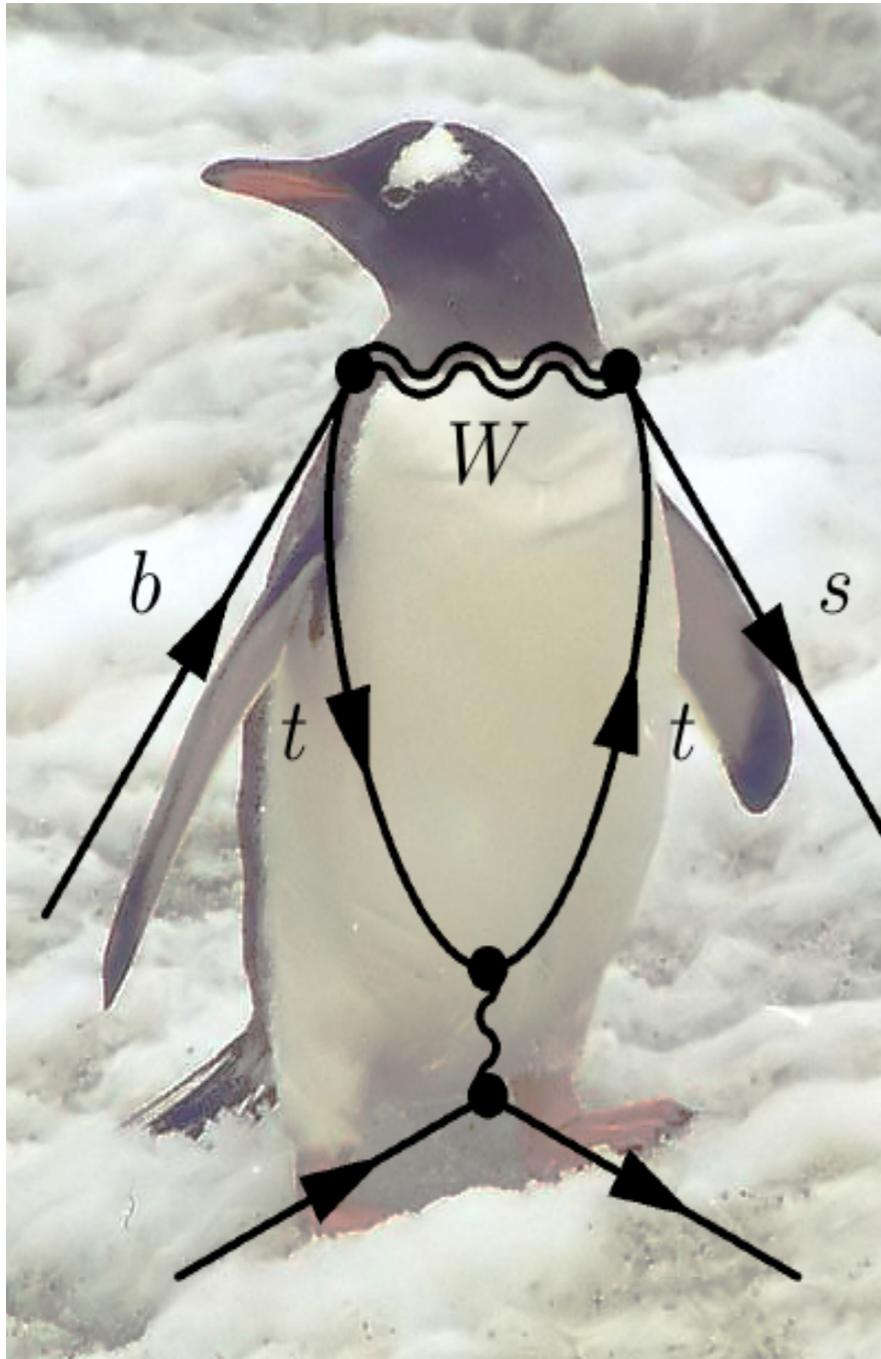
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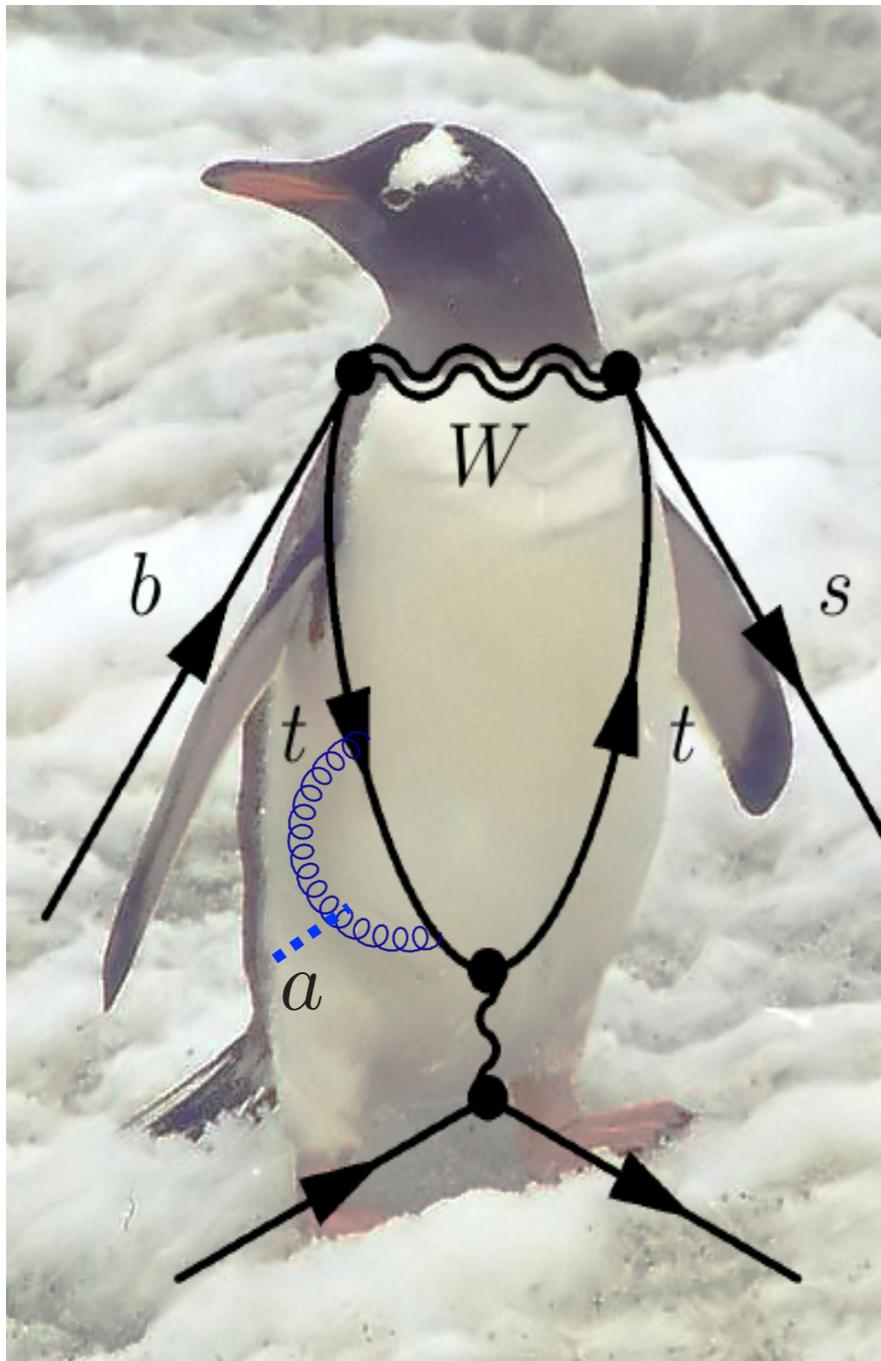
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Calculation of the Production $B \rightarrow Ka$

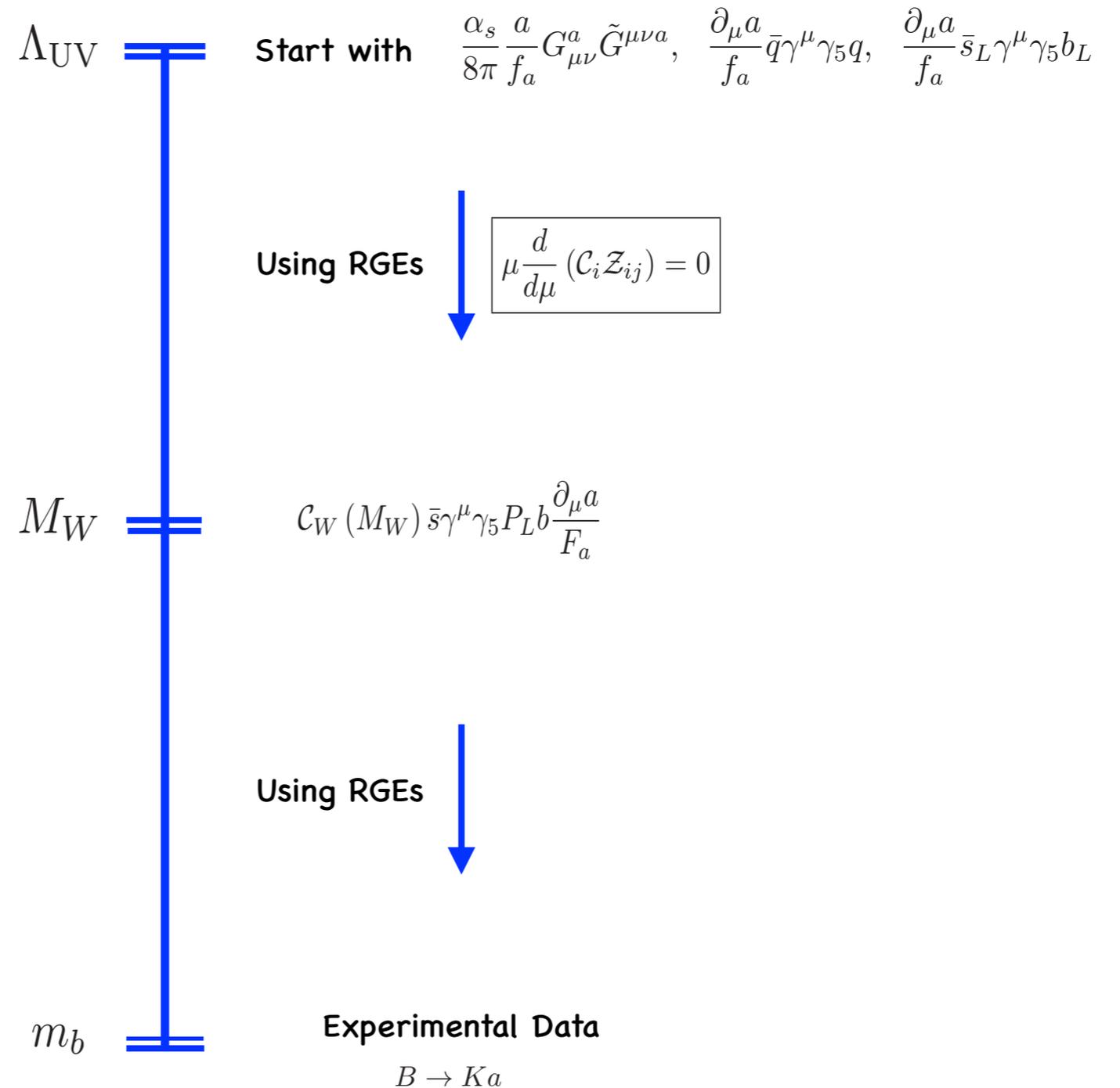


Ref: 2102.04474, 2108.10331

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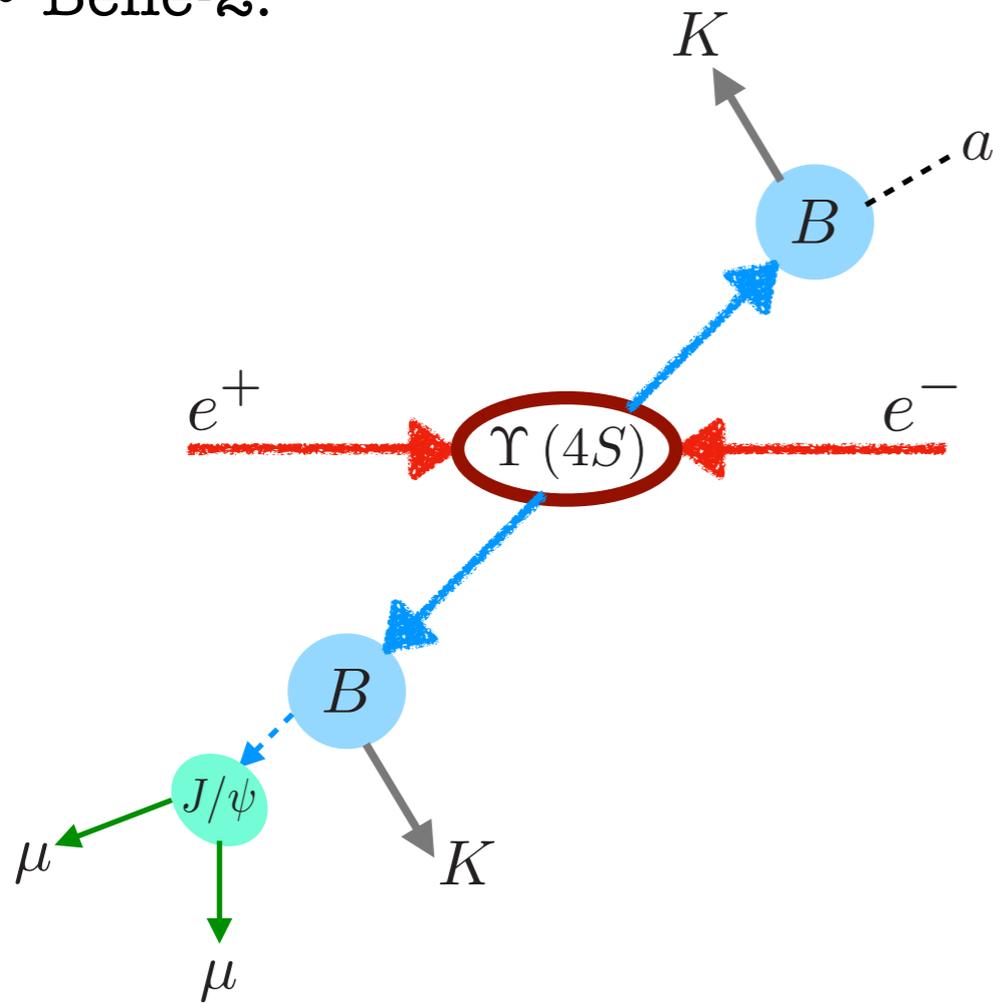


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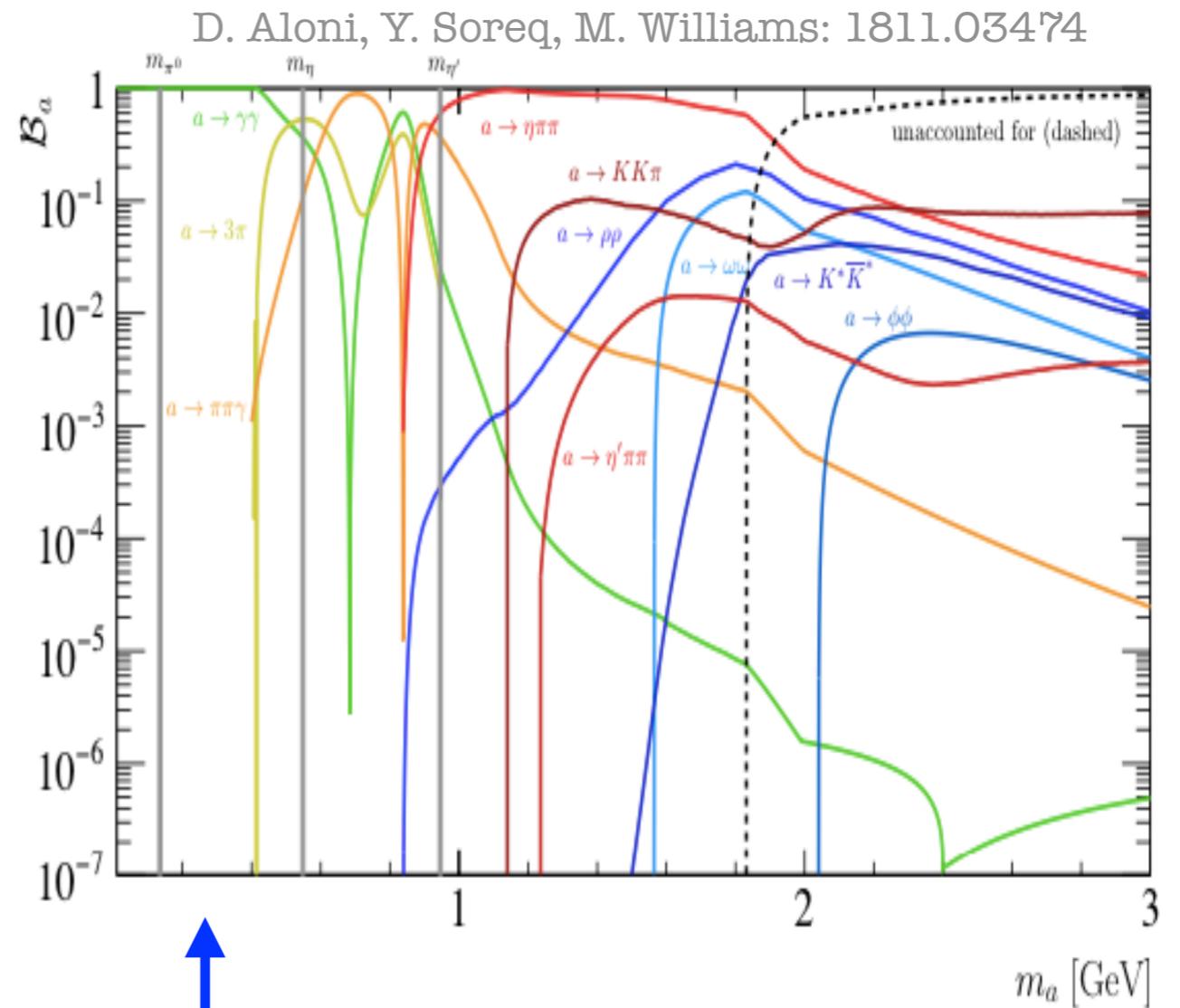
Axions: Experimental Searches

- Belle-2:



Belle Experiment

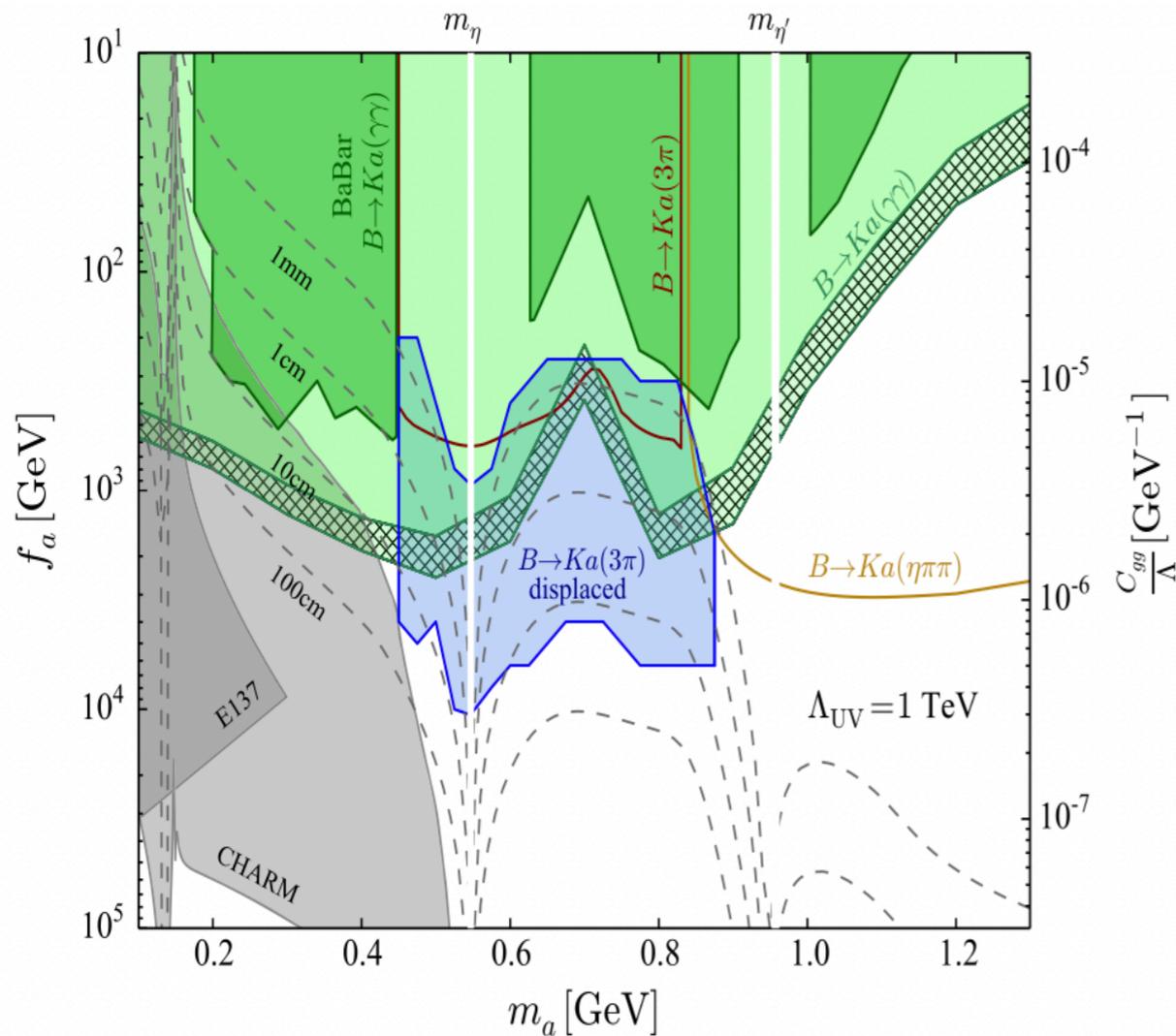
$a \rightarrow (\eta\pi\pi, KK\pi, 3\pi, \phi\phi)$



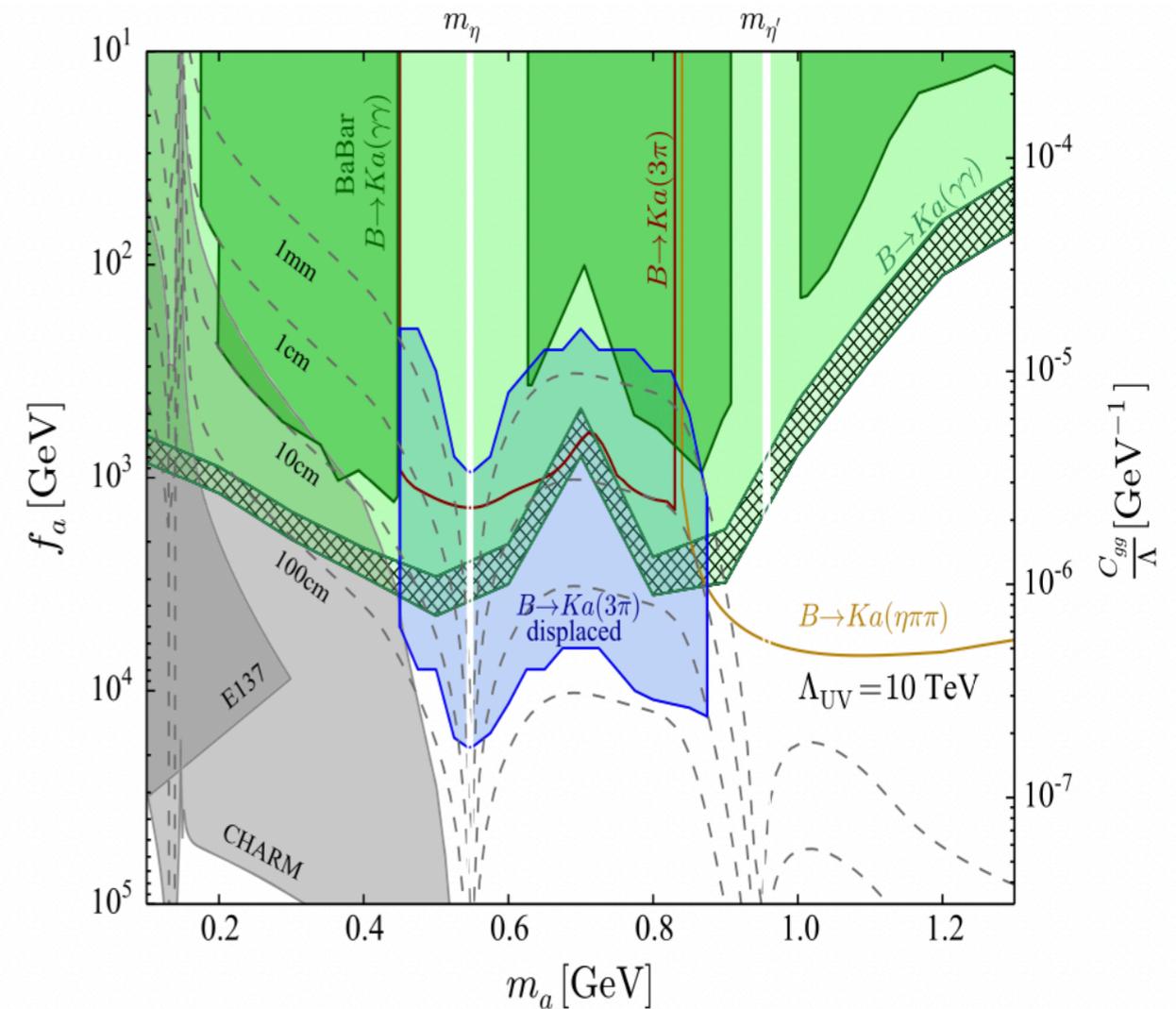
$$N_{\text{sig}} = \underbrace{N_{BB}}_{10^8} \times \underbrace{\text{BR}(B \rightarrow Ka)}_{\text{Our Calculation}} \times \underbrace{\text{BR}(a \rightarrow X)}_{\text{Required}} \times \underbrace{\epsilon_{\text{eff}}}_{\text{Isospin Factors}} \times \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(1)}_{\text{Isospin Factors}}$$

Axions: Limits from Displaced Searches

Bertholet, Chakraborty, Loladze, Okui, Soffer, Tobioka 2021



$\Lambda_{UV} = 1$ TeV

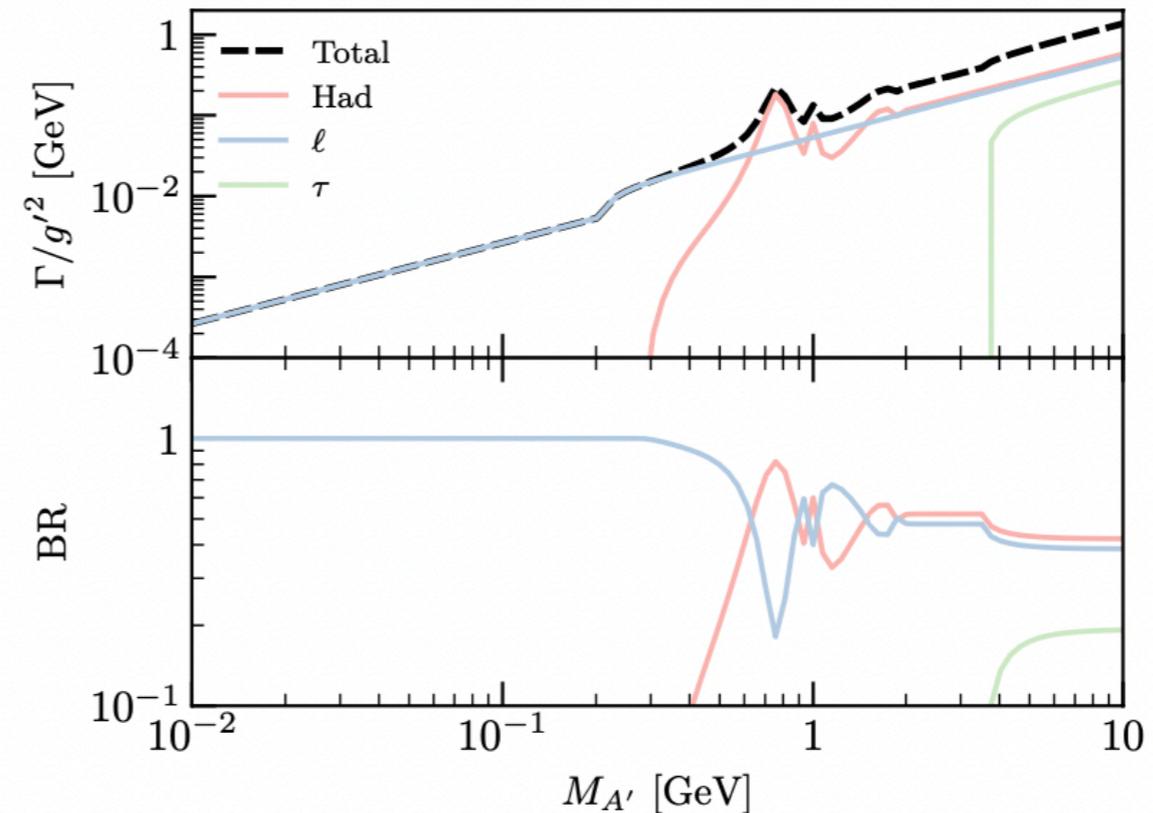
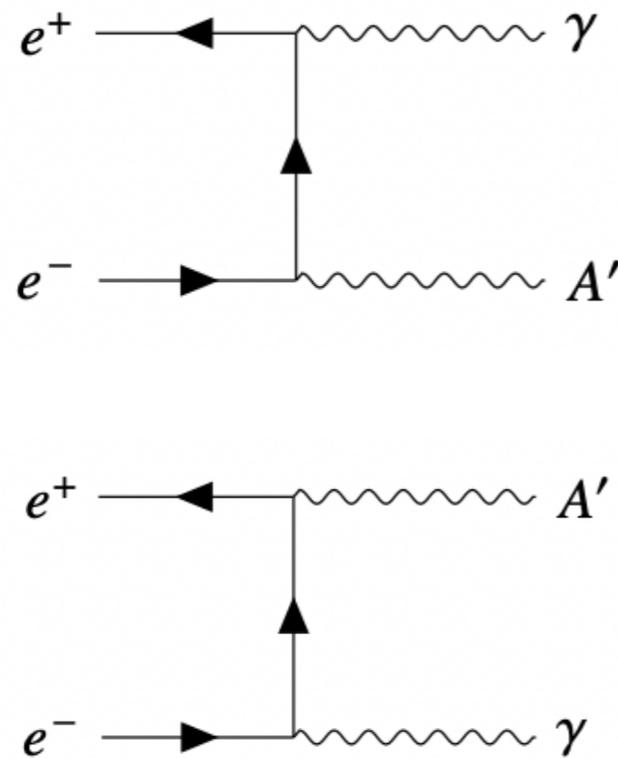


$\Lambda_{UV} = 10$ TeV

Dark Photon: Limits from Displaced Searches

Bandyopadhyay, Chakraborty, Trifinopoulos 2022

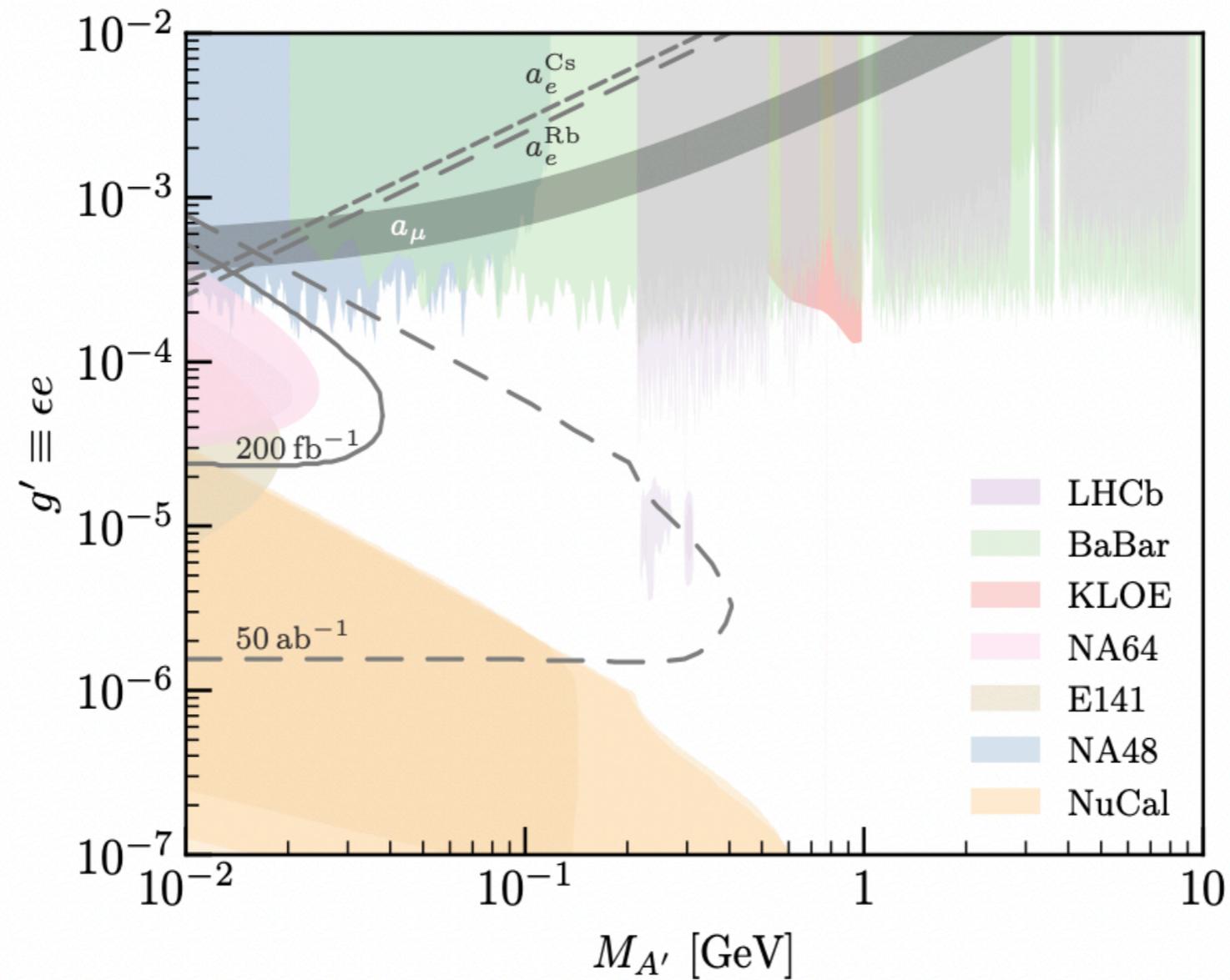
$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4}\hat{F}'_{\mu\nu}\hat{F}'_{\mu\nu} - \frac{\epsilon}{2}\hat{F}'_{\mu\nu}\hat{F}^{\mu\nu}$$



$$N_{\text{sig}} = L_1 \times \int_{\eta_{\text{min}}}^{\eta_{\text{max}}} d\eta \frac{d\sigma}{d\eta} \times \text{BR}_F \epsilon_F \mathcal{E}(\eta) \Theta(p_T^{\text{min}} - \sin\theta(\eta)|\vec{p}|)$$

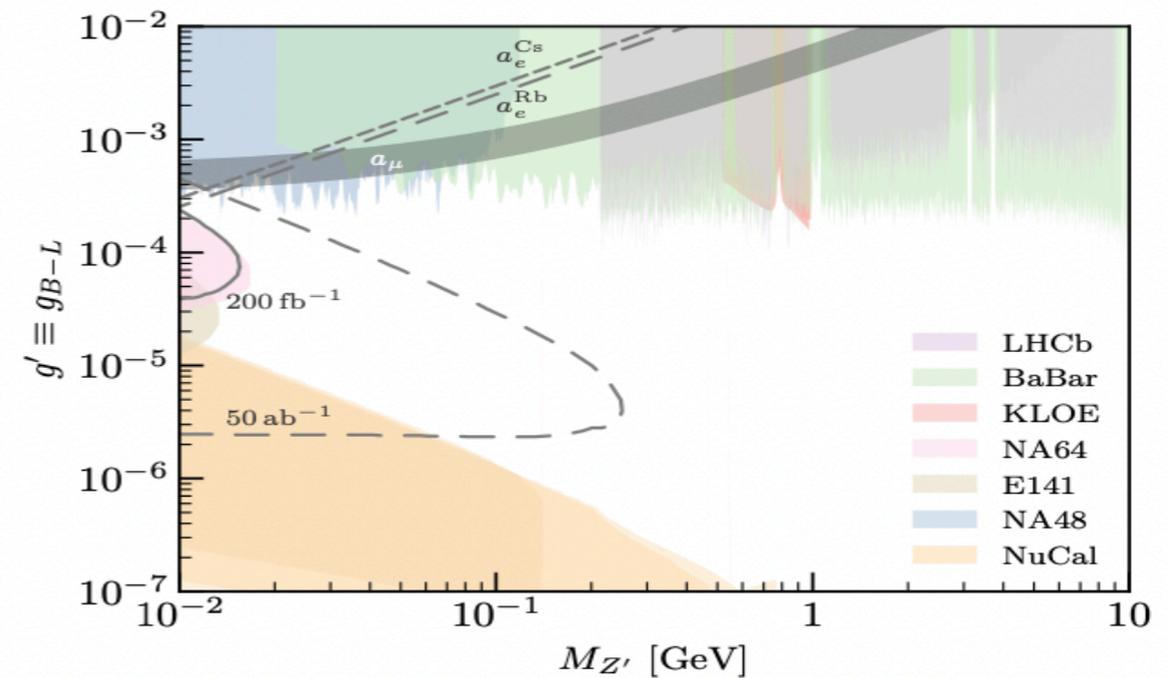
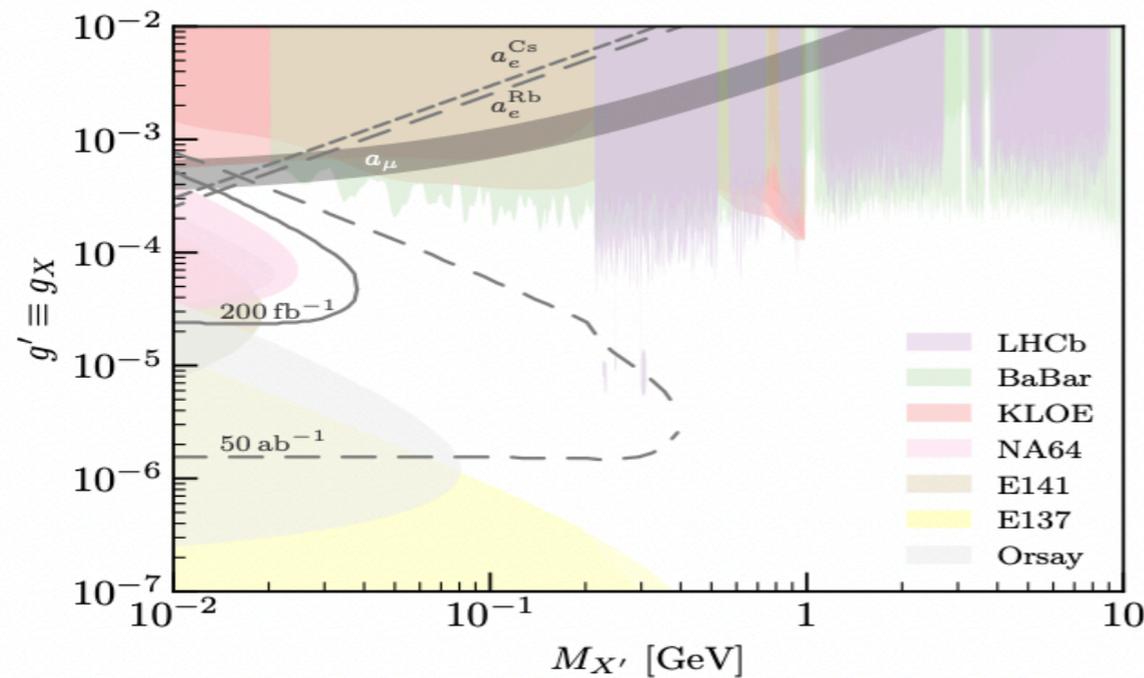
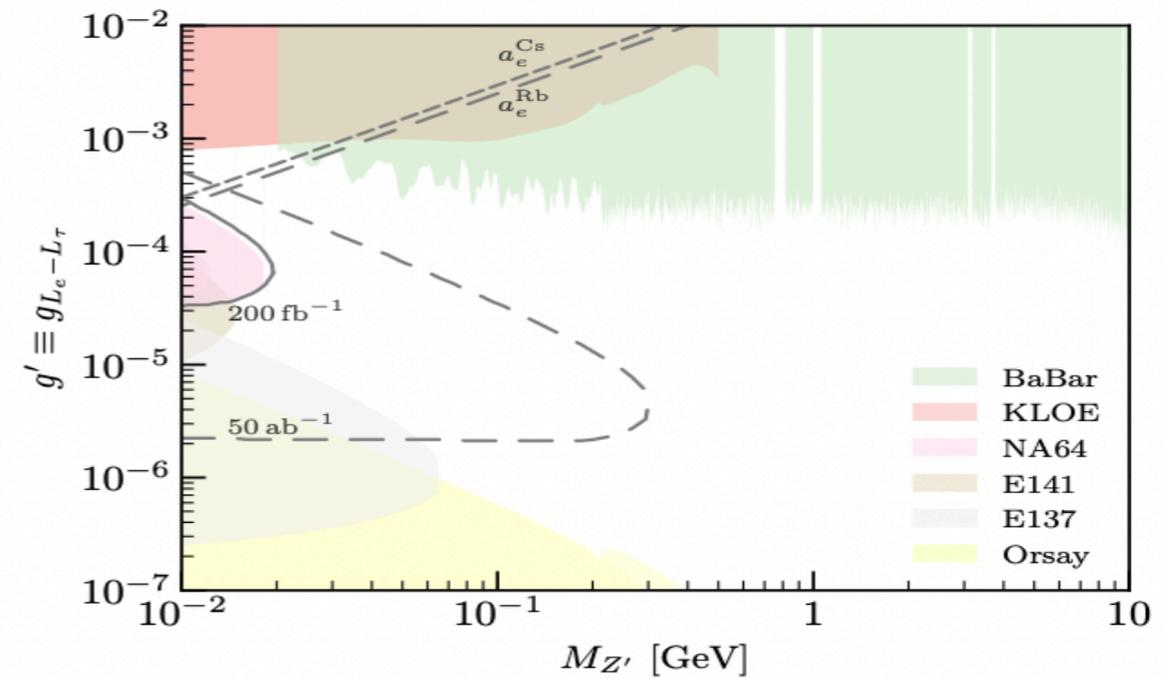
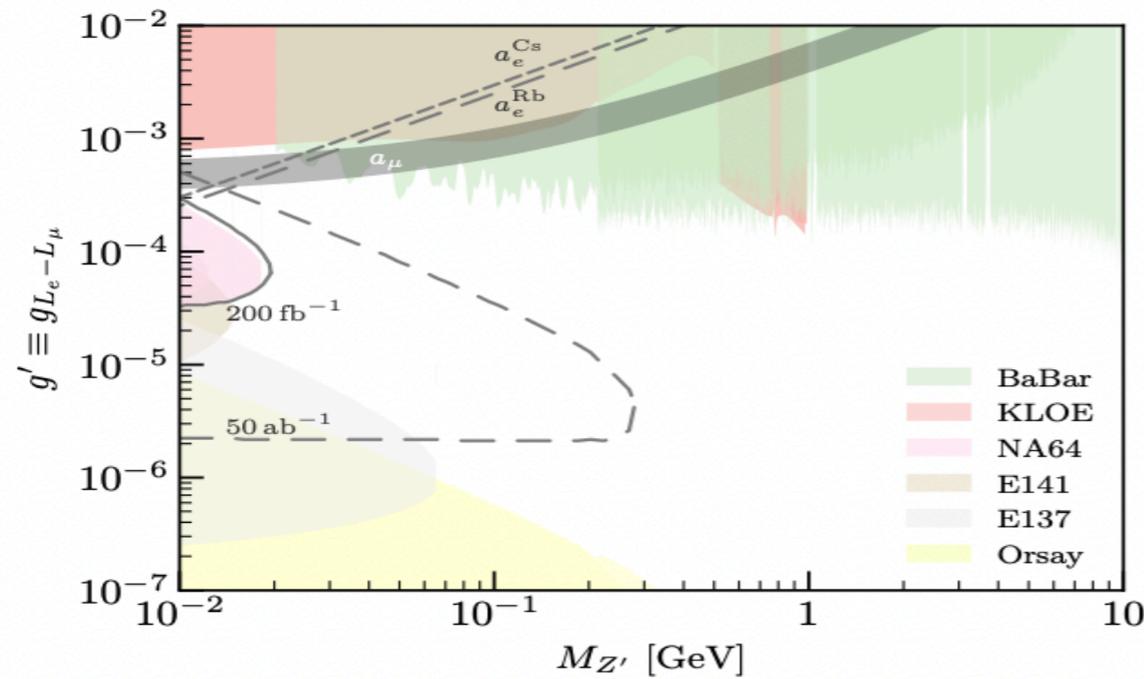
Dark Photon: Limits from Displaced Searches

Bandyopadhyay, Chakraborty, Trifinopoulos 2022



Vector Bosons: Limits from Displaced Searches

Bandyopadhyay, Chakraborty, Trifinopoulos 2022



Conclusion

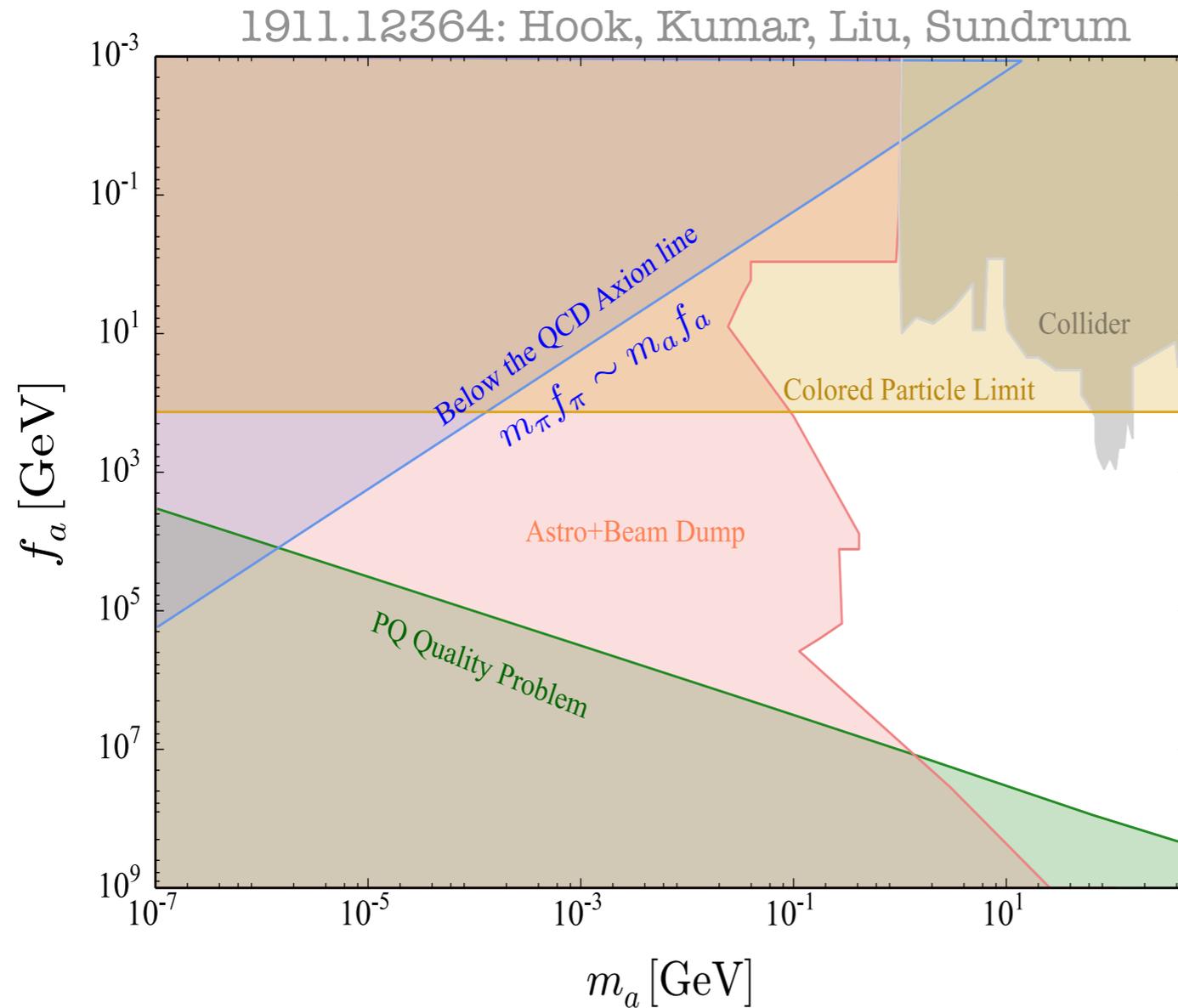
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- Proposed new search strategies for $a \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, $a \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- Similar searches are proposed for $A' \rightarrow \gamma + \text{displaced tracks}$
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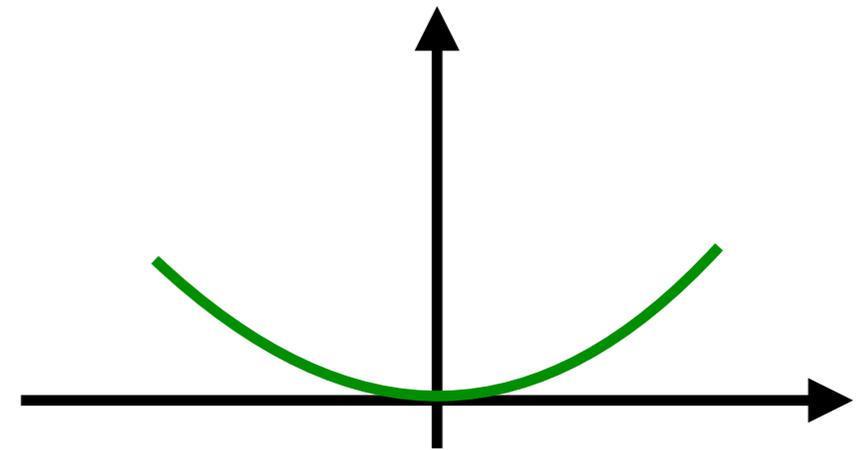
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Thank you!

Backup: Quality Problem and Heavy Axion



- QCD Axion with large f_a is problematic => Quality Problem

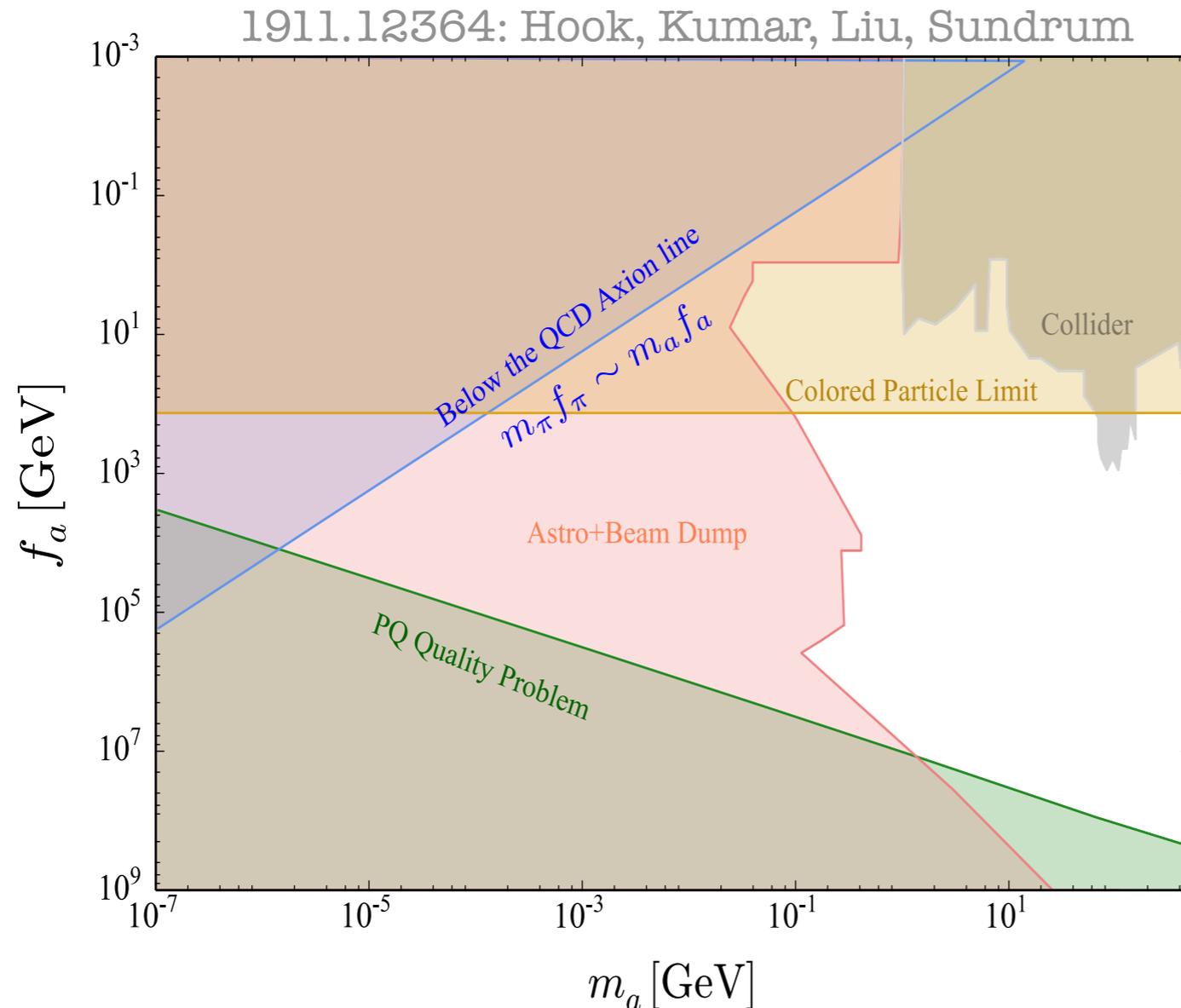


See: Rubakov 9703409

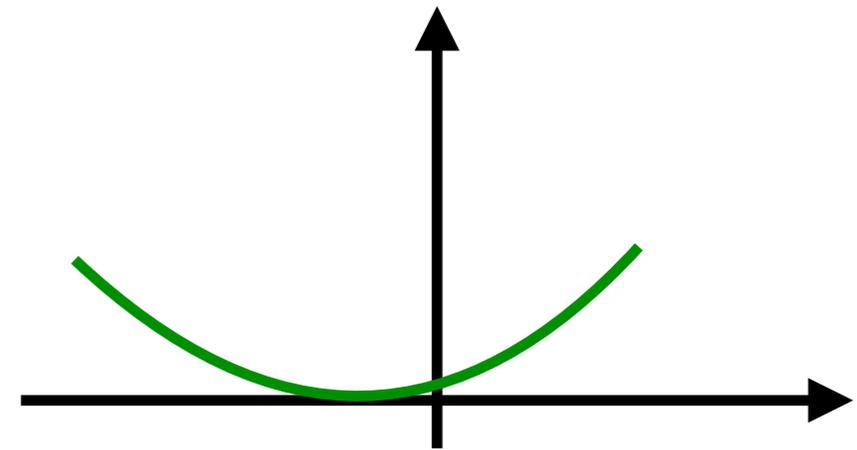
Fukuda, Harigaya, Ibe, Yanagida 1504.06084

Hook, Kumar, Liu, Sundrum 1911.12364 etc.

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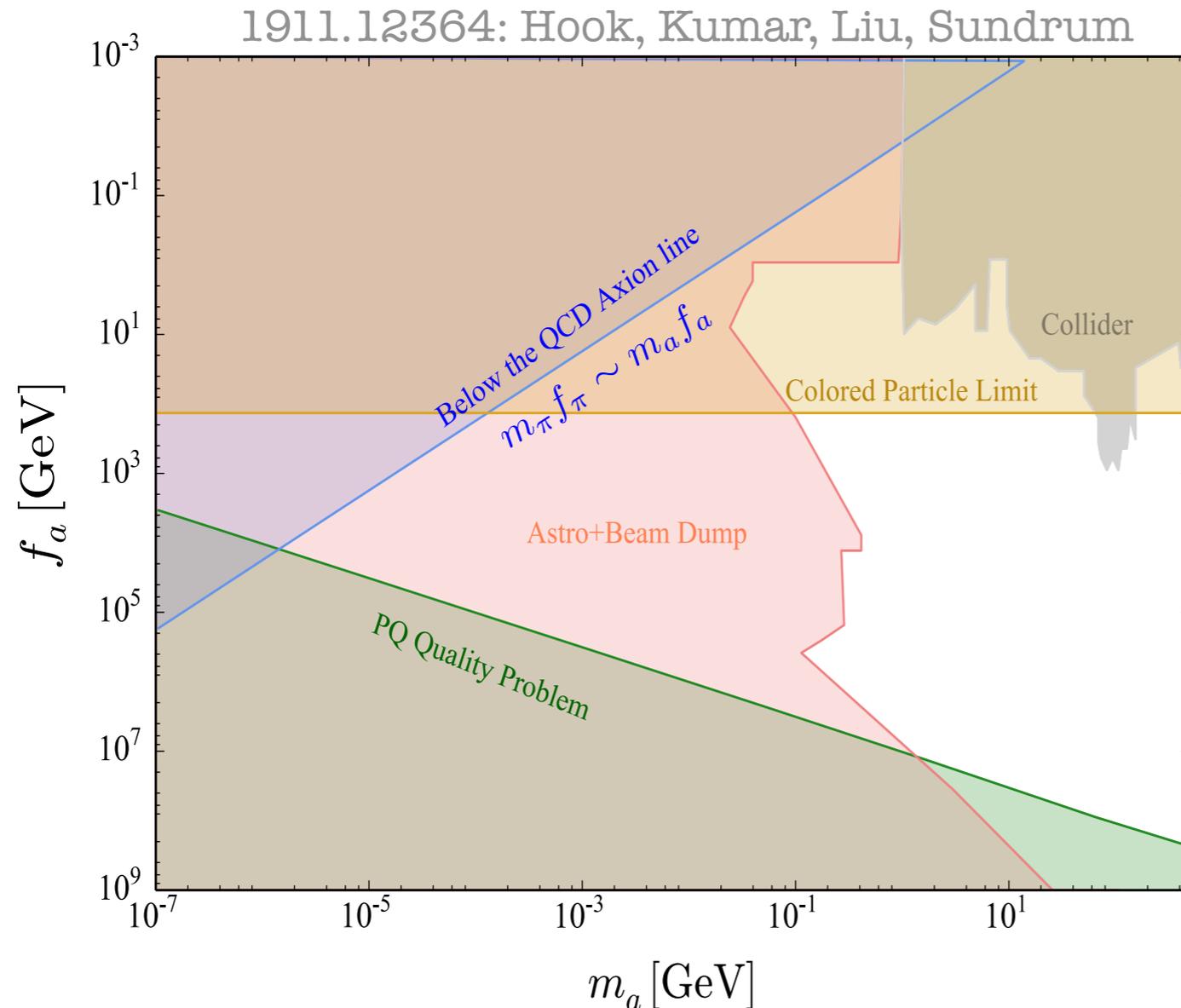


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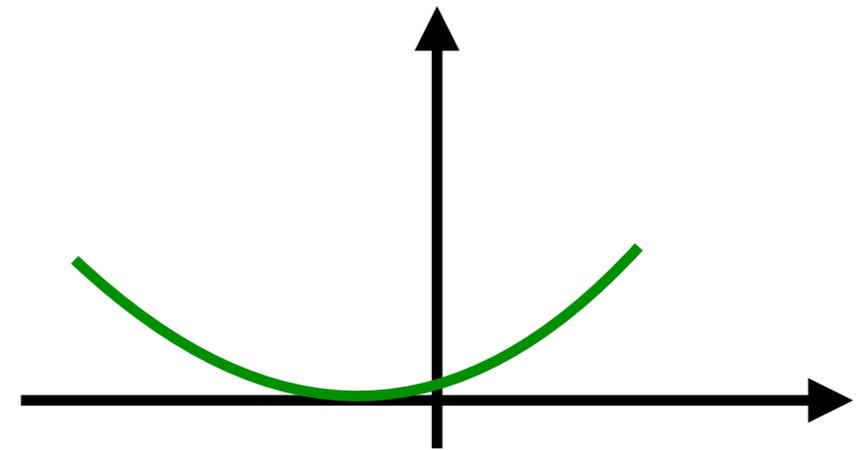
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- QCD Axion with large f_a is problematic \Rightarrow Quality Problem



$$\frac{\lambda f_a^5}{M_{\text{pl}}} < \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^4 \implies \lambda < 10^{-10} \left(\frac{10^5}{f_a} \right)^5$$

See: Rubakov 9703409

Fukuda, Harigaya, Ibe, Yanagida 1504.06084

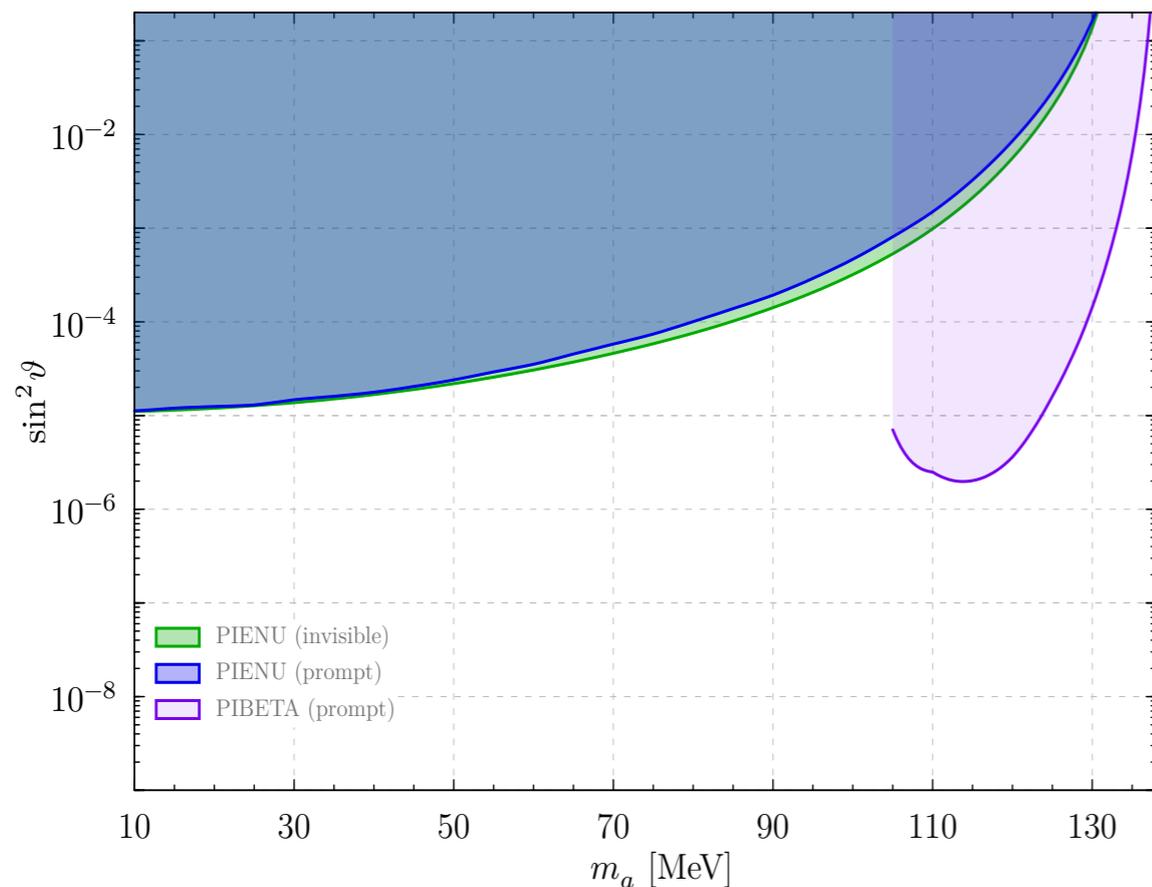
Hook, Kumar, Liu, Sundrum 1911.12364 etc.

Backup: Bounds from Meson decay

$$g_{aff} \sim g_{\pi^0 ff} \times \left(\frac{f_\pi}{f_a} \right) \Rightarrow \sin \theta$$

$$\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 (a) e^+ \nu$$

Altmannshofer, Gori, Robinson 1909.00005



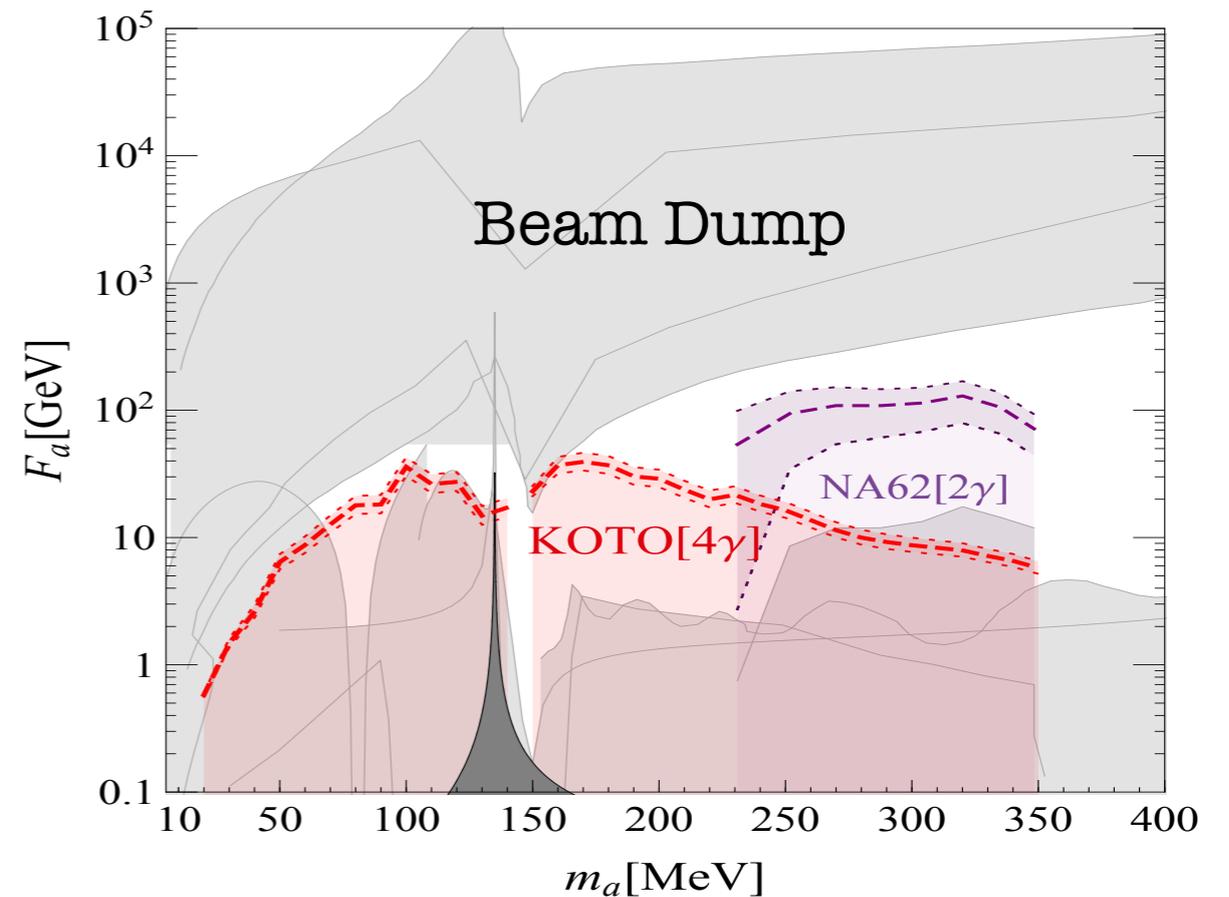
PIBETA Exp. $\text{Br} [\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e \nu] \sim 10^{-8}$

PIENU Exp. $\text{Br} [\pi^+ \rightarrow e \nu] \sim 10^{-4}$

$$f_a \sim \mathcal{O}(\text{GeV})$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ a, K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 a$$

Gori, Perez, Tobioka 2005.05170

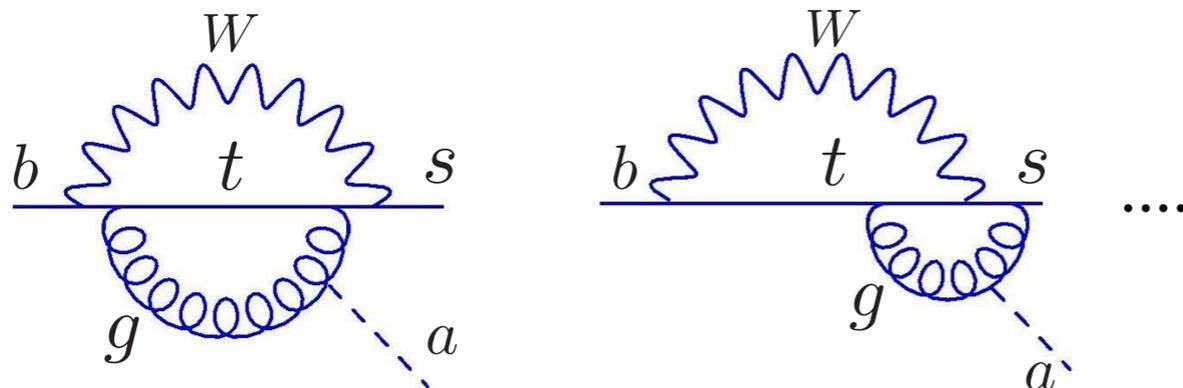


NA62 Exp: $\text{Br} [K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}] \sim 10^{-10}$

KOTO Exp: $\text{Br} [K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}] \sim 10^{-9}$

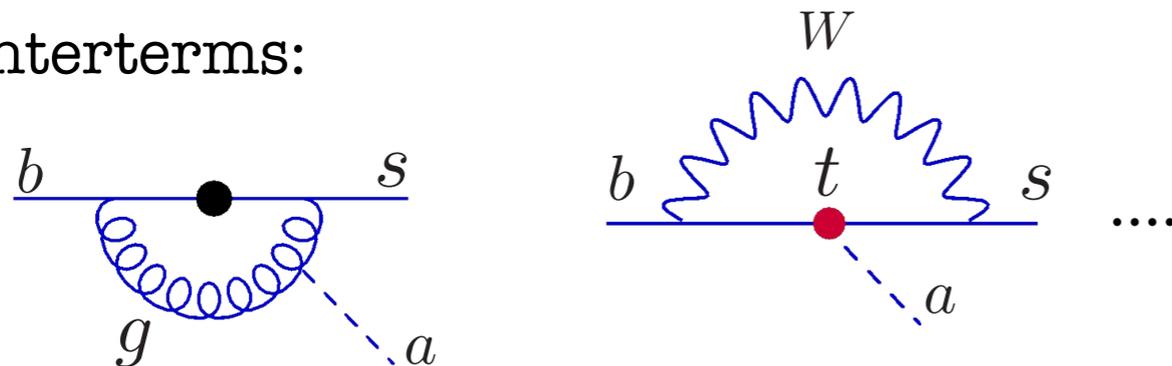
Backup: Counterterms & Operators

- Two Loop Diagrams:



$$\mathcal{M} = \frac{A}{\epsilon^2} + \frac{B}{\epsilon} + C$$

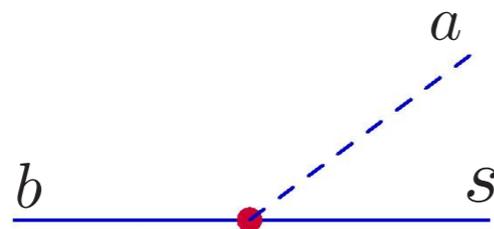
- Counterterms:



$$\mathcal{M} + \mathcal{M}_{ct} = \frac{A}{\epsilon^2} + \frac{B'}{\epsilon} + C'$$

\Rightarrow Need aqq operator, \mathcal{C}_{aqq}

- Overall counter term:

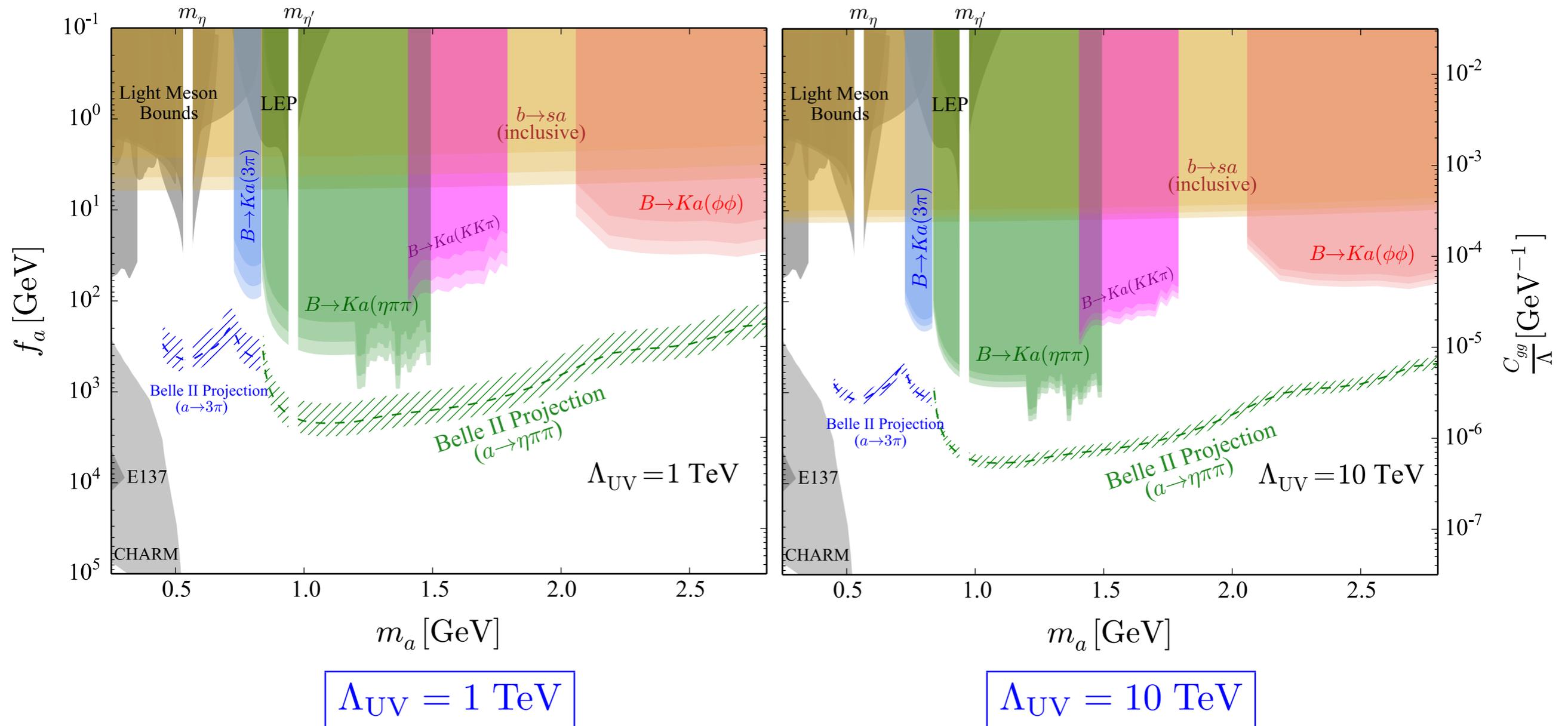


$$\mathcal{M} + \mathcal{M}_{ct} + \mathcal{M}_{oct} = \frac{B'}{\epsilon} + C_W$$

\Rightarrow Need abs operator, \mathcal{C}_{abs}

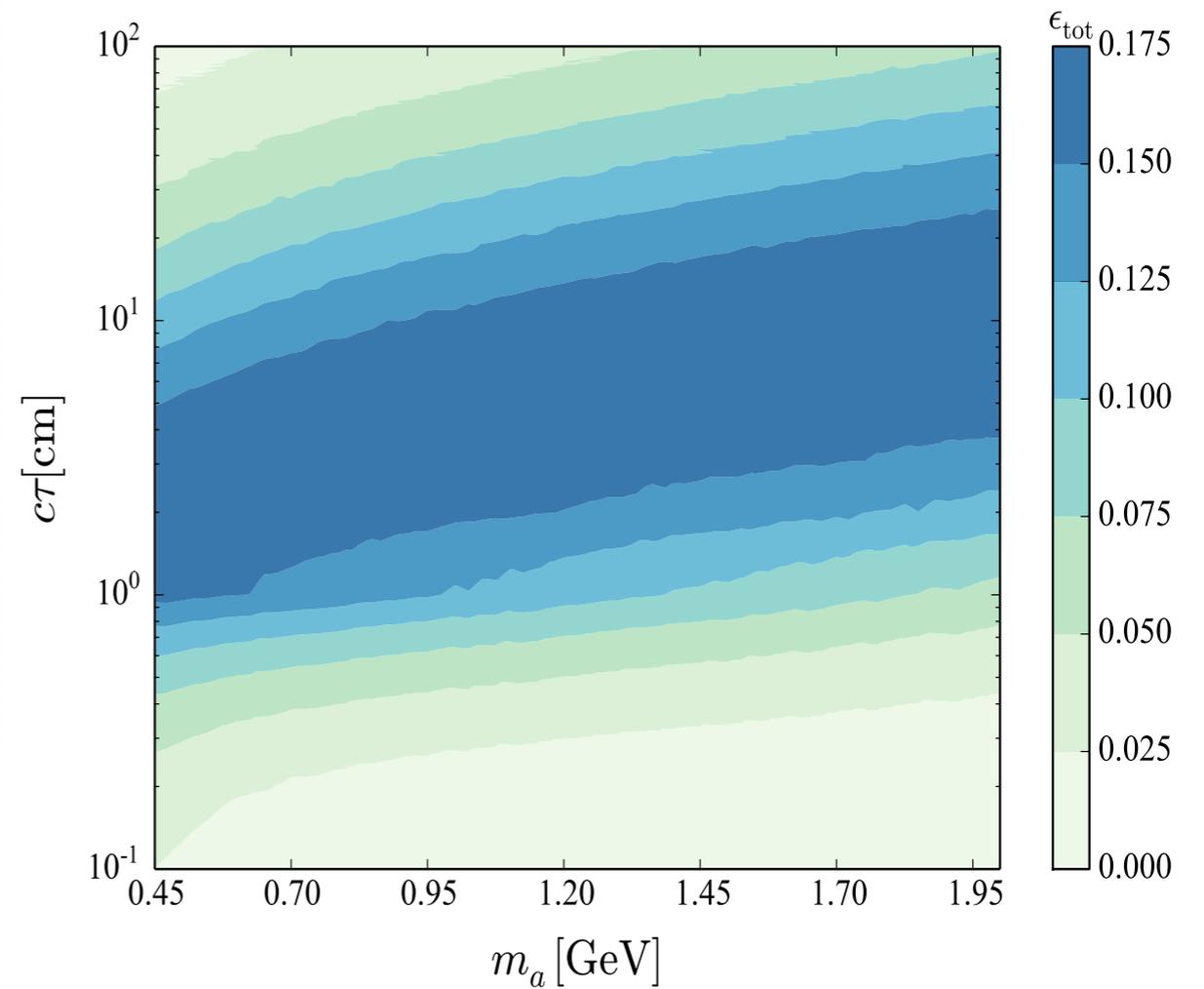
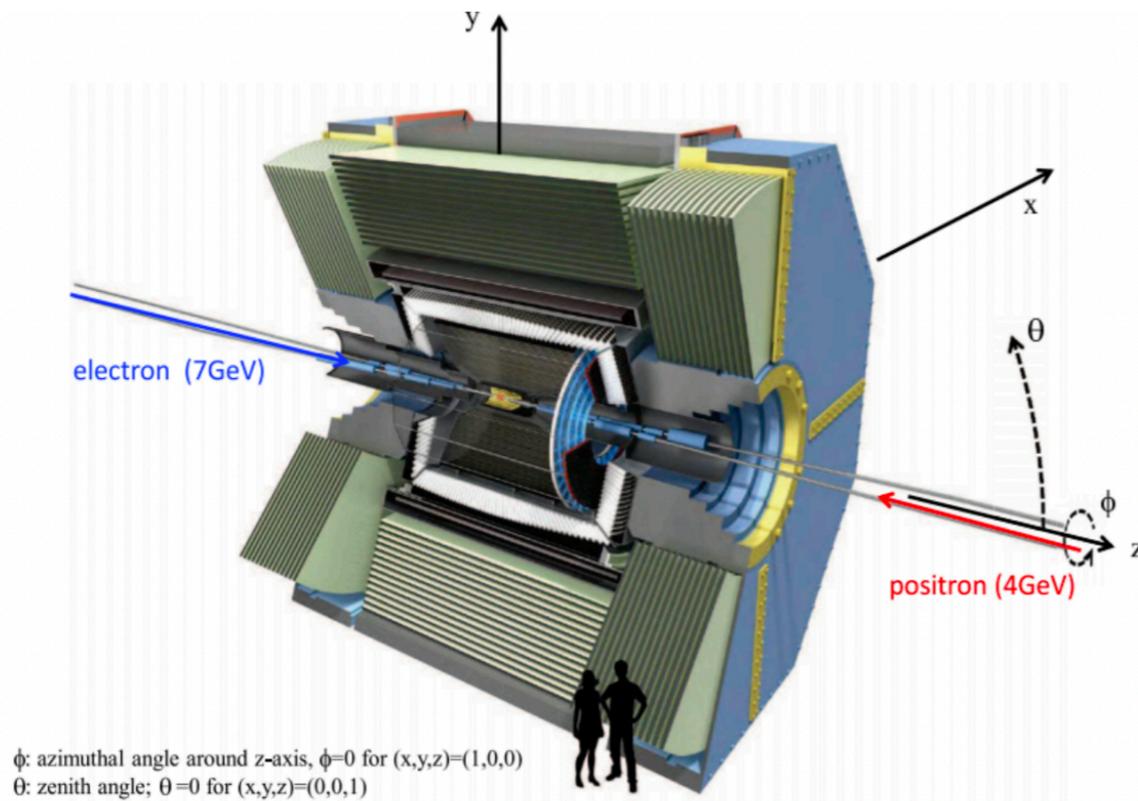
Backup: Limits from Prompt Decays

Chakraborty, Kraus, Loladze, Okui, Tobioka 2021



Backup: Efficiency for Displaced Analysis

$$N_{\text{sig}} = \underbrace{N_{BB}}_{10^8} \times \underbrace{\text{BR}(B \rightarrow Ka)}_{\text{Our Calculation}} \times \text{BR}(a \rightarrow X) \times \underbrace{\epsilon_{\text{eff}}}_{\text{Required}} \times \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(1)}_{\text{Isospin Factors}}$$



$$\epsilon(r) = -\frac{r}{r_b - r_a} + \frac{r_b}{r_b - r_a}$$

Backup: Mu-Tau

