

from outer space to deep inside: exploring neutron skins

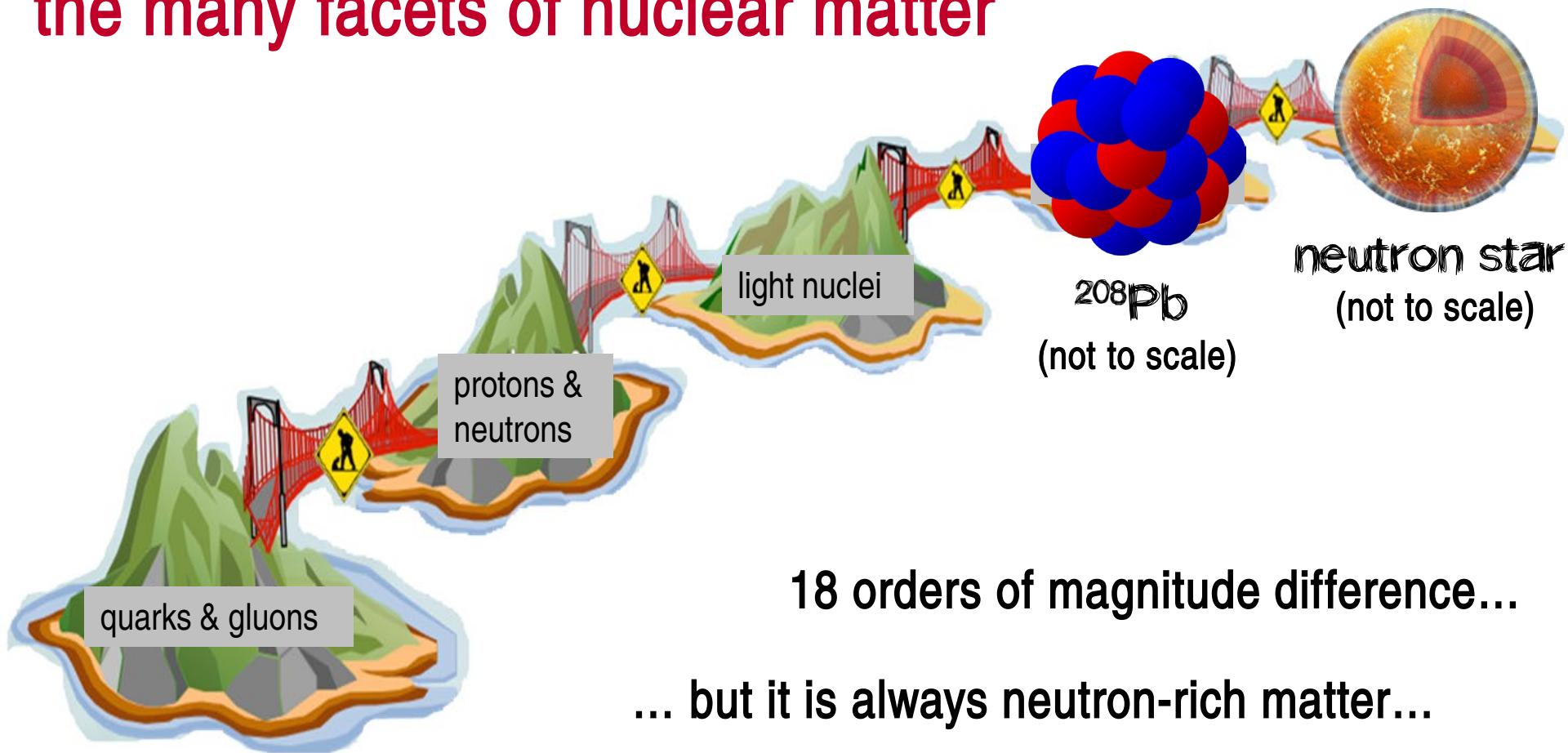
Michaela Thiel

on behalf of the A1 and P2 collaborations

Institut für Kernphysik, Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz

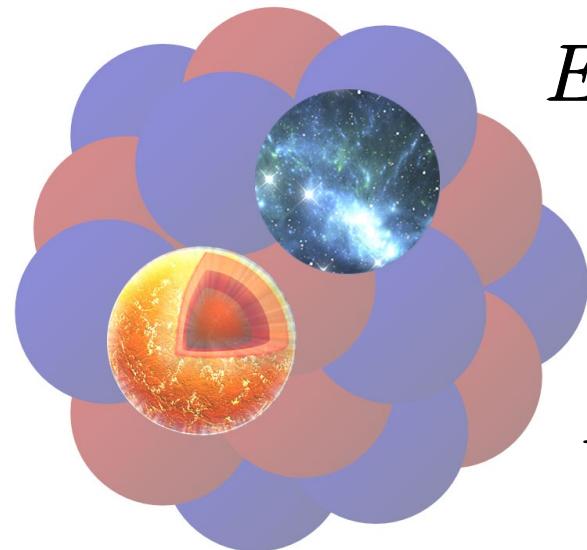


the many facets of nuclear matter



...described by the same nuclear Equation Of State

Equation Of State



$$E(\rho, \delta) = E(\rho, 0) + E_{sym}(\rho) \delta^2 + \mathcal{O}(\delta)^4$$



with $\delta = \frac{\rho_n - \rho_p}{\rho}$

symmetry energy

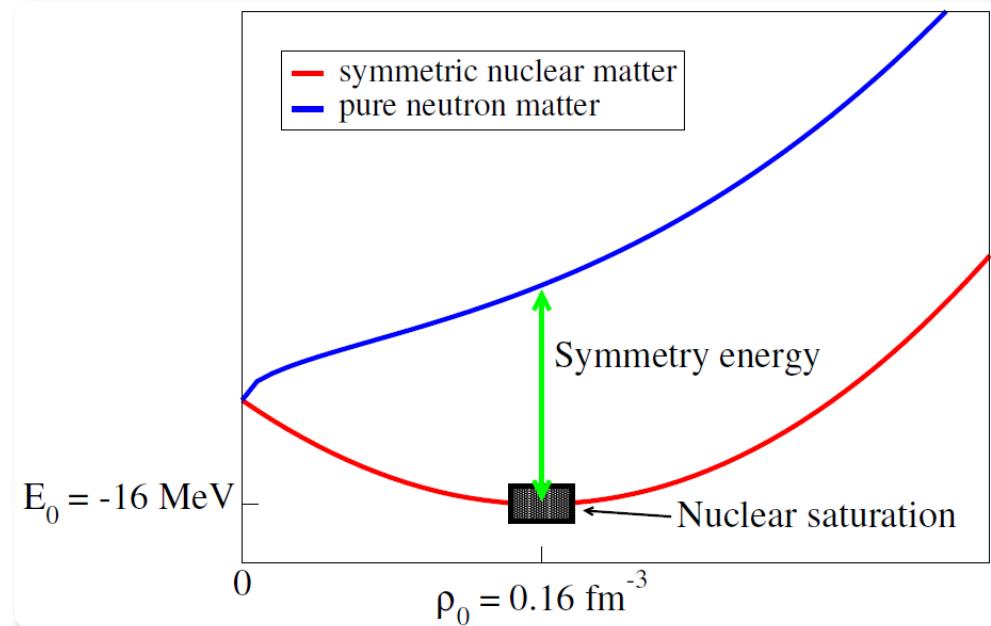
$$E_{sym}(\rho) = \left[S_v + \frac{L}{3} \left(\frac{\rho - \rho_0}{\rho_0} \right) + \frac{K_{sym}}{18} \left(\frac{\rho - \rho_0}{\rho_0} \right)^2 \right] + \dots$$

slope parameter

$$L = 3\rho_0 \frac{\partial E_{sym}(\rho)}{\partial \rho} \Big|_{\rho_0}$$

curvature parameter

$$K_{sym} = 9\rho_0^2 \frac{\partial^2 E_{sym}(\rho)}{\partial \rho^2} \Big|_{\rho_0}$$



Equation Of State

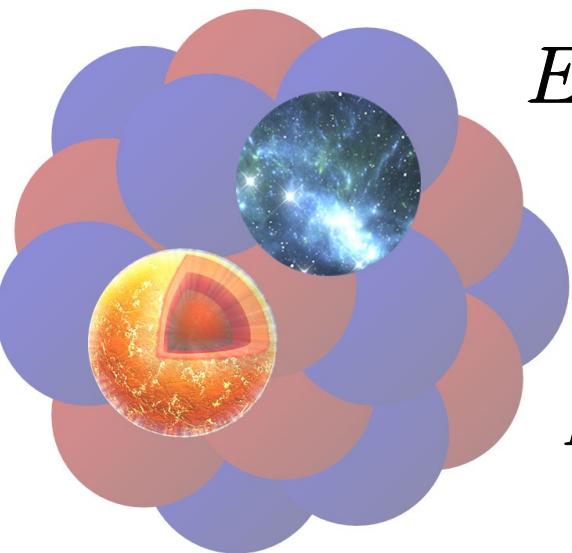
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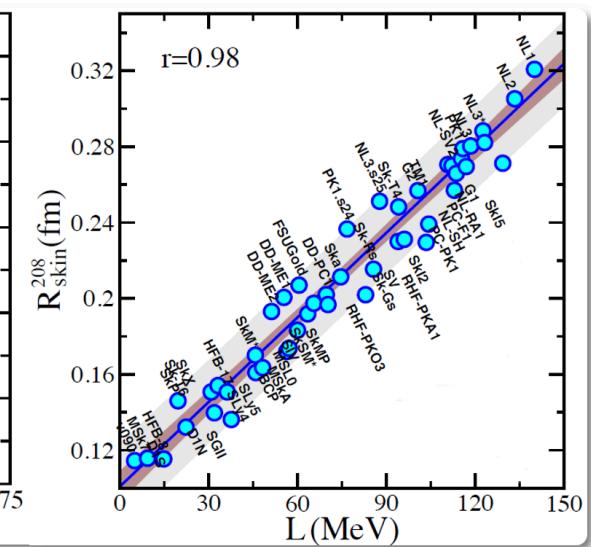
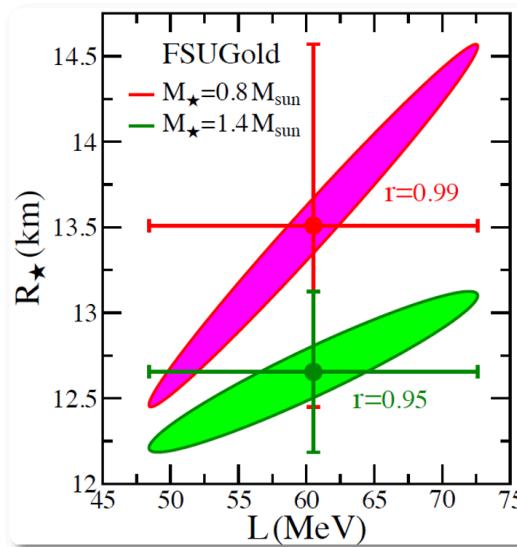
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slope parameter



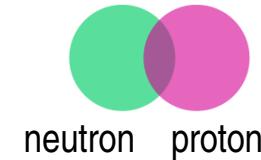
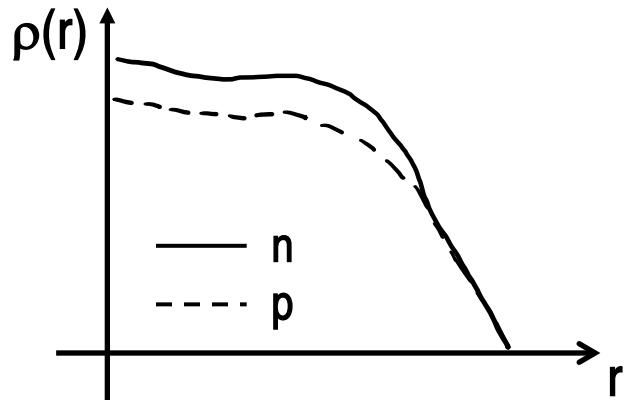
$$\rho_0$$



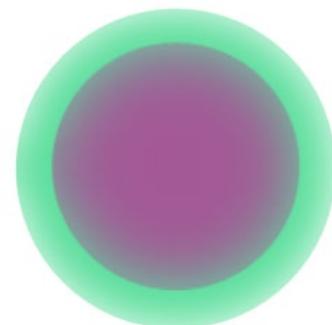
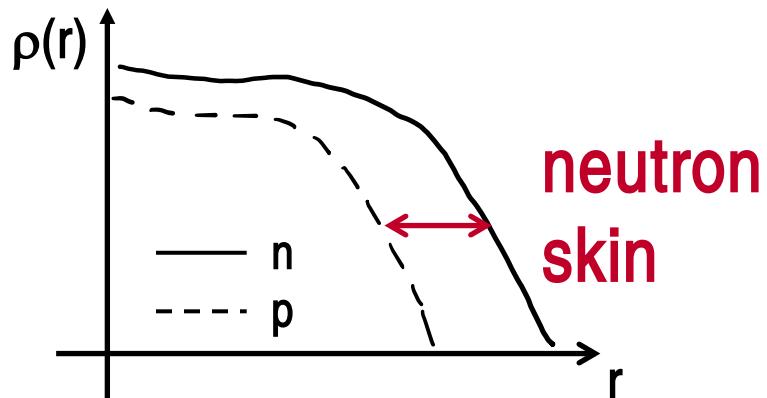
J. Piekarewicz and F.J. Fattoyev, Physics Today 72, 7, 30 (2019)

neutron skin

stable nuclei ($N \approx Z$)

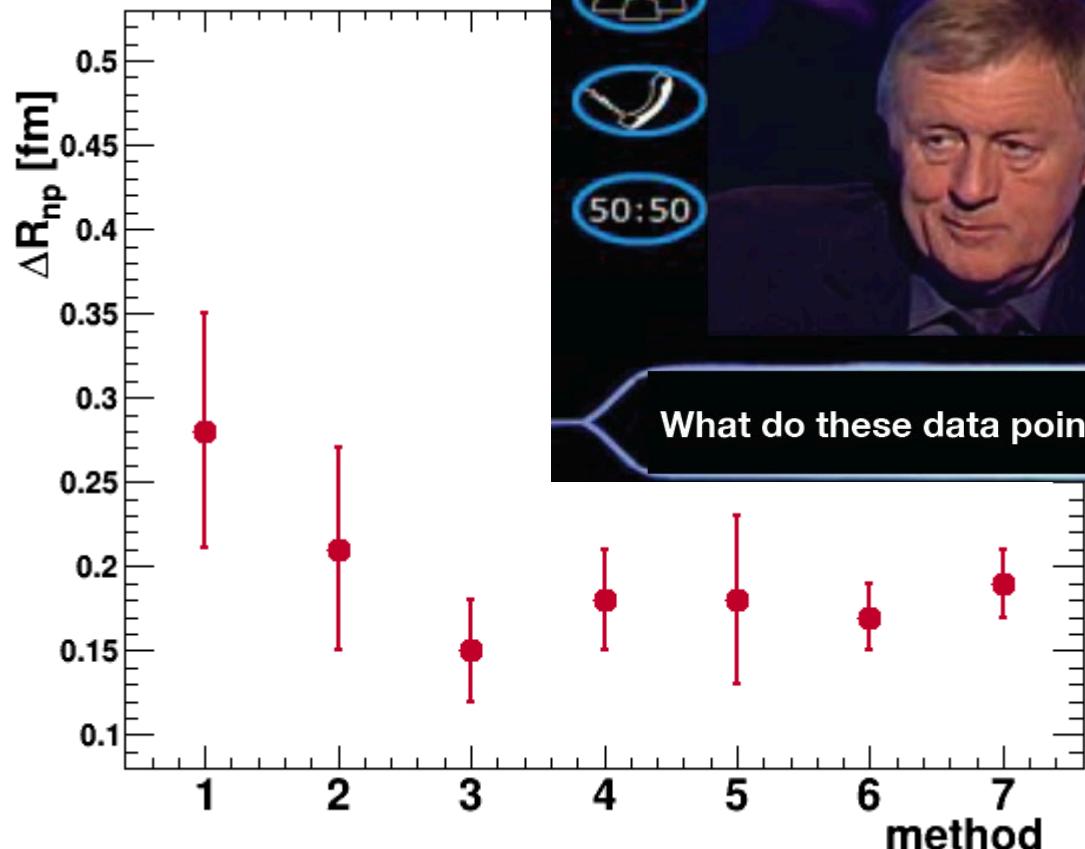


neutron rich nuclei ($N \gg Z$)

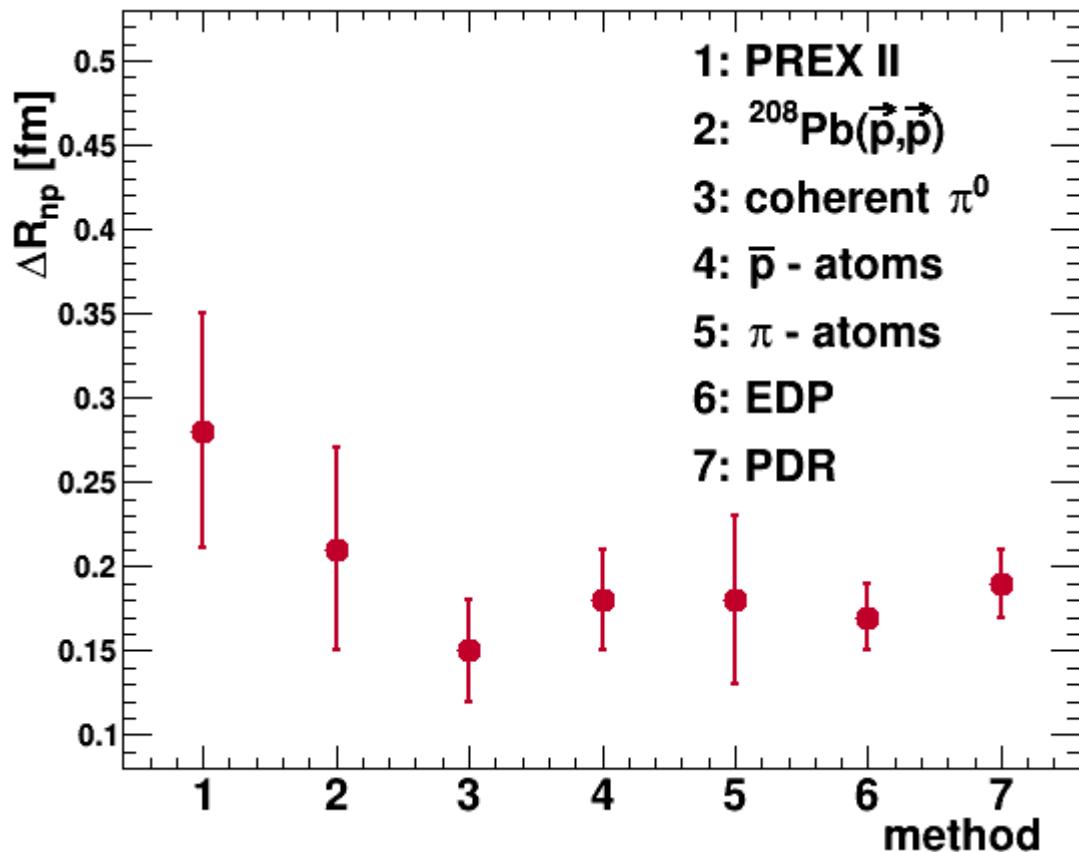


pressure forces neutrons out against surface tension

neutron skin



neutron skin



- 1: PREX II
- 2: $^{208}\text{Pb}(\vec{p},\vec{p})$
- 3: coherent π^0
- 4: \bar{p} - atoms
- 5: π - atoms
- 6: EDP
- 7: PDR



none

is an actual measurement
of neutron skin!

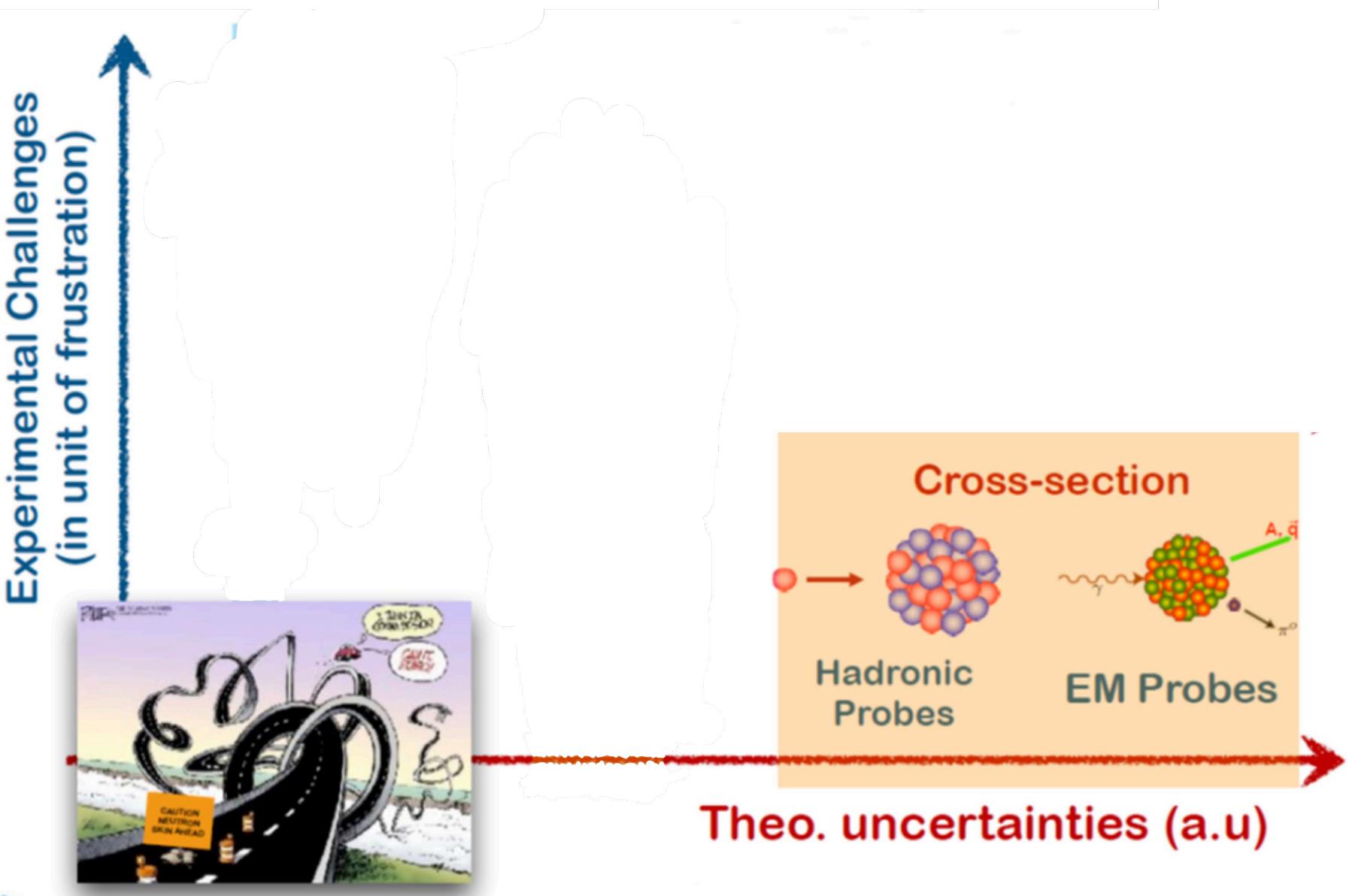


from measurable observables
to neutron skin

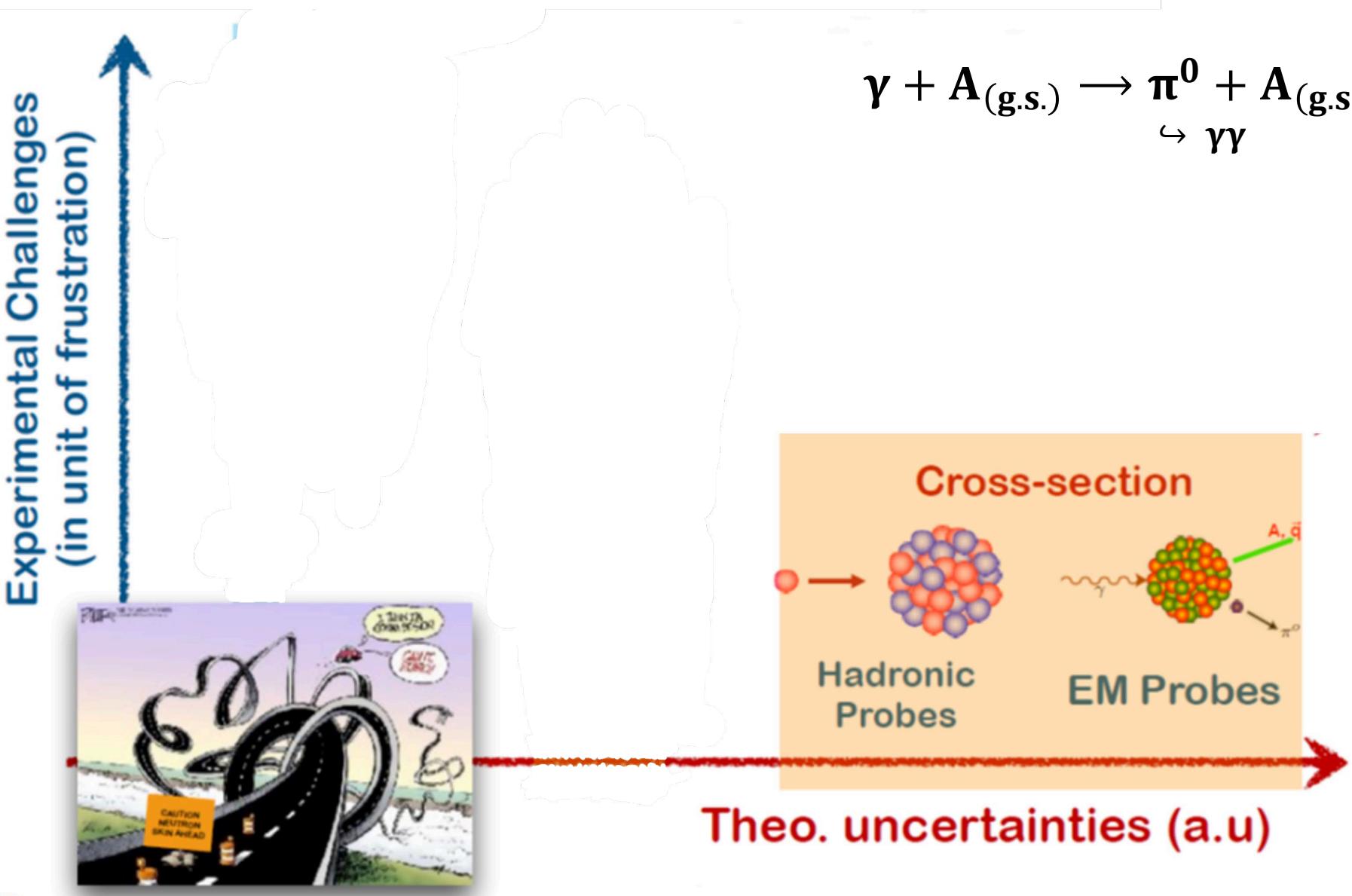
highway to hell or stairway to heaven?



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Featured in Physics

Editors' Suggestion

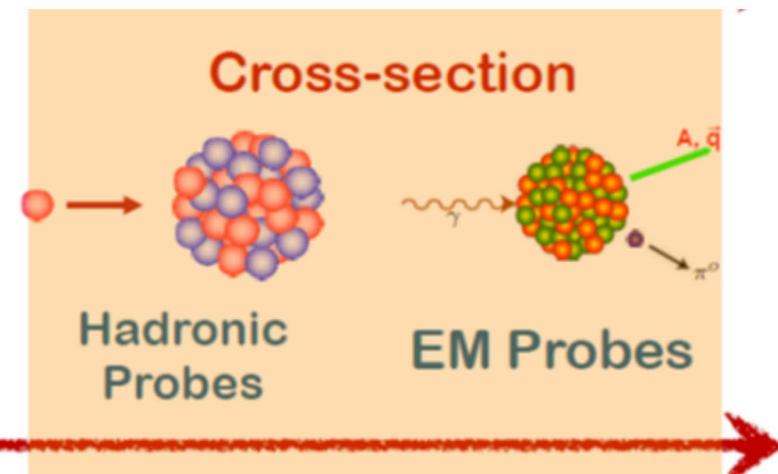
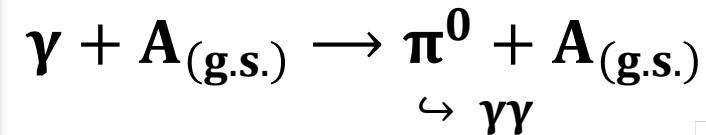
Neutron Skin of ^{208}Pb from Coherent Pion Photoproduction

C. M. Tarbert *et al.* (Crystal Ball at MAMI and A2 Collaboration)

Phys. Rev. Lett. **112**, 242502 – Published 18 June 2014

Physics See Synopsis: Neutron Skin Turns Out to Be Soft

$$\Delta r_{np} = 0.15 \pm 0.03(\text{stat.})^{+0.01}_{-0.03}(\text{sys.}) \text{ fm}$$



Theo. uncertainties (a.u)

highway to hell or stairway to heaven?

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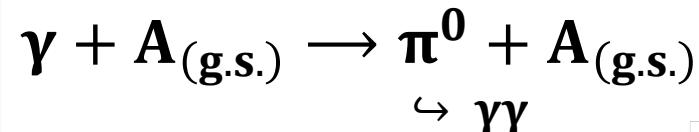
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Theoretical analysis of the extraction of neutron skin thickness from coherent π^0 photoproduction off nuclei

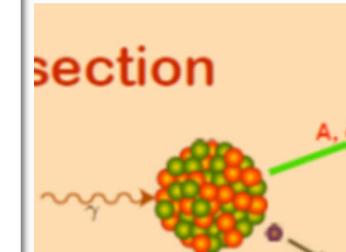
arXiv:2204.13395

F. Colomer,^{1,2} P. Capel,^{2,1,*} M. Ferretti,² J. Piekarewicz,^{3,†}
C. Sfienti,^{2,‡} M. Thiel,^{2,§} V. Tsaran,² and M. Vanderhaeghen^{2,¶}

Purpose: We analyze the sensitivity of that reaction process to the nucleonic density, and especially to the neutron skin thickness, for ^{12}C , ^{40}Ca and ^{208}Pb , for which reliable data exist, and on $^{116,124}\text{Sn}$, for which measurements have been performed in Mainz. We study also the role played by the π^0 -nucleus final-state interaction.

Method: A model of the reaction is developed at the impulse approximation considering either plane waves or distorted waves to describe the π^0 -nucleus scattering in the outgoing channel.

Results: Our calculations are in good agreement with existing data, especially for ^{208}Pb . The sensitivity of the theoretical cross sections to the choice of the nucleonic density is small, and below the experimental resolution.



EM Probes



Theo. uncertainties (a.u)

highway to hell or stairway to heaven?

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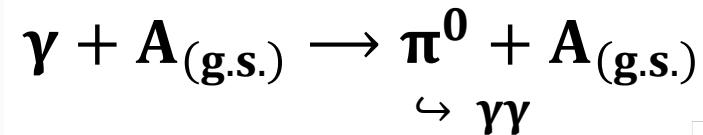
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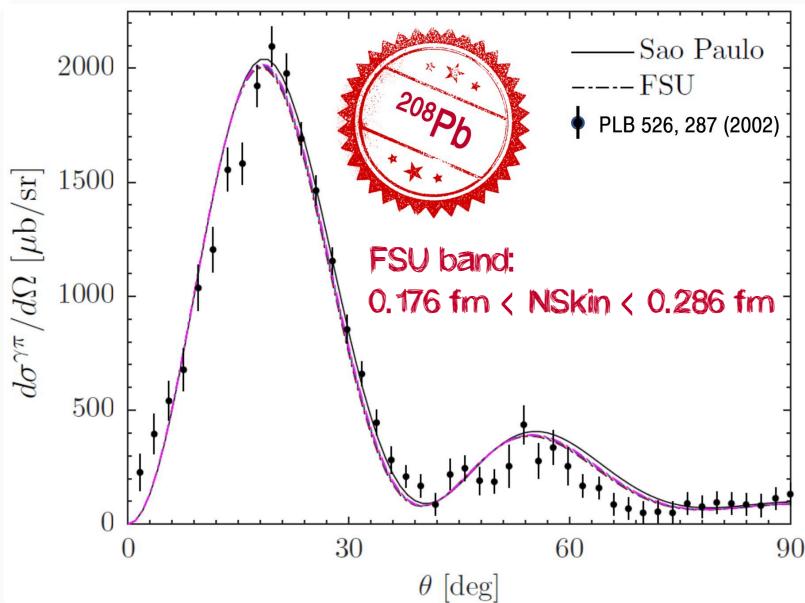
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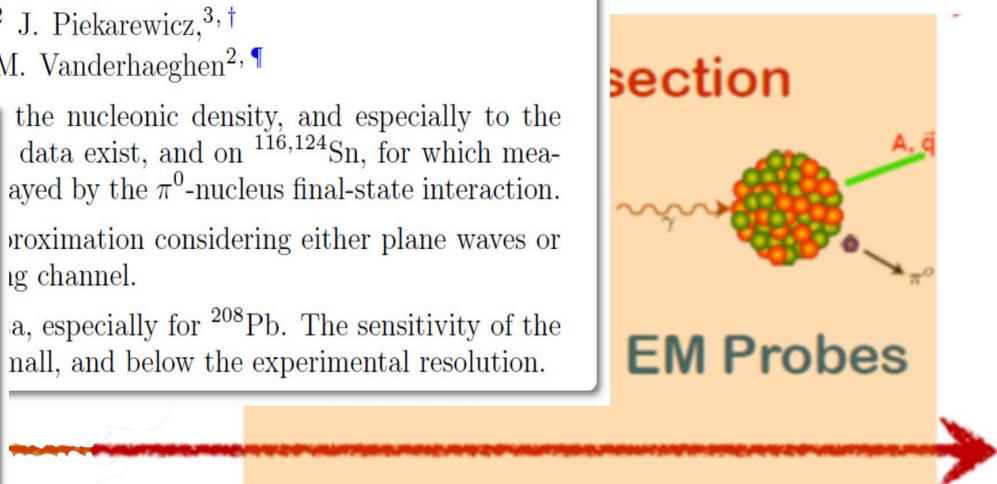
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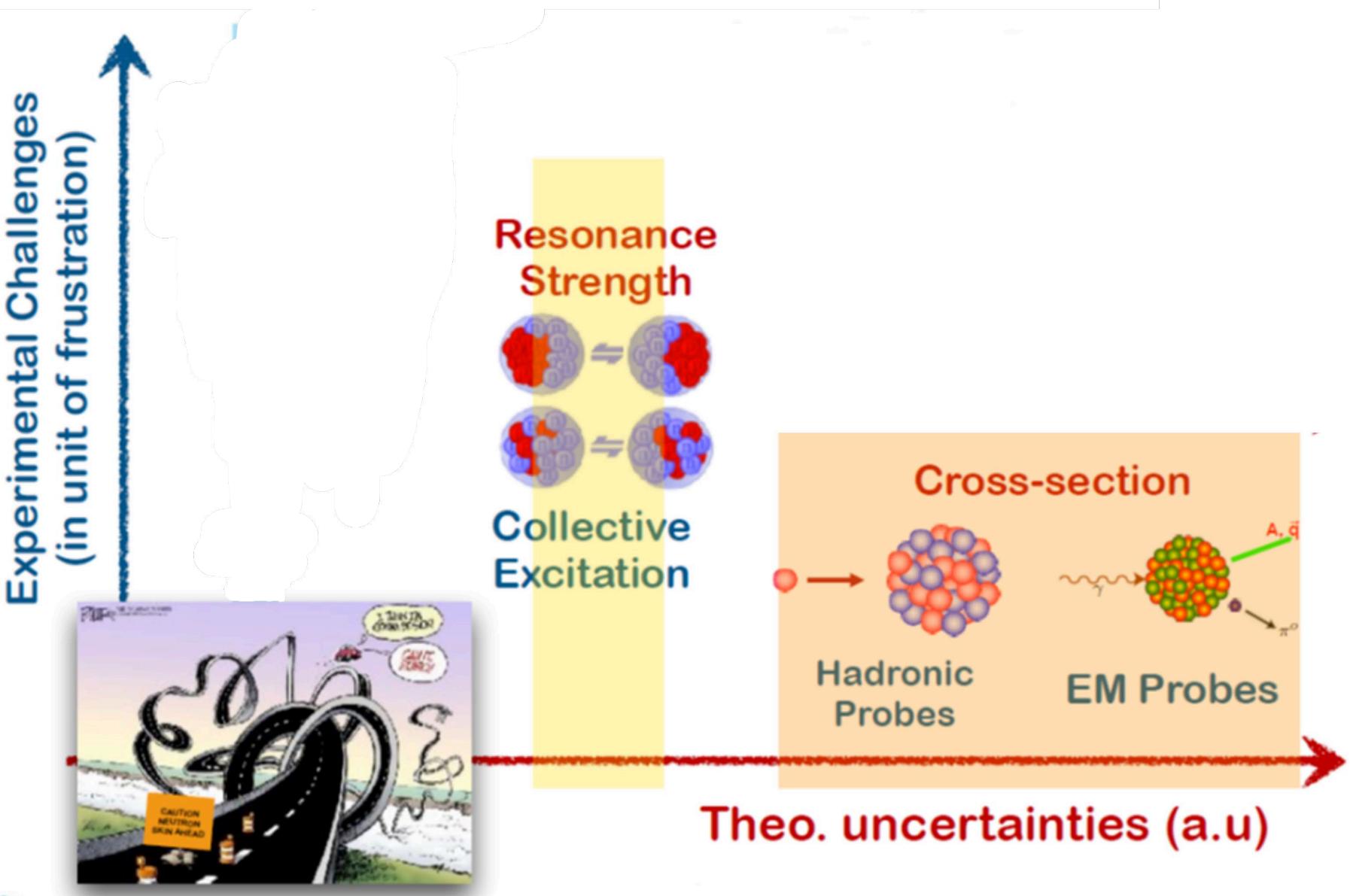


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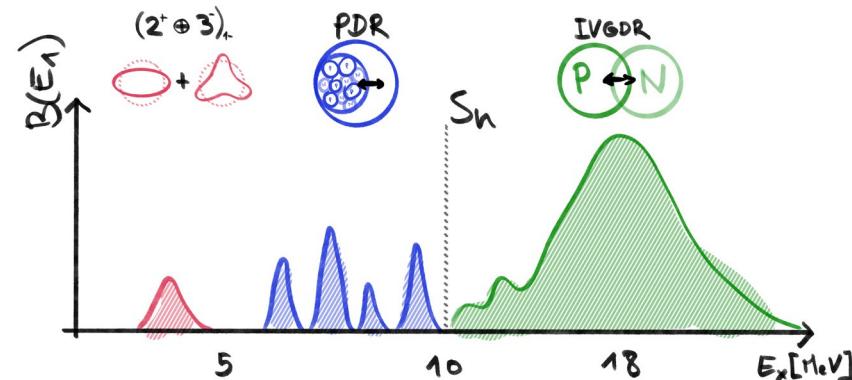
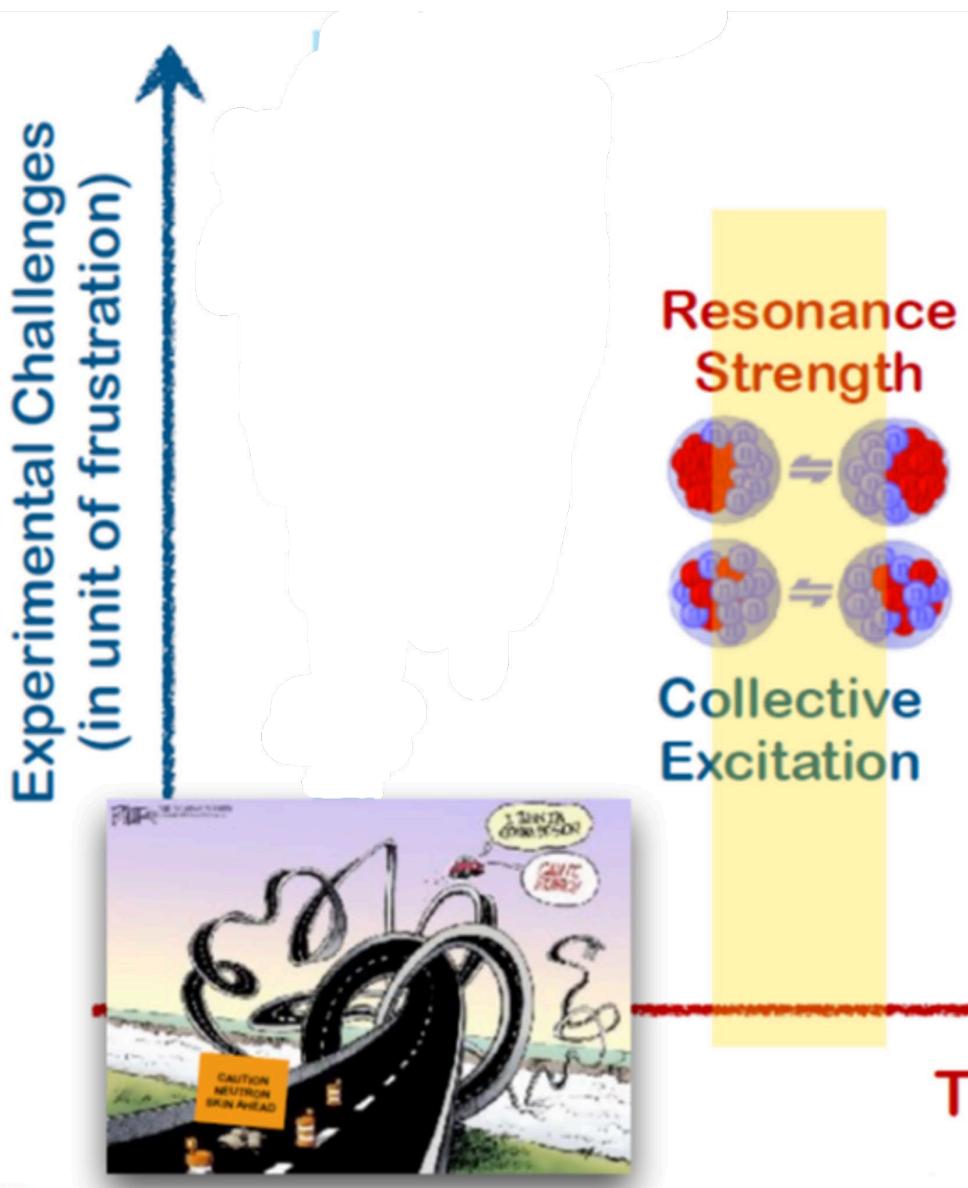
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highway to hell or stairway to heaven?

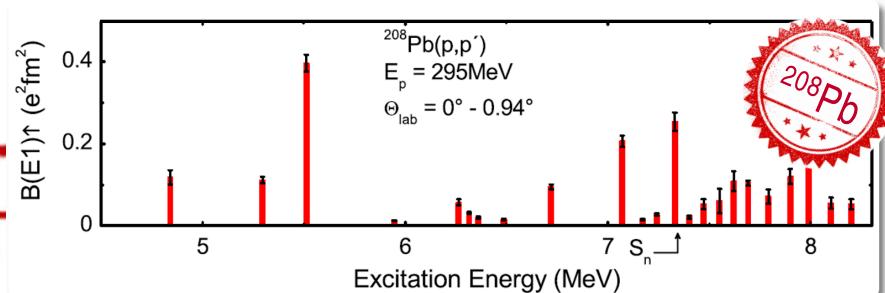


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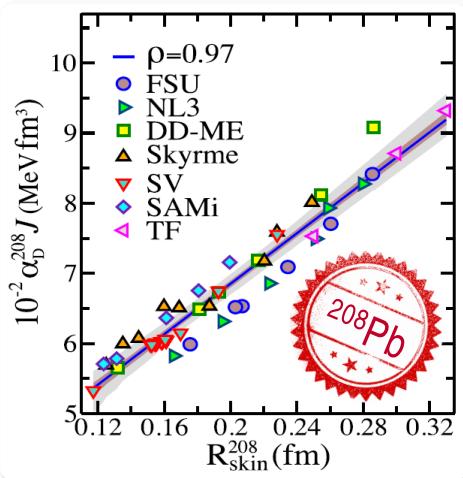


$$\alpha_D = \frac{8\pi}{9} \int \frac{B(E_1, E_x)}{E_x} dE_x = \frac{\hbar c}{2\pi^2} \int \frac{\sigma_{abs}(E_x)}{E_x^2} dE_x$$

A. Tamii et al.. PRL 107 (2011) 062502

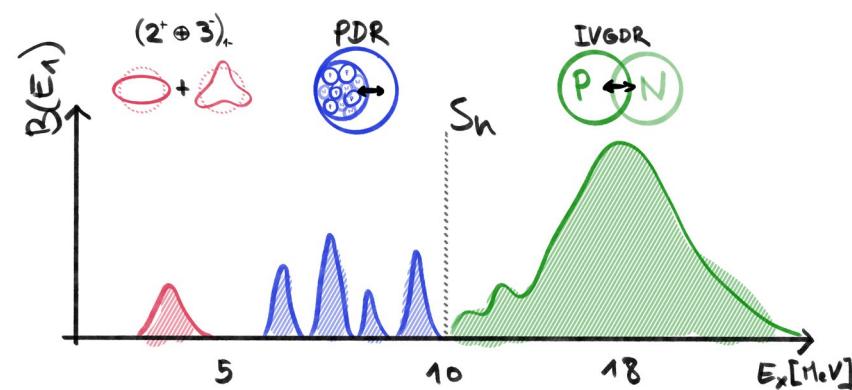
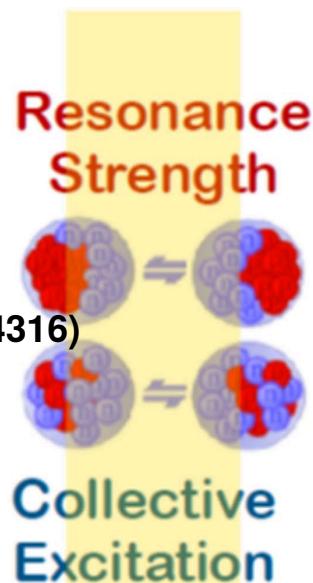


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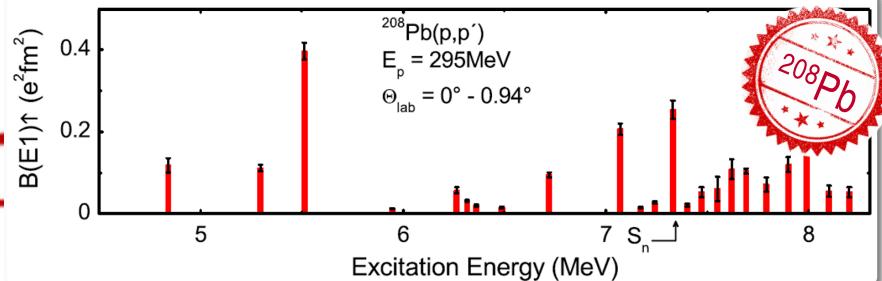
X. Roca-Maza et al., PRC 88 (2013) 024316)

Experimental
(in unit)

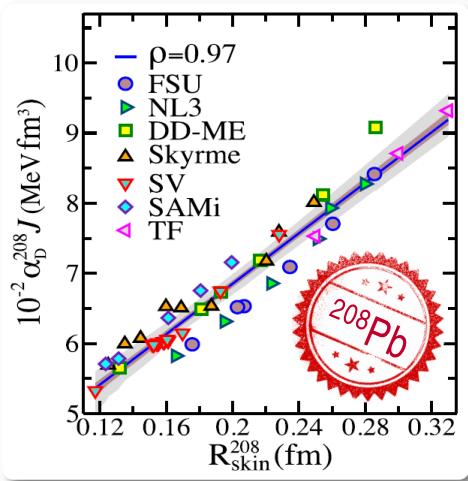


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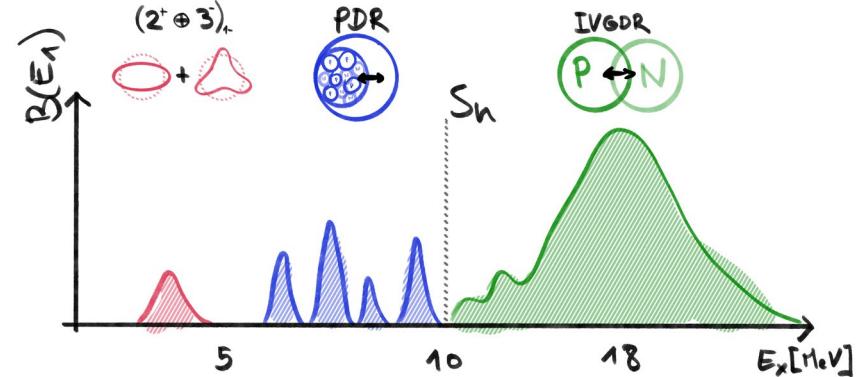
A. Tamii et al., PRL 107 (2011) 062502



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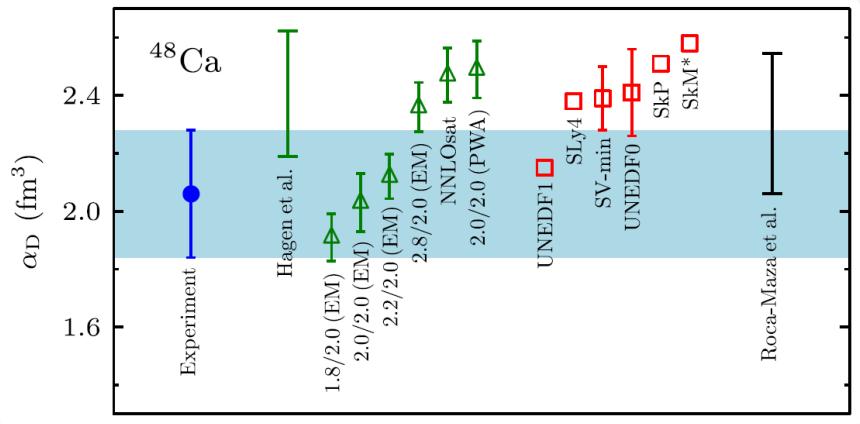
X. Roca-Maza et al., PRC 88 (2013) 024316



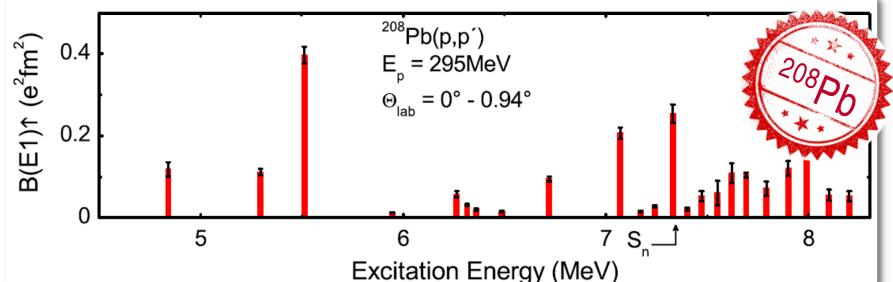
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G. Hagen et al., Nature Physics 12 (2016) 186

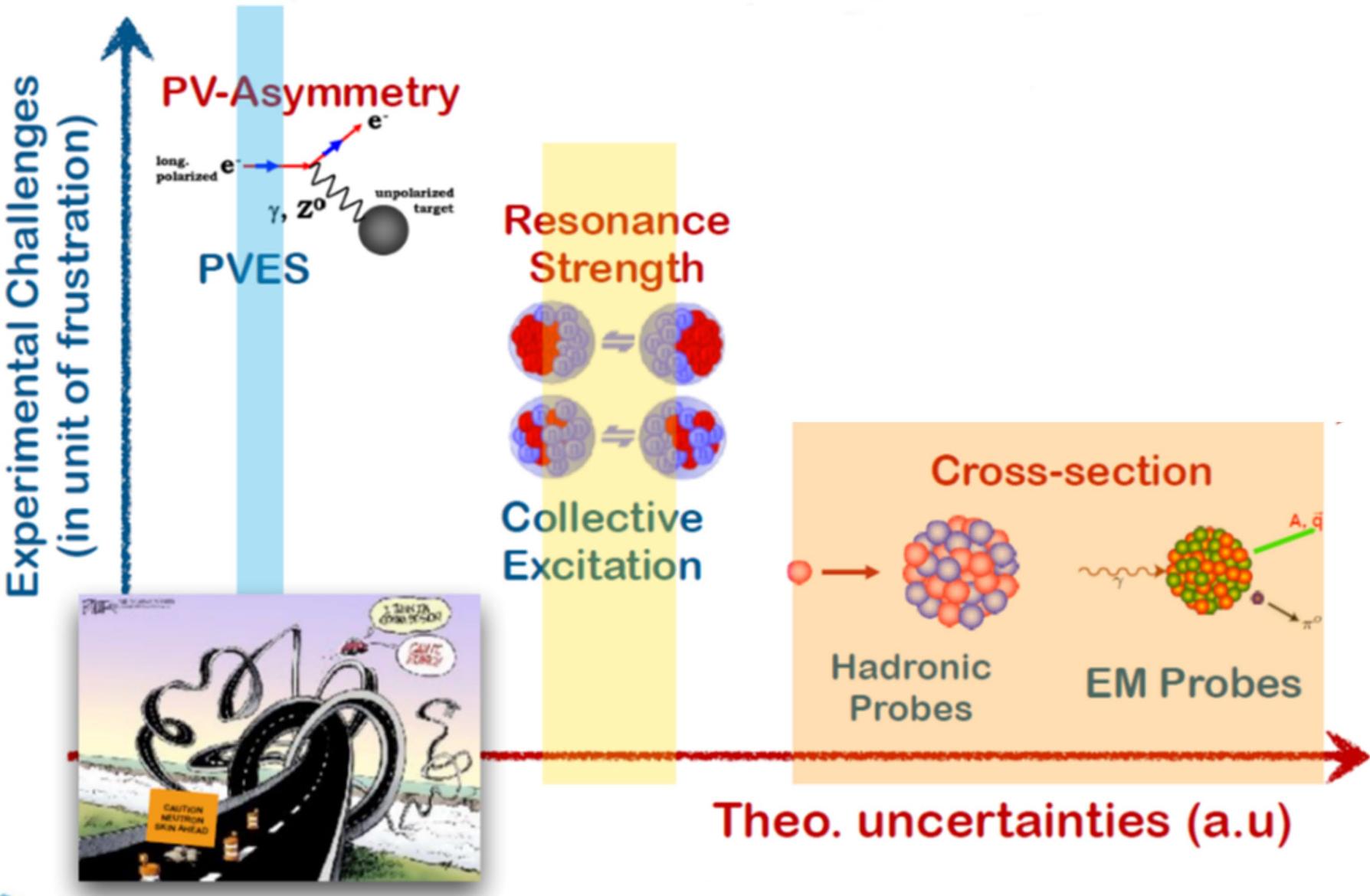
J. Birkhan et al., PRL 118 (2017) 252501



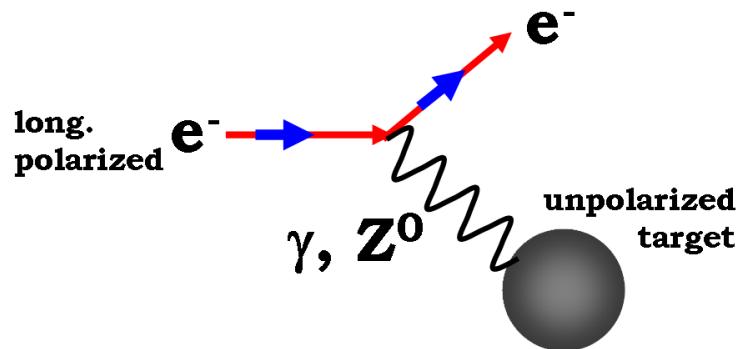
A. Tamii et al., PRL 107 (2011) 062502



highway to hell or stairway to heaven?



Parity-Violating Electron Scattering (PVES)

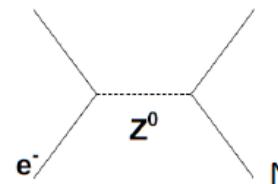


electric charge	1	0
weak charge	≈ 0.07	-1

...since...

$$\sigma \propto \left| \begin{array}{c} \text{Feynman diagram for } e^- + N \rightarrow \gamma + N \\ \text{Feynman diagram for } e^- + N \rightarrow Z^0 + N \end{array} \right|^2$$

...to measure ...



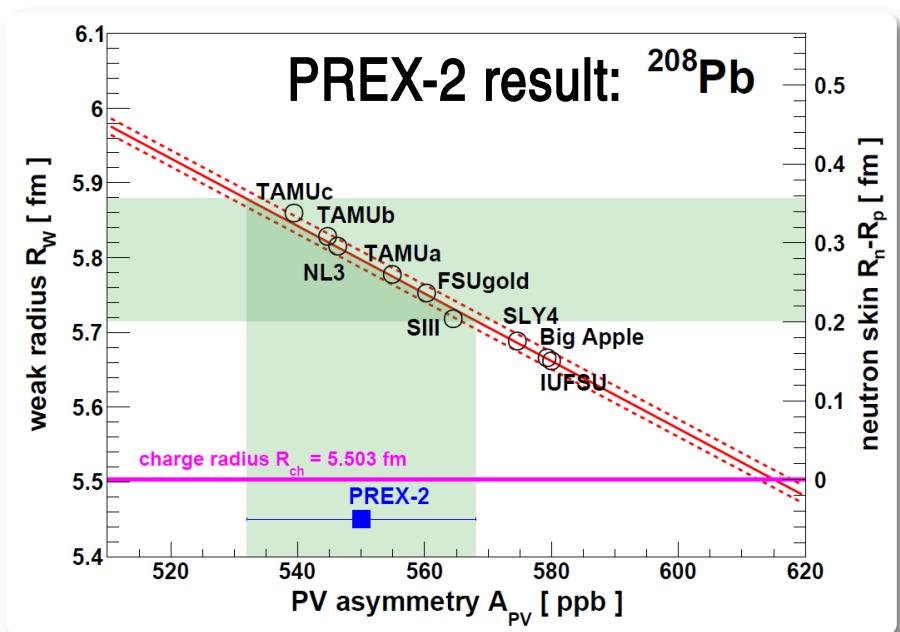
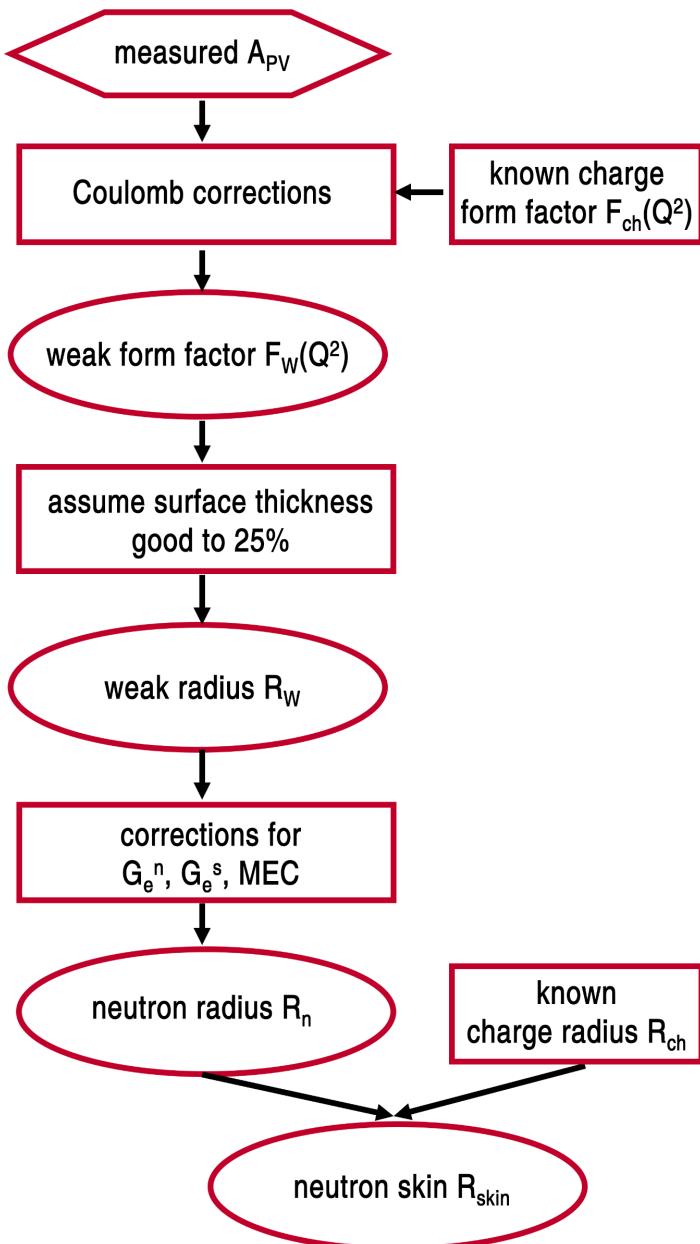
....construct

$$A_{PV} = \frac{\sigma^R - \sigma^L}{\sigma^R + \sigma^L}$$

$$A_{PV} = \frac{G_F Q^2}{2\pi\alpha\sqrt{2}} \left[1 - 4\sin^2(\theta_w) - \frac{F_w(Q^2)}{F_{ch}(Q^2)} \right]$$



PVES: extraction of neutron skin

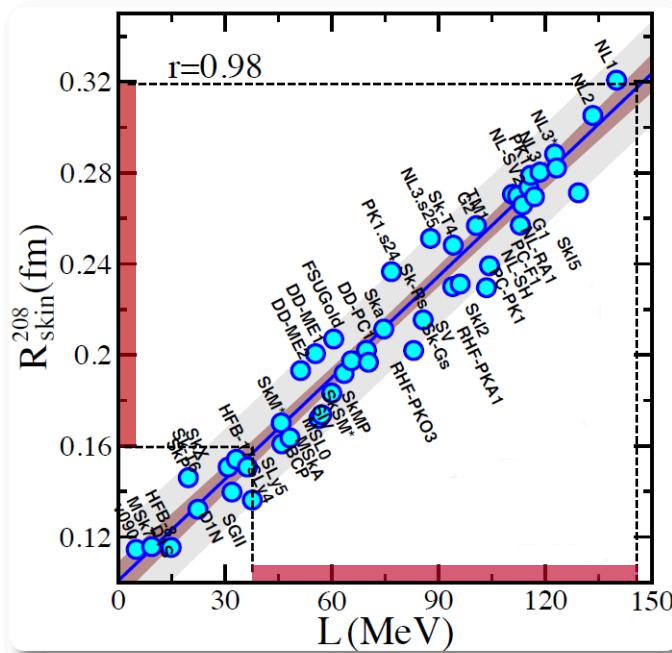
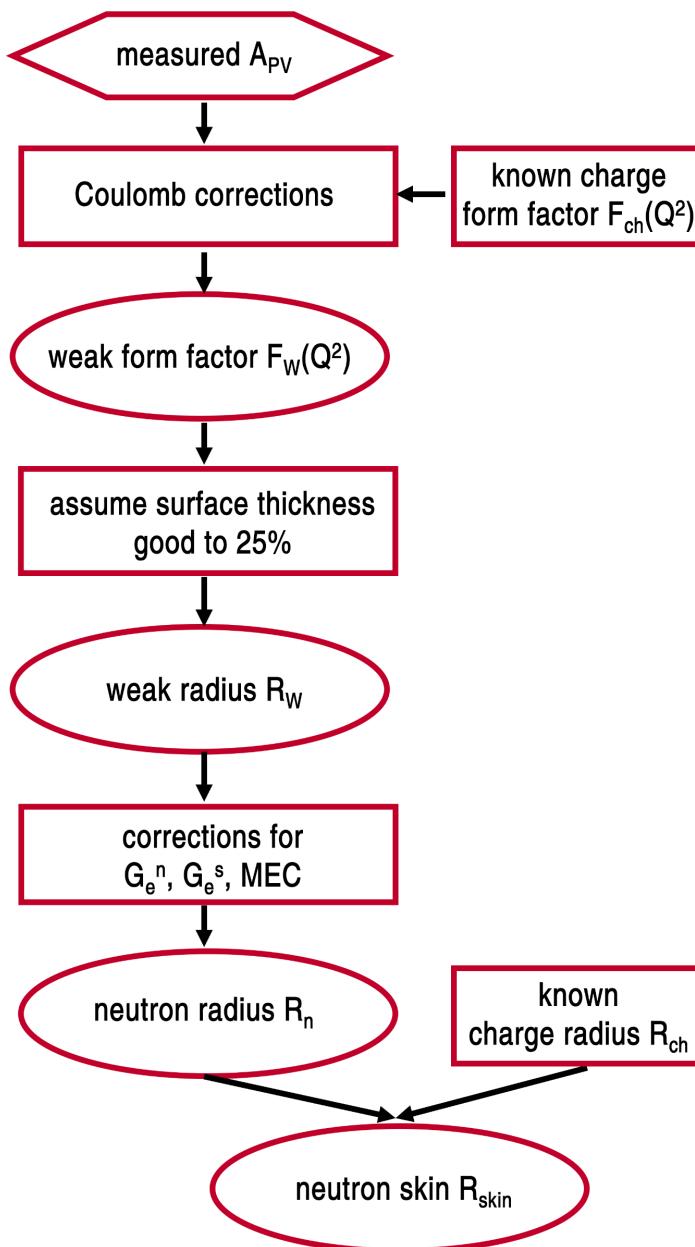


D. Adhikari et al., PRL 126 (2021) 172502

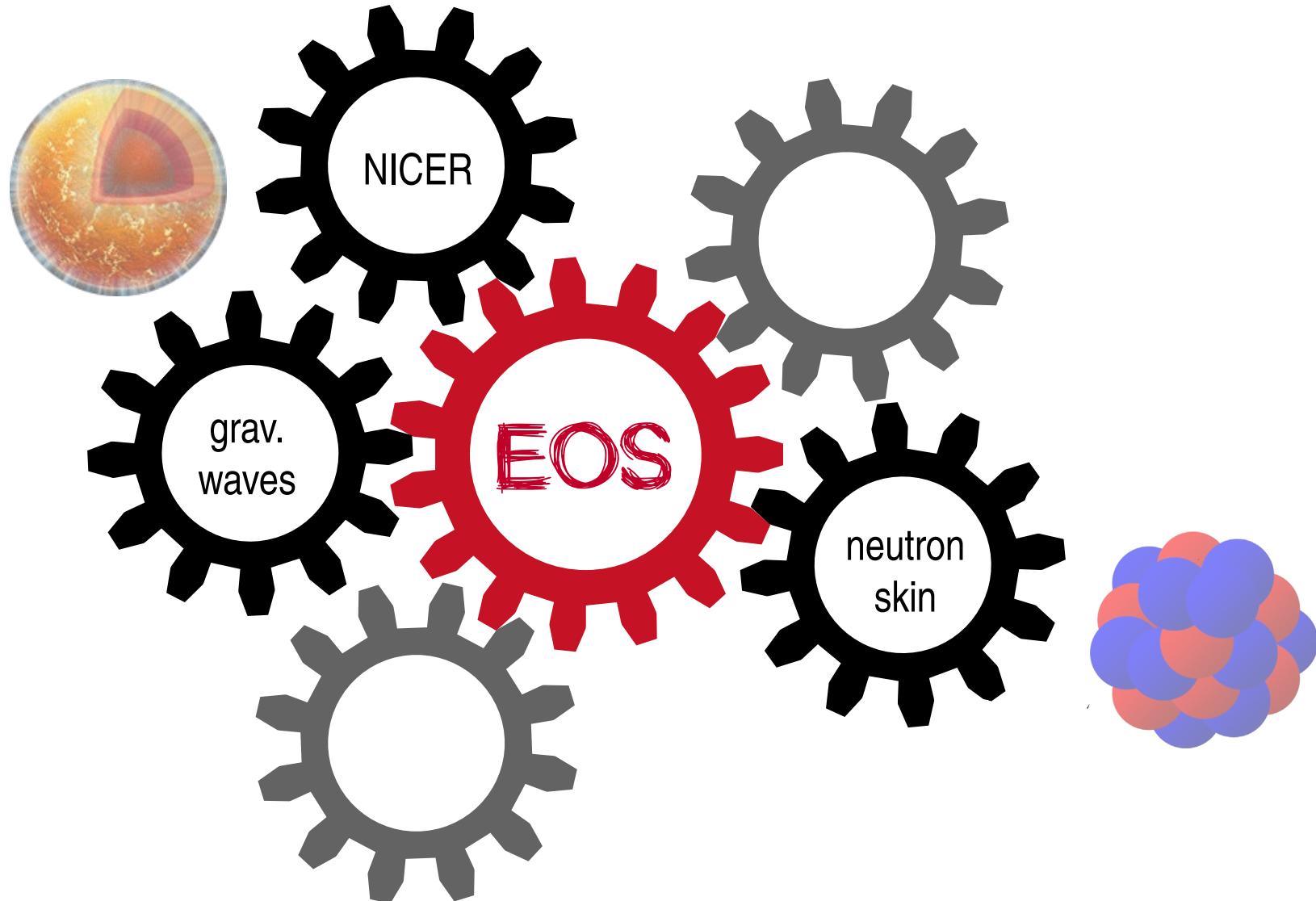
$$A_{PV} = 550 \pm 16 \text{ (stat)} \pm 8 \text{ (sys)} \text{ ppb}$$

$$R_{\text{skin}} = 0.278 \pm 0.078 \text{ fm}$$

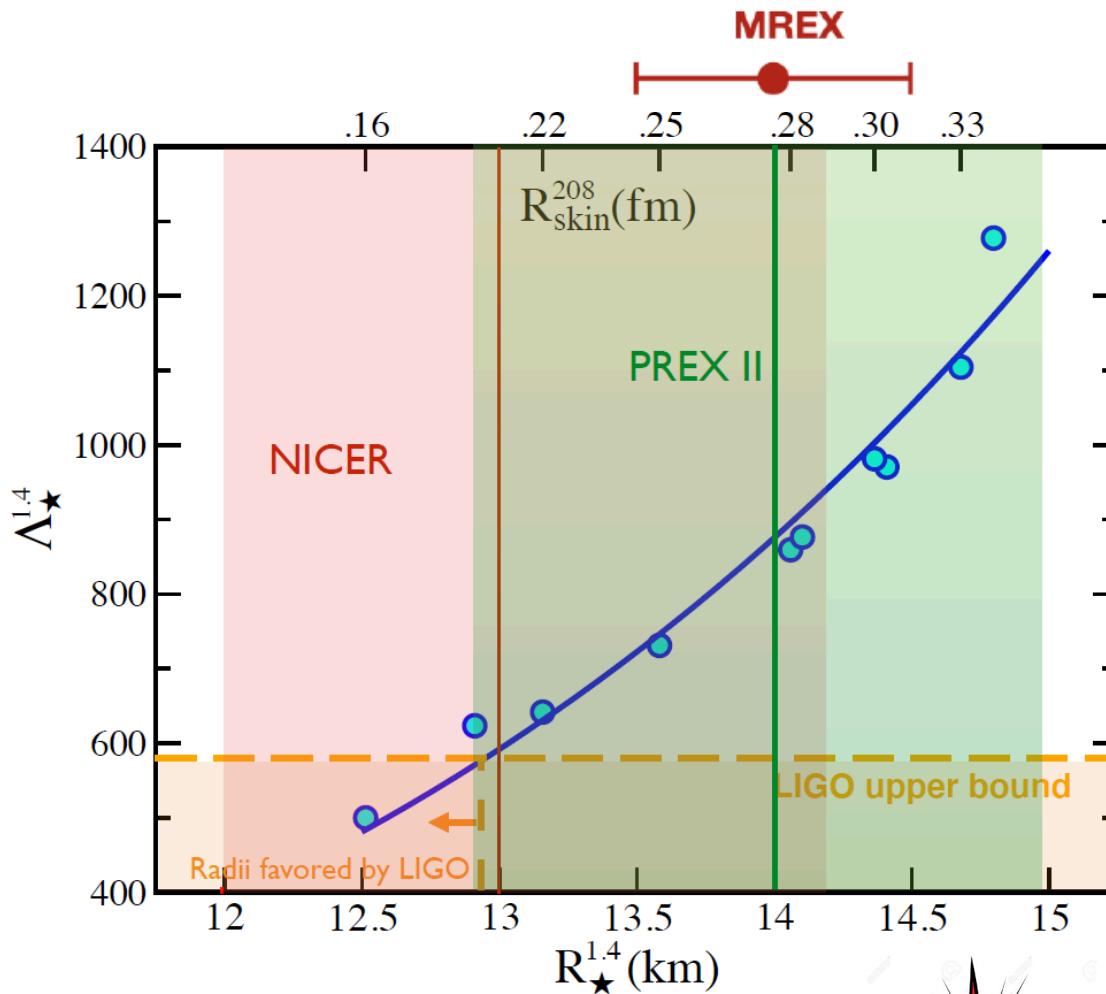
PVES: extraction of neutron skin



it is all connected



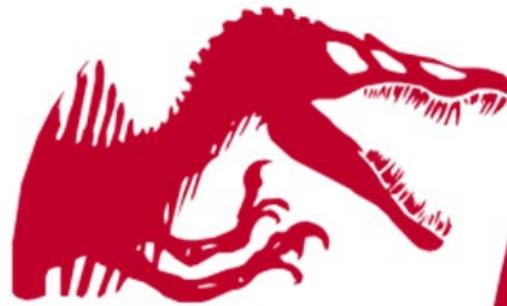
from outer space to deep inside



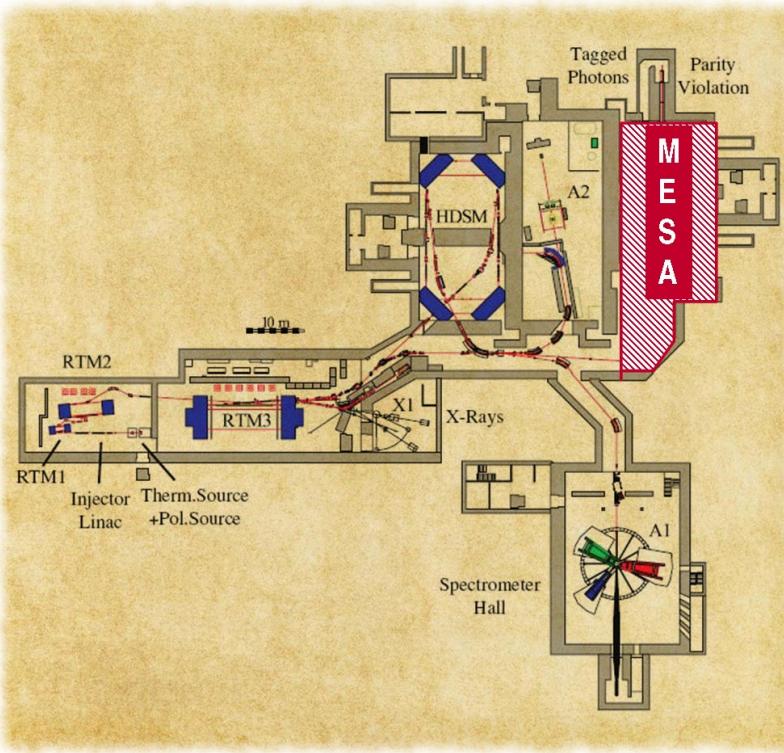
soft EOS vs. stiff EOS



ultimate determination of the neutron-skin thickness of ^{208}Pb



MREX @ MESA
(Mainz Radius Experiment)



the new stage:

Mainz Energy recovering
Superconducting Accelerator

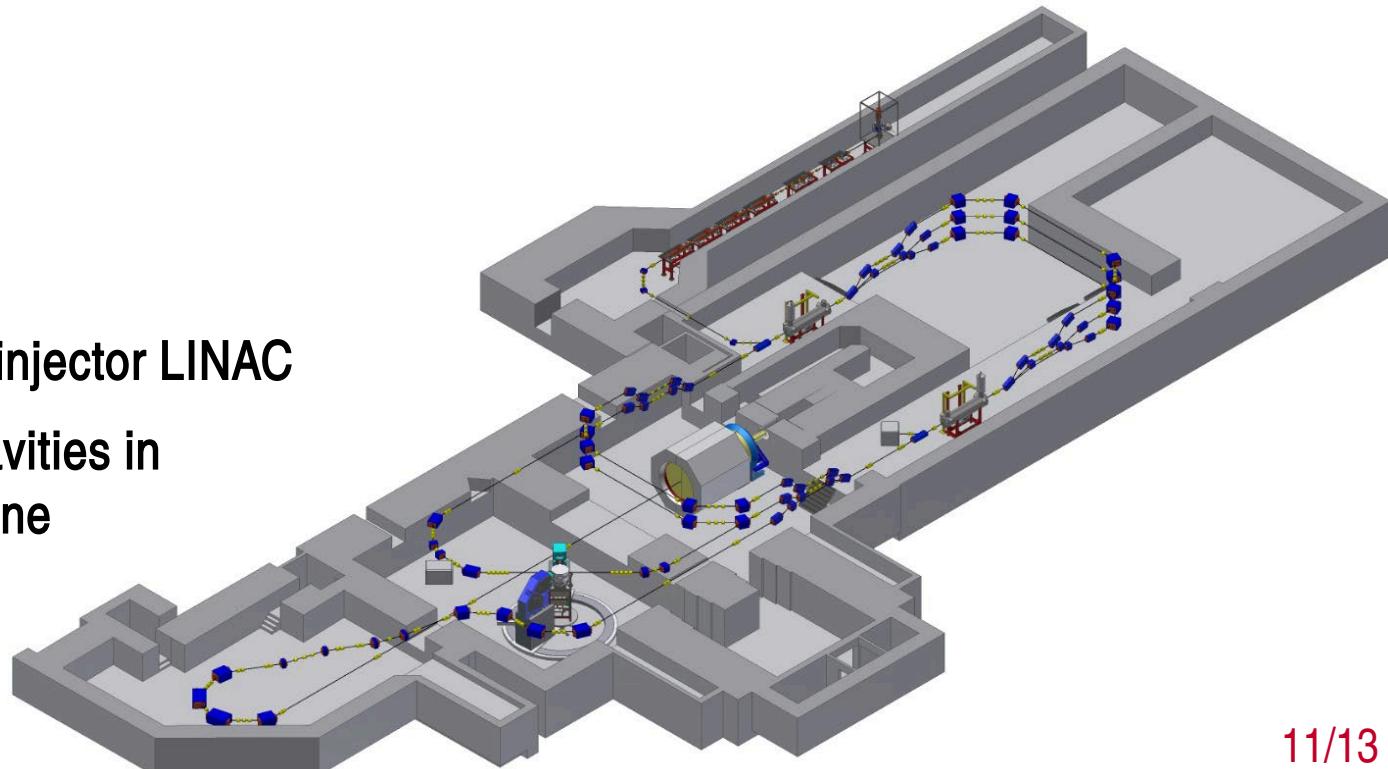


ultimate determination of the neutron-skin thickness of ^{208}Pb

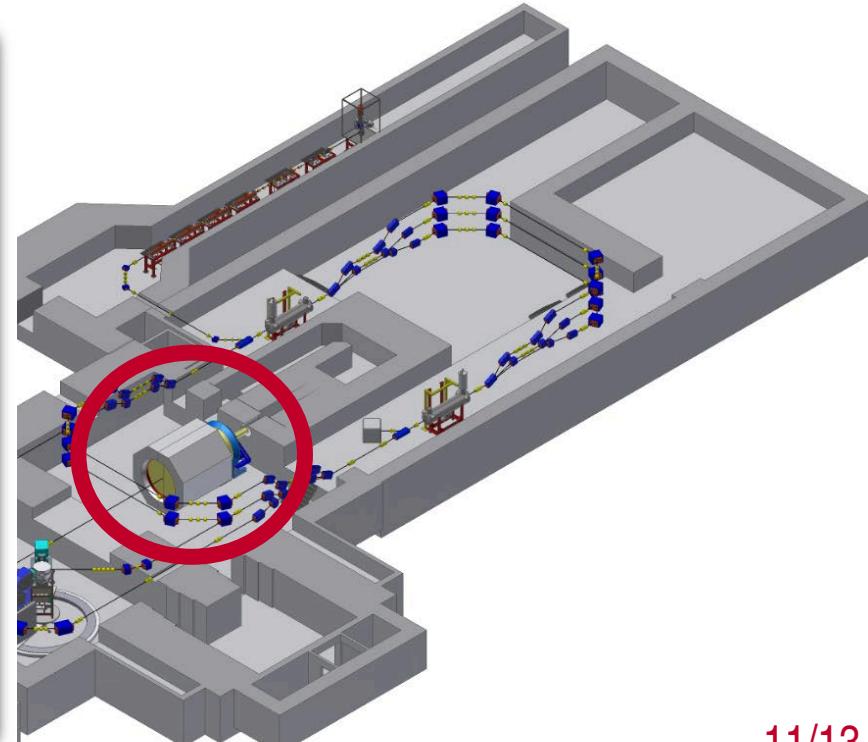
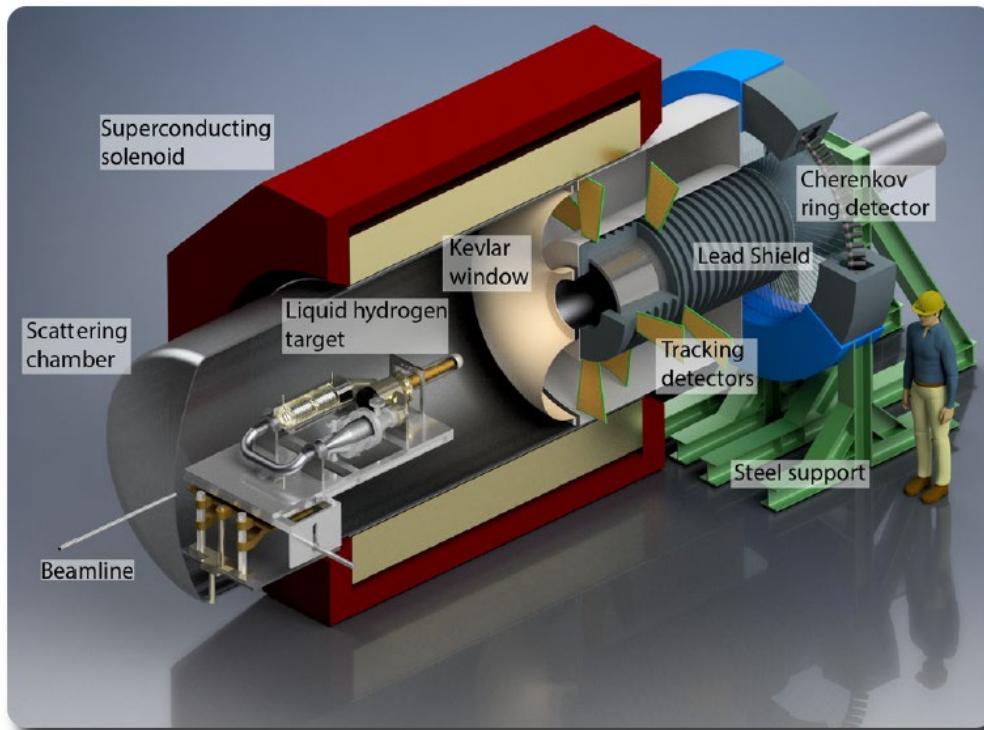


MESA:

- 1.3 GHz c.w. beam
- normal conducting injector LINAC
- superconducting cavities in recirculation beamline



ultimate determination of the neutron-skin thickness of ^{208}Pb



MREX: Figure Of Merit



beam

energy: 155 MeV
current: 150 μ A

target

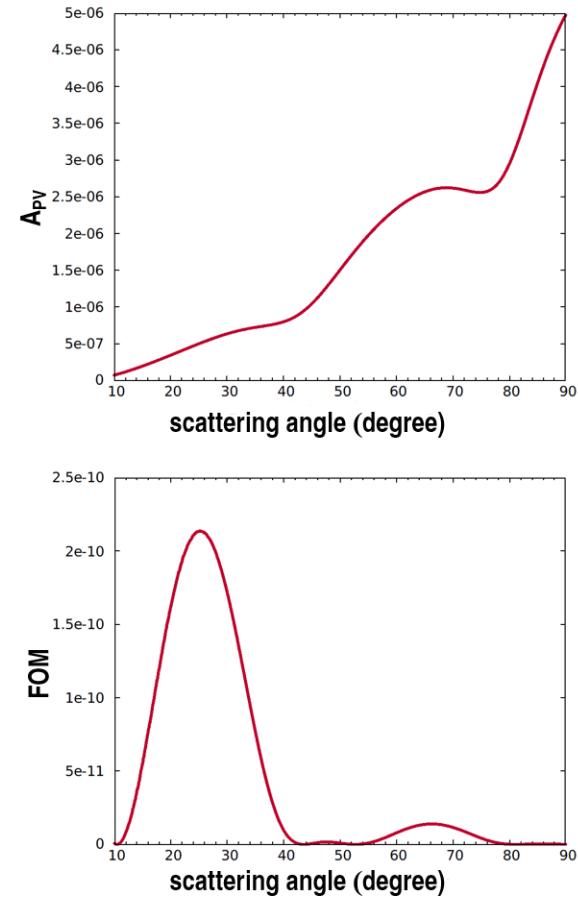
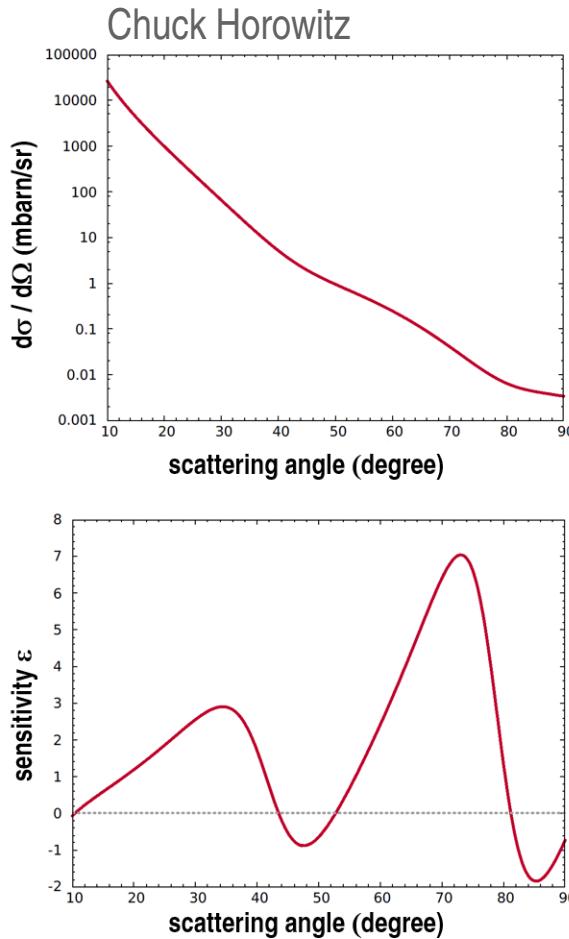
^{208}Pb 0.56 g/cm²

A_{PV} : 0.66 ppm

$\Delta\theta = 4^\circ$

polarization: 85%

q : 86 MeV/c



± 0.03 fm determination of neutron-skin thickness (60 days)

summary (exciting times are ahead)

