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Light hadron spectroscopy at BESIII

Nils Hüsken on behalf of the BESIII collaboration

9th International Conference on Quarks and Nuclear Physics
September 5th, 2022

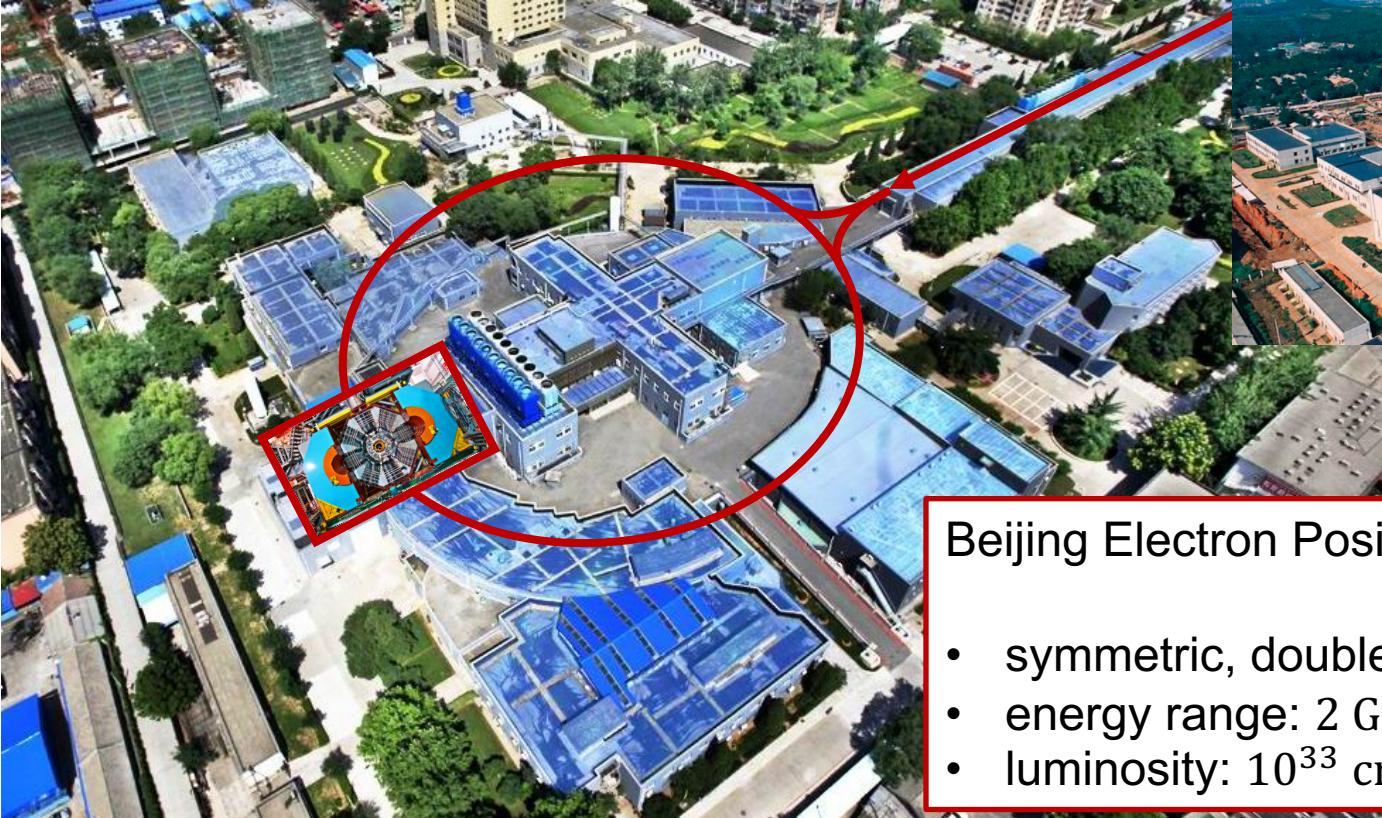
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The BESIII Experiment



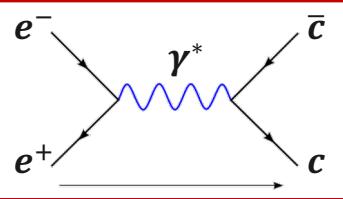
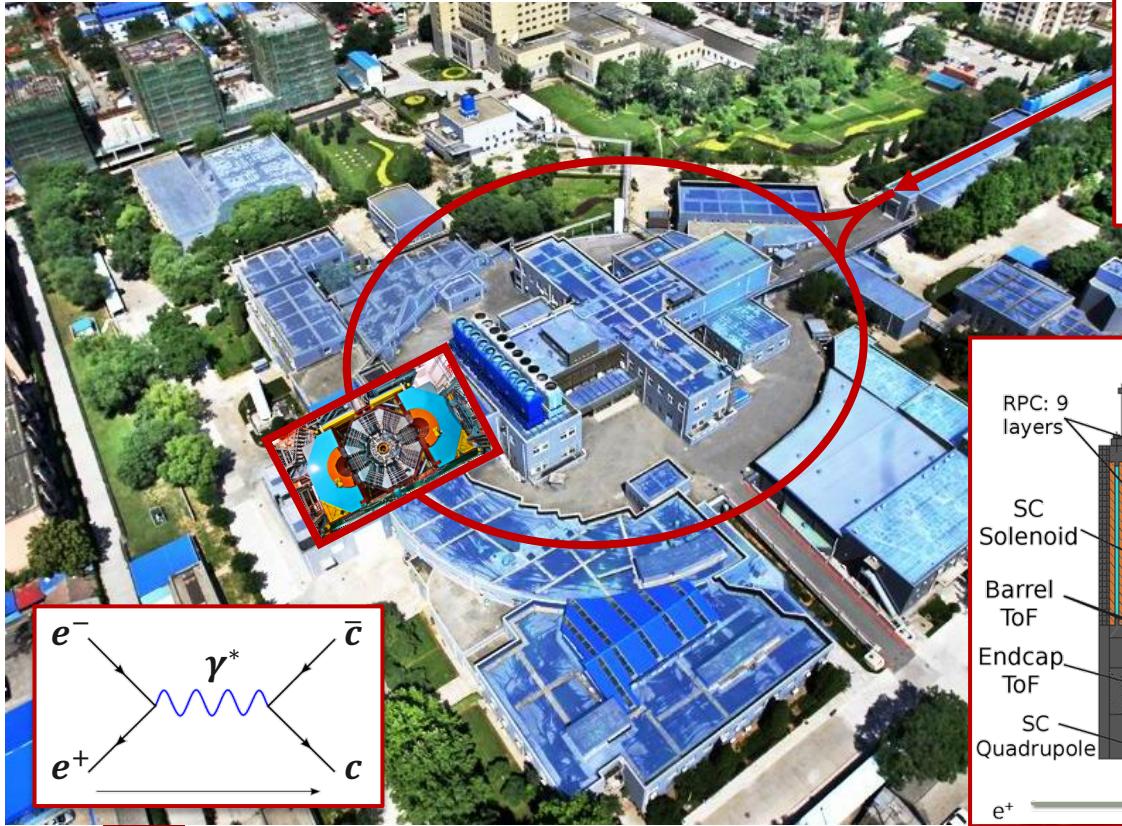
BESIII



Beijing Electron Positron Collider:

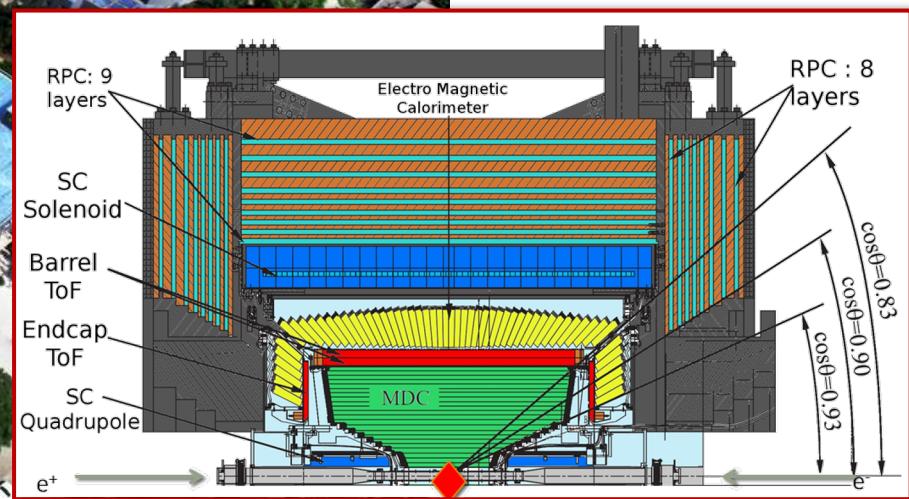
- symmetric, double-ring e^+e^- collider
- energy range: $2 \text{ GeV} < \sqrt{s} < 4.94 \text{ GeV}$
- luminosity: $10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ (at $\psi(3770)$)

BESIII



Beijing Spectrometer BESIII:

- drift chamber in 1 T magnetic field
- time-of-flight detector
- electromagnetic calorimeter
- muon counter



BESIII

- light hadron spectroscopy
- η & η' decays
- charmonium transitions
- hyperon physics
- ...

+ another $\sim 715 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ for $2.0 \text{ GeV} \leq \sqrt{s} \leq 3.08 \text{ GeV}$

- excited ρ, ω, ϕ
- ...

$10^{10} J/\psi$

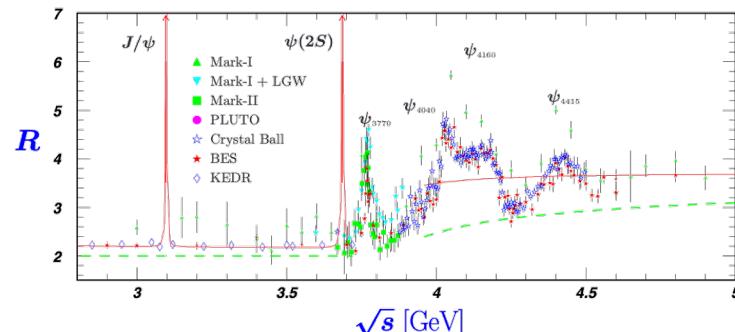
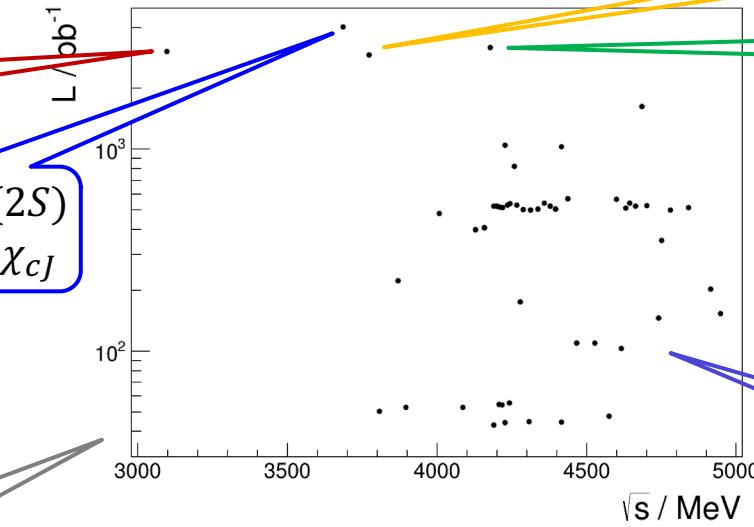
$2.7 \times 10^9 \psi(2S)$
 $\sim 260 \times 10^6 \chi_{cJ}$

$\sim 2.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at $\psi(3770)$

$\sim 3.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at 4.178 GeV

- $D_{(s)}$ meson decays
- $D^0 \bar{D}^0$ pairs
- ISR processes
- $\gamma\gamma$ physics
- ...

$\sim 22 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ in XYZ region



- XYZ spectroscopy
- XYZ decays
- open-charm production
- charmed baryons
- ...



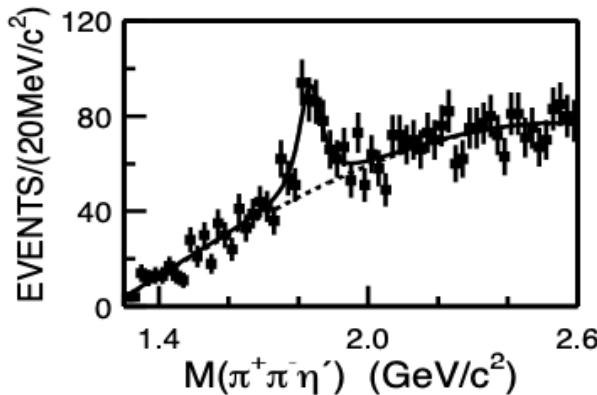
On $X(1835)$ and company



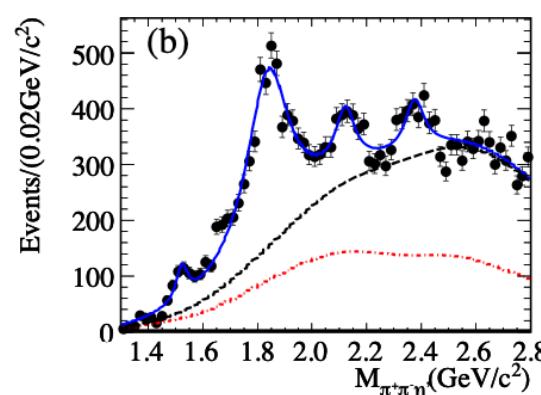
On $X(1835)$, $X(2120)$, $X(2370)$, ...

- structures in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$

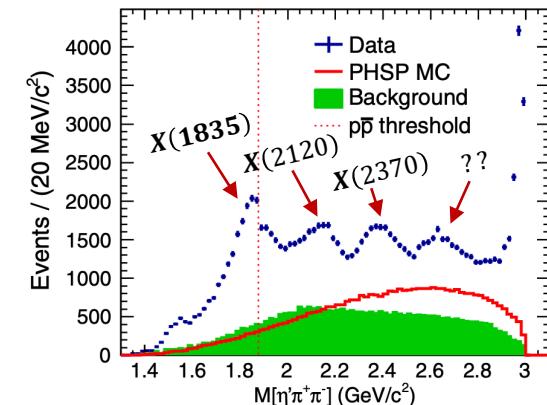
PRL 95 (2005) 262001



PRL 106 (2011) 072002



PRL 117 (2016) 4, 042002



$$58 \cdot 10^6 J/\psi$$

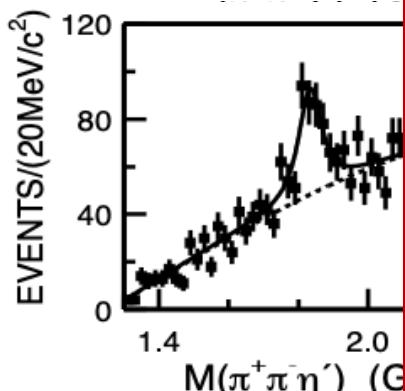
$$225 \cdot 10^6 J/\psi$$

$$1.3 \cdot 10^9 J/\psi$$

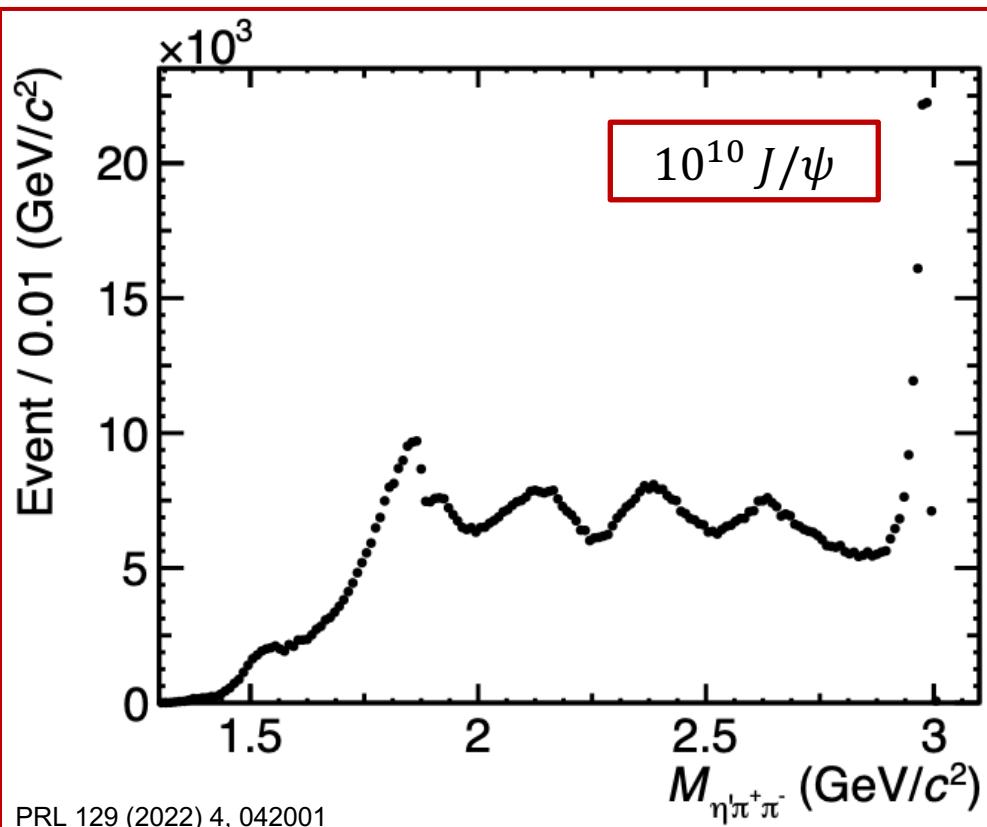
On $X(1835)$, $X(2120)$, $X(2370)$, ...

- structures in J/ψ

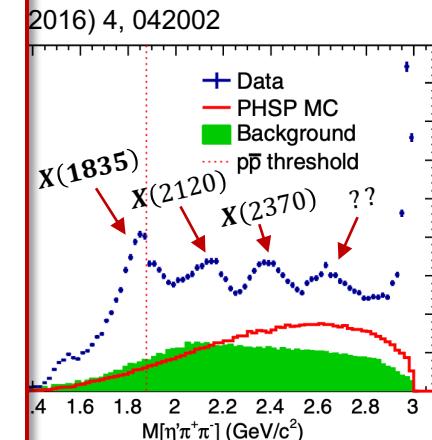
PRL 95 (2005) 262001



$58 \cdot 10^6 J/\psi$



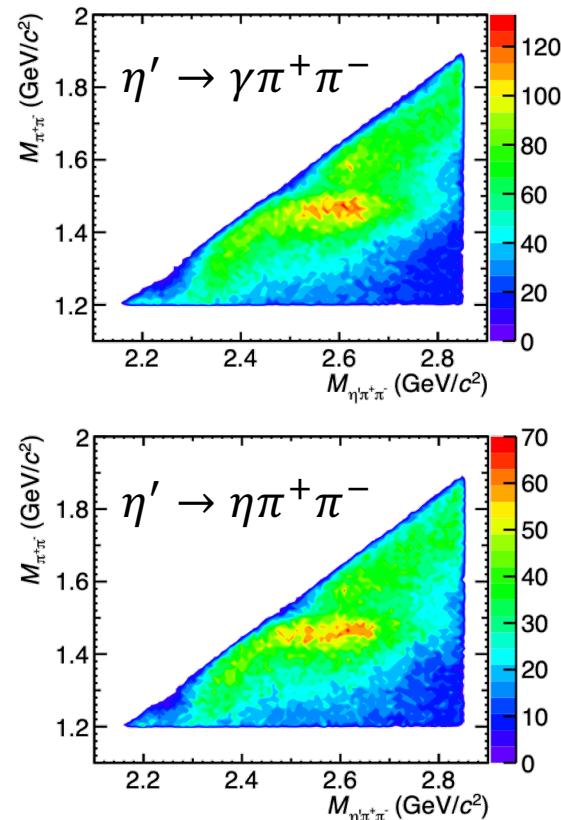
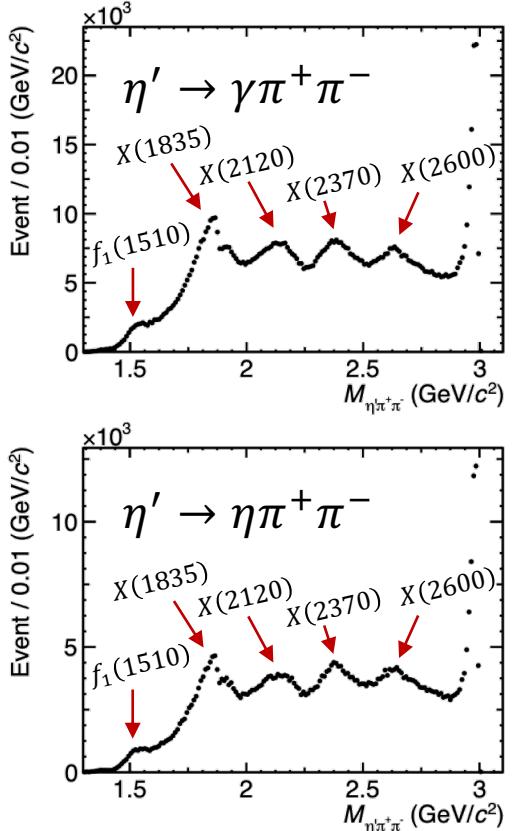
PRL 129 (2022) 4, 042001



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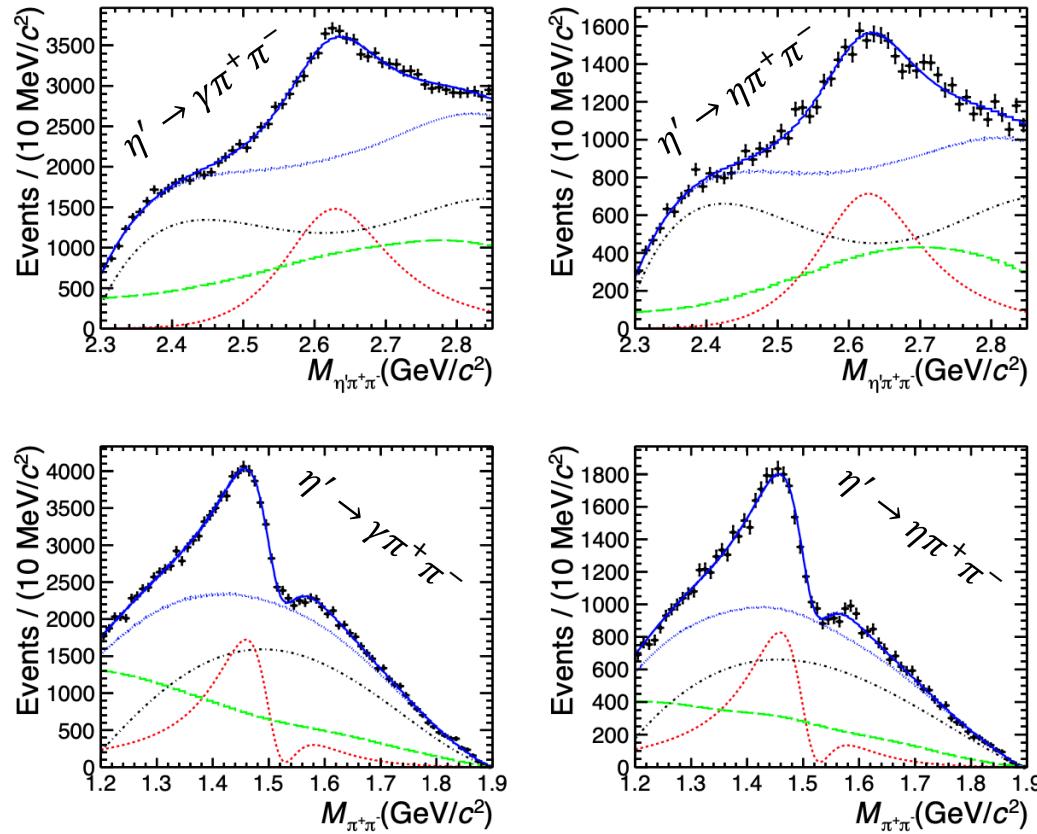
On $X(1835)$, $X(2120)$, $X(2370)$, ...

- structures in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$
- confirmation of $X(1835)$, $X(2120)$ and $X(2370)$
- new structure $X(2600)$
- correlation with $M_{\pi^+\pi^-} \approx 1.5$ GeV
- complicated pattern in $M_{\pi^+\pi^-}$
- more studies (including J^{PC} determination!) necessary



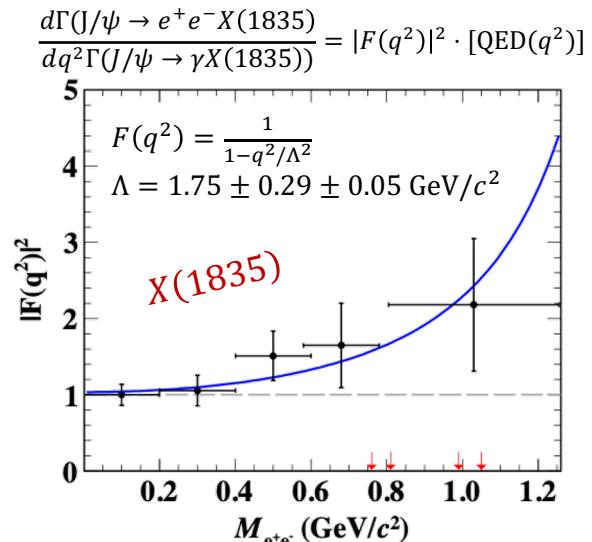
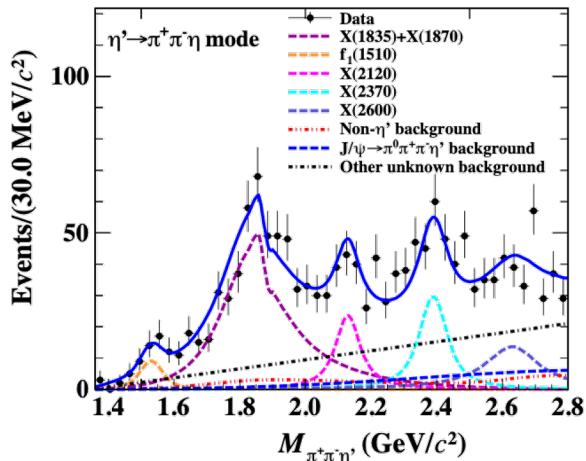
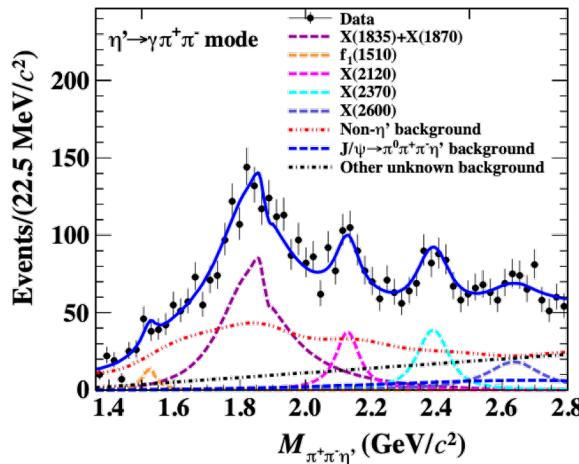
On $X(1835)$, $X(2120)$, $X(2370)$, ...

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On $X(1835)$, $X(2120)$, $X(2370)$, ...

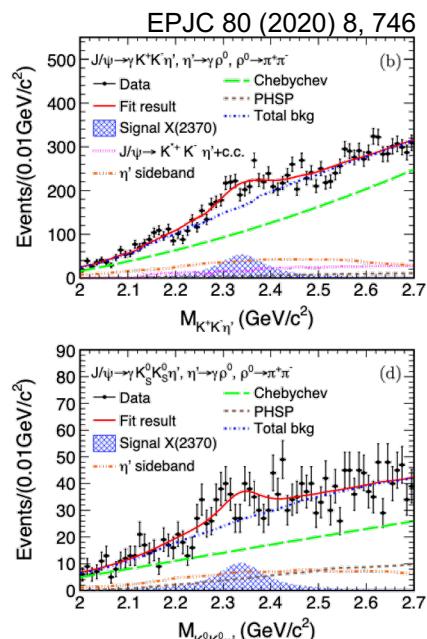
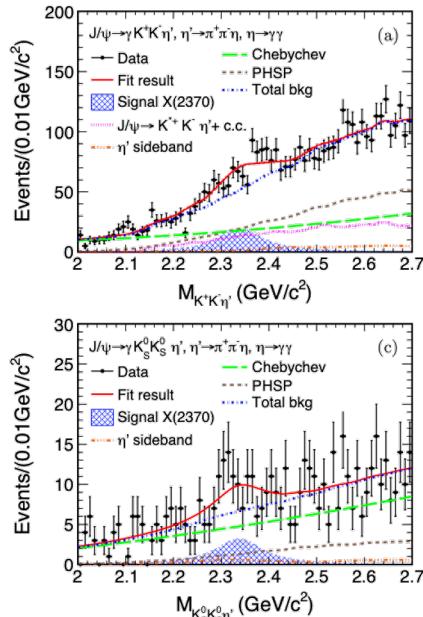
- same structures in EM Dalitz decay $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$



- additional input to model calculations regarding nature of these states

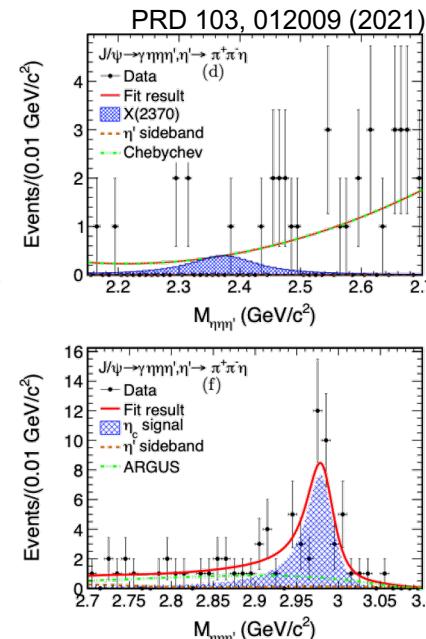
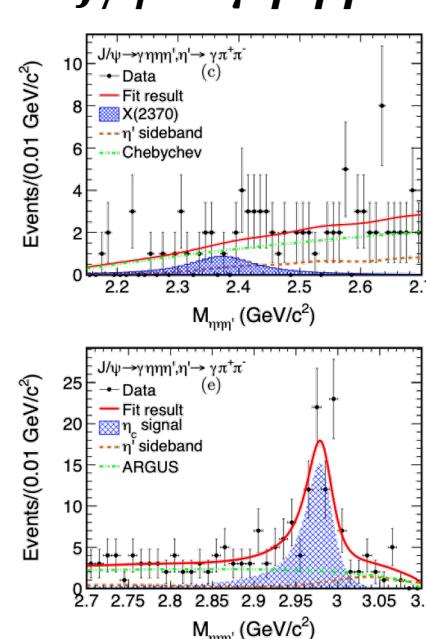
On $X(1835)$, $X(2120)$, $X(2370)$, ...

$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta' K\bar{K}$:



- 8.3σ observation of $X(2370) \rightarrow \eta' K\bar{K}$

$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \eta \eta$:



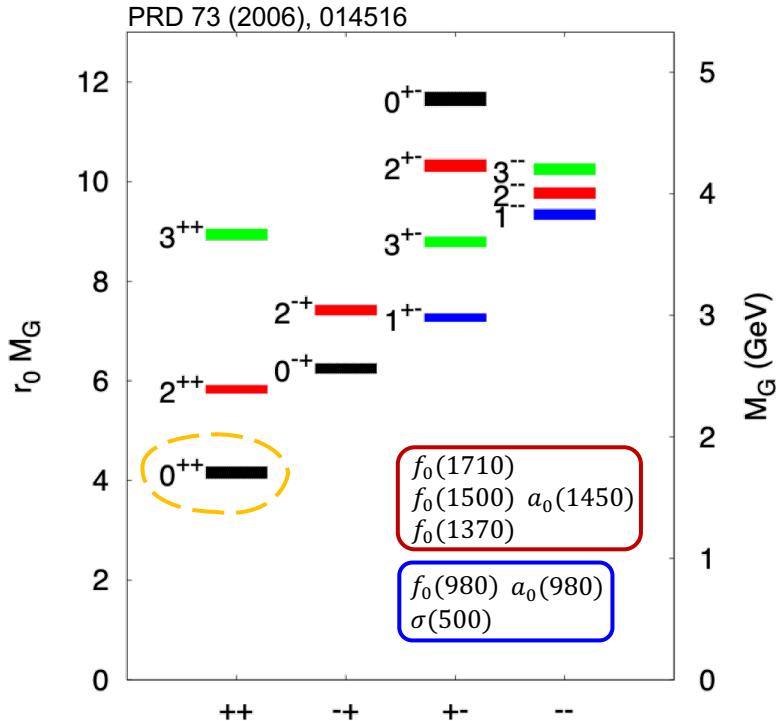
- no indication for $X \rightarrow \eta' \eta \eta$ decays
- first observation of $\eta_c \rightarrow \eta' \eta \eta$



An isovector $a_0(1710)$?

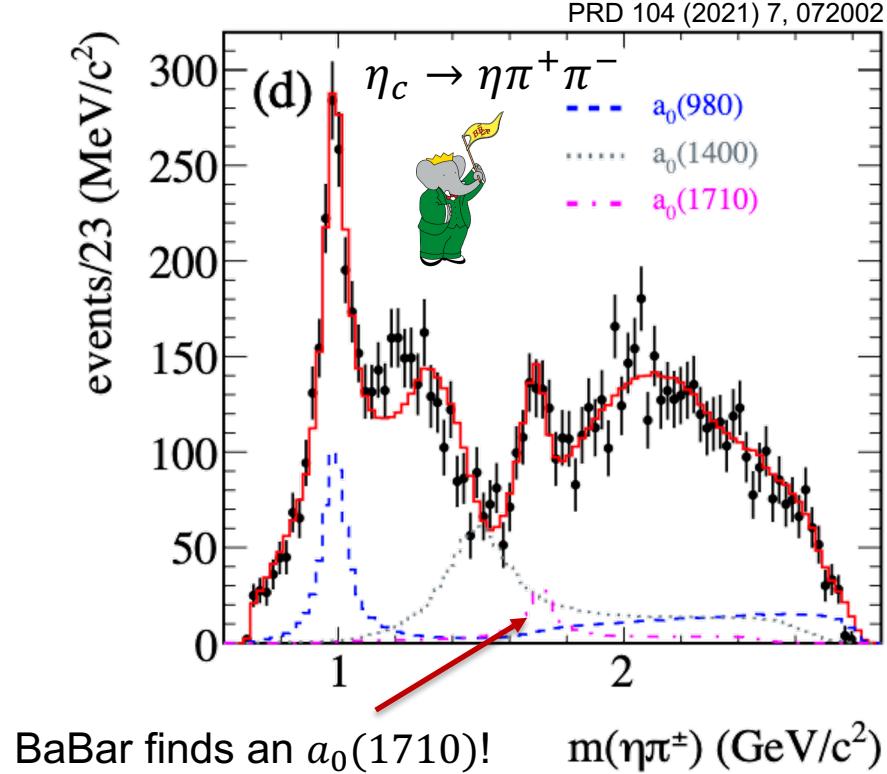
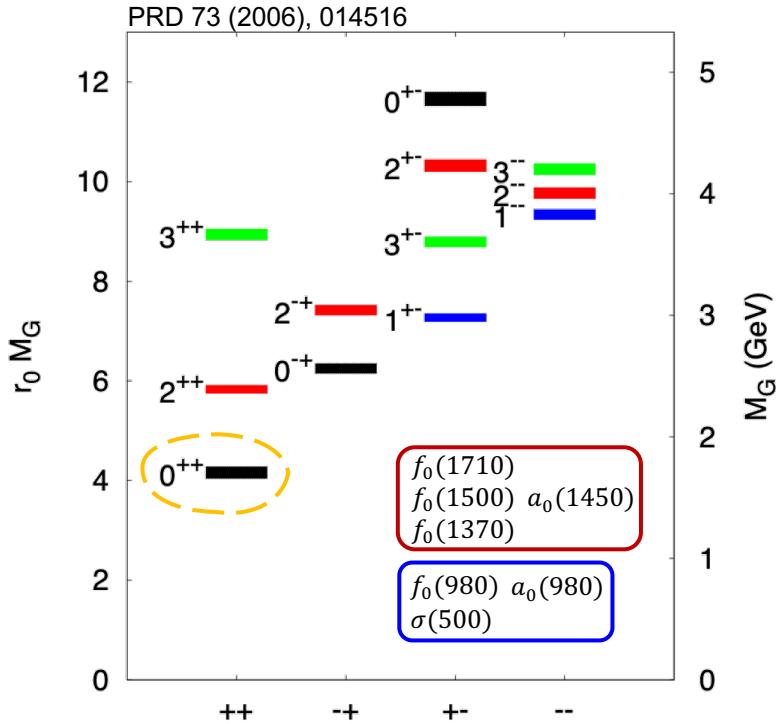


Light scalar mesons



- lightest glueball predicted to be a scalar
- five well-established isoscalar scalar mesons:
 $\sigma(500)$, $f_0(980)$,
 $f_0(1370)$, $f_0(1500)$, $f_0(1710)$
- seemingly an overpopulation...

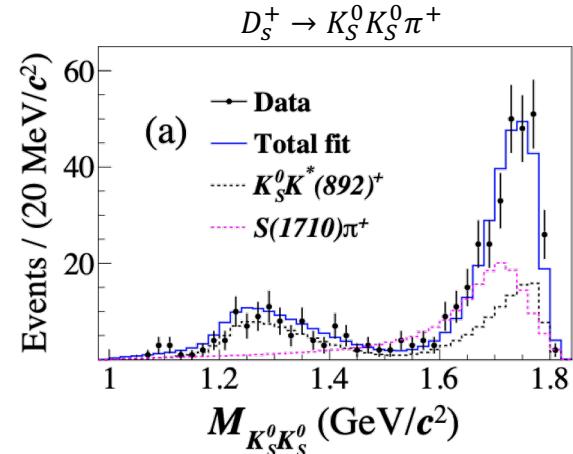
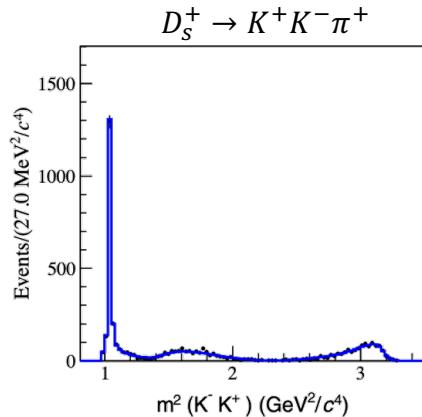
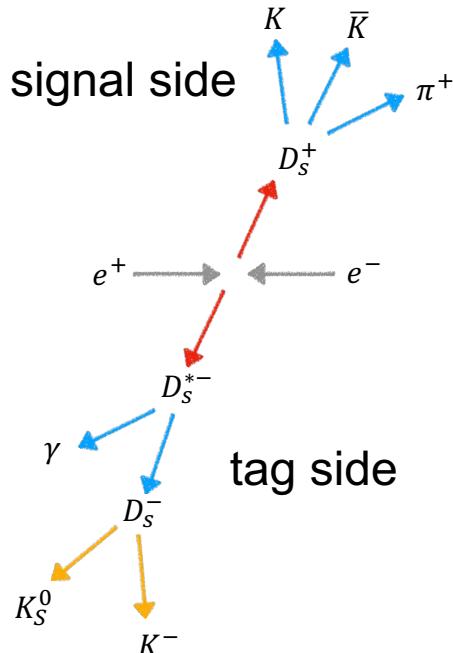
Light scalar mesons



BaBar finds an $a_0(1710)!$

Isovector $a_0(1710)$ in D_s decays

- study of light scalar mesons in $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+$ and $K_S^0\bar{K}_S^0\pi^+$



$$\begin{aligned} BF(D_s^+ \rightarrow S(980)\pi^+) &= 1.05 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.06 \% \\ BF(D_s^+ \rightarrow S(1710)\pi^+) &= 0.10 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.03 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} BF(D_s^+ \rightarrow S(980)\pi^+) &\rightarrow \text{decay not found} \\ BF(D_s^+ \rightarrow S(1710)\pi^+) &= 0.31 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.01 \% \end{aligned}$$

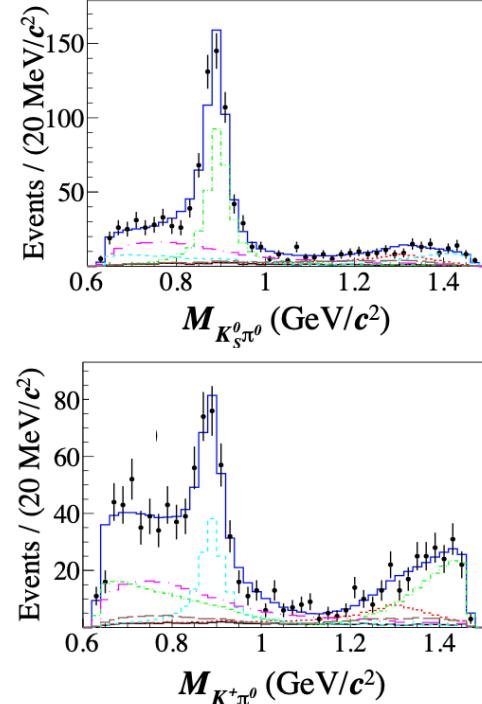
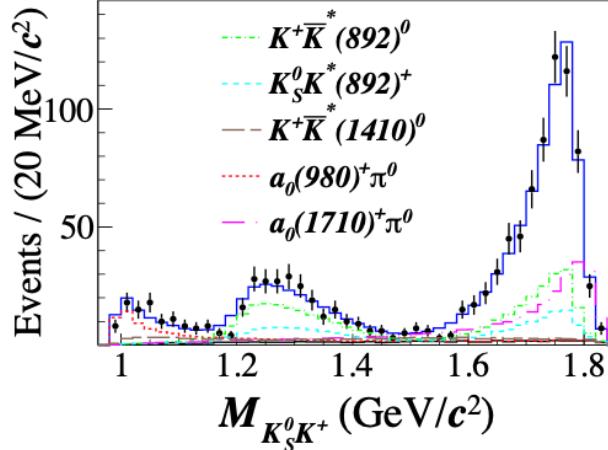
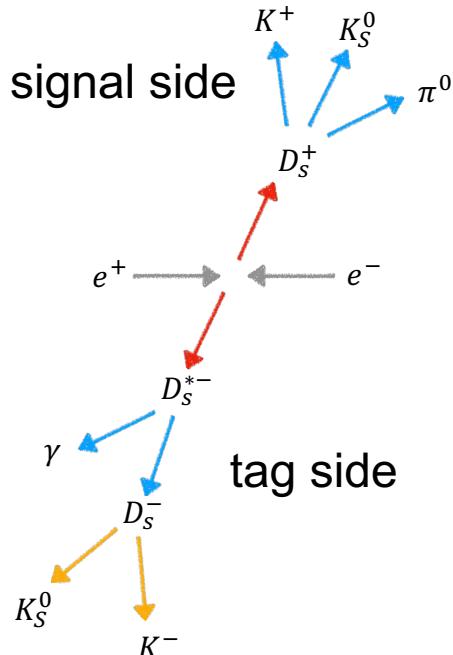
$$\begin{aligned} |I = 1\rangle &\sim |K^+K^-\rangle + |K^-\bar{K}^+\rangle + |K^0\bar{K}^0\rangle + |\bar{K}^0K^0\rangle \\ |I = 0\rangle &\sim |K^+K^-\rangle + |K^-\bar{K}^+\rangle - |K^0\bar{K}^0\rangle - |\bar{K}^0K^0\rangle \end{aligned}$$

S. U. Chung, BNL-QGS-13-0901

$\rightarrow a_0(980)$ - $f_0(980)$ interference
 $\rightarrow a_0(1710)$ - $f_0(1710)$ interference $\rightarrow a_0(1710)$ needed!

Isovector $a_0(1710)$ in D_s decays

- only isovector resonances in $K\bar{K}$
for $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0 \pi^0$



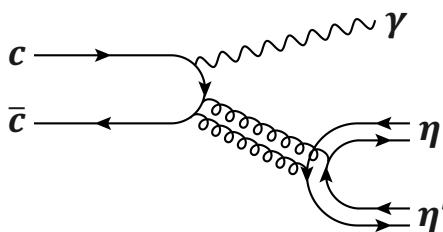
- confirmation of an $I = 1$ state $a_0(1710)$ in the charged channel
- existence suggested in
 - [1] PRD 79, 074009 (2009)
 - [2] EPJC 82, 225 (2022)
 - [3] PLB 820, 136512 (2021)
- $BR(D_s \rightarrow a_0(1710)\pi)$ consistent with [2]

$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\eta^{(')}$ decays



Spin-exotic $\eta_1(1855)$

- PWA of $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta'$

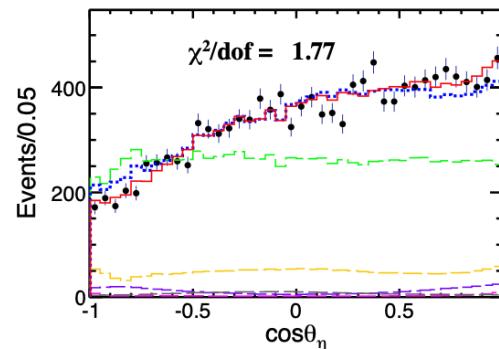
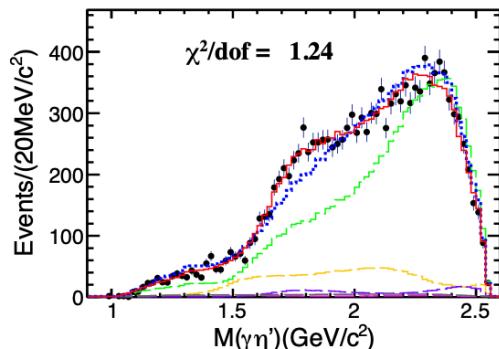
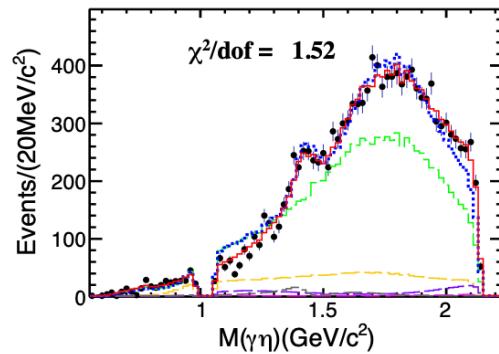
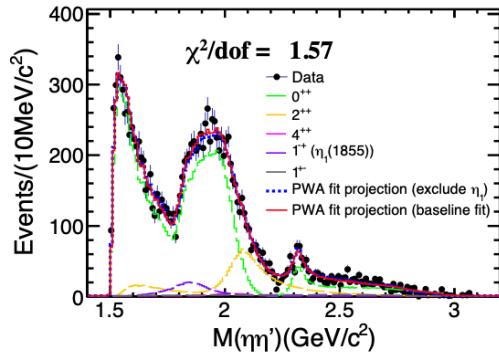


- iso-scalar spin-exotic $\eta_1(1855)$

$$m = 1855 \pm 9^{+6}_{-1} \text{ MeV}$$

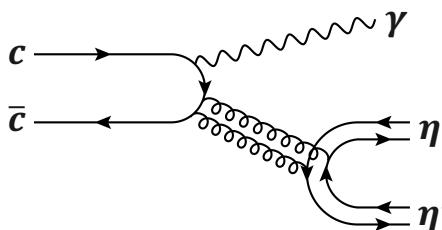
$$\Gamma = 188 \pm 18^{+3}_{-8} \text{ MeV}$$

- study of other production & decays necessary to understand nature of this state



Spin-exotic $\eta_1(1855)$

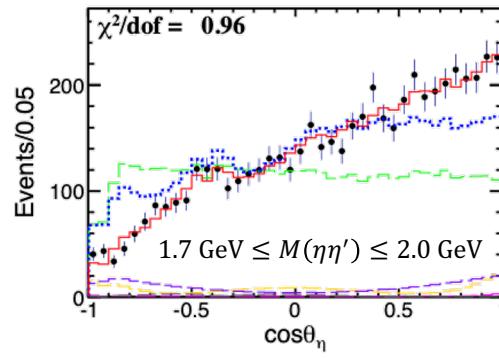
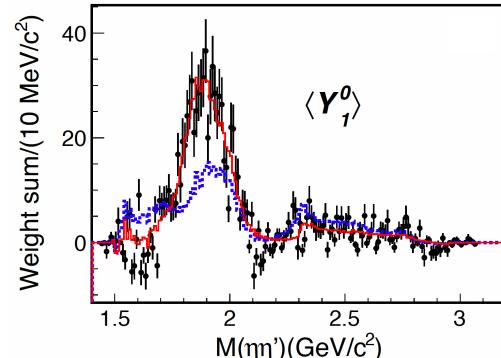
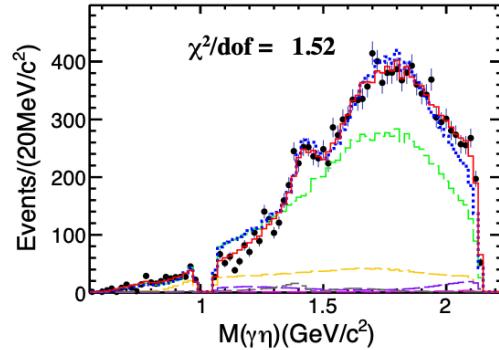
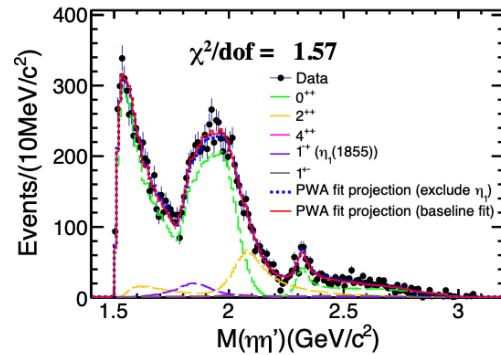
- PWA of $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta'$



- iso-scalar spin-exotic $\eta_1(1855)$

$$m = 1855 \pm 9^{+6}_{-1} \text{ MeV}$$
$$\Gamma = 188 \pm 18^{+3}_{-8} \text{ MeV}$$

- study of other production & decays necessary to understand nature of this state



On $f_0(1500)$ and $f_0(1710)$

- scalar glueball decays to $\eta\eta'$ expected to be suppressed $\frac{B(G \rightarrow \eta\eta')}{B(G \rightarrow \pi\pi)} < 0.04$

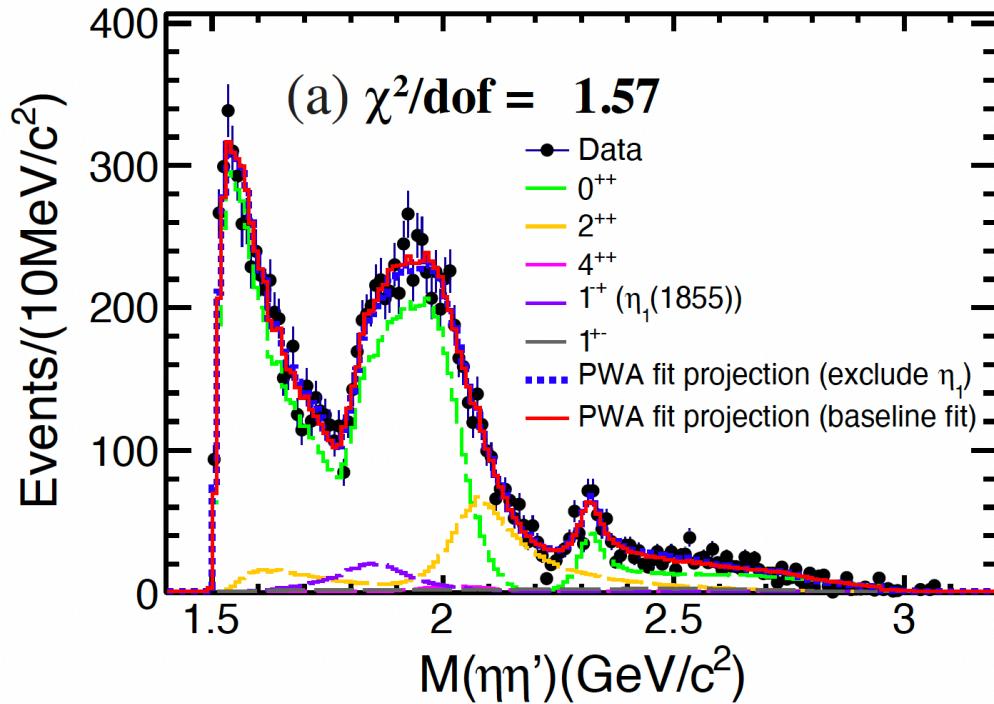
PRD 92, 121902 (2015)

- significant $f_0(1500)$ contribution, but no $f_0(1710)$ (there is a small $f_0(1810)$ in the fit)

$$\frac{B(f_0(1500) \rightarrow \eta\eta')}{B(f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi\pi)} = (8.96^{+2.95}_{-2.87}) \times 10^{-2},$$

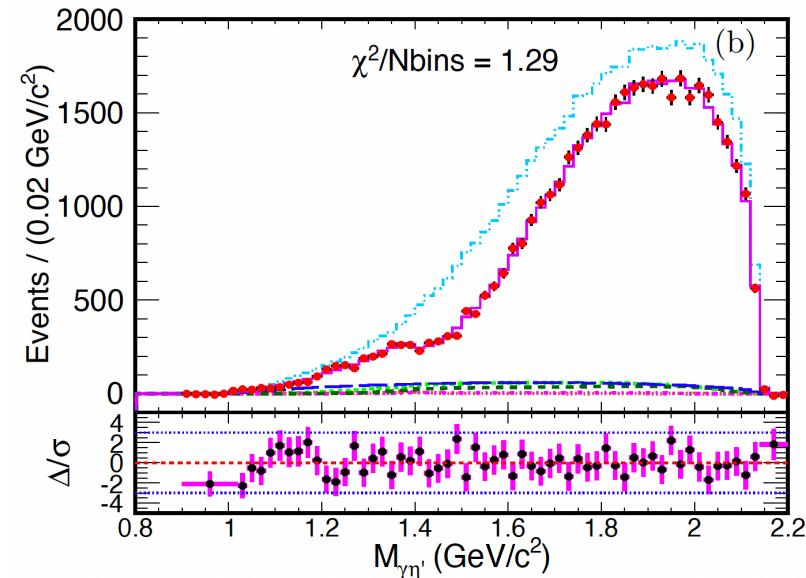
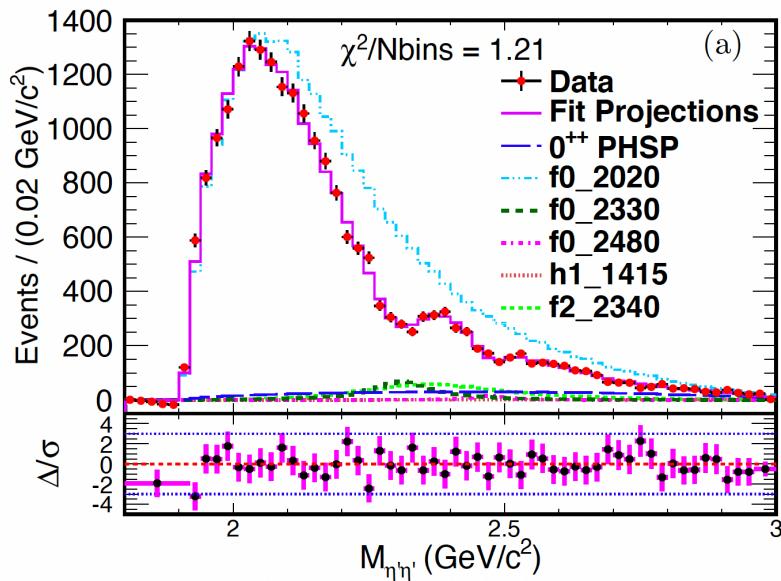
$$\frac{B(f_0(1710) \rightarrow \eta\eta')}{B(f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi\pi)} < 1.61 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (90% CL)}$$

$$\frac{B(f_0(1810) \rightarrow \eta\eta')}{B(f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi\pi)} = (1.39^{+0.62}_{-0.52}) \times 10^{-2}$$



PWA of $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\eta'$

- similar analysis for $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\eta'$



- dominant contribution from $f_0(2020)$, in addition $f_0(2330)$, $f_0(2480)$, $f_2(2340)$ and $h_1(1415)$
- $f_0(2020)$ relative decay widths to $\eta\eta'$ and $\eta'\eta'$ consistent with expectation for singlet state

Summary and Outlook

- BESIII is taking data since 2008
- broad physics reach
 - light hadron spectroscopy & decays
 - open charm physics
 - (exotic) charmonia
 - precision measurements (R , TFF, ...)
 - ...
- several new data sets currently being analyzed
 - first exciting results from **new J/ψ** and XYZ data
 - **new $2.7 \times 10^9 \psi(2S)$ dataset:** baryon spectroscopy, exotics in χ_{cJ} decays, ...
 - many analyses in progress, plenty of results to come

see other talks:

XYZ States, Tue 1:45, J. Jackson
Nucleon Time-like Form Factors, Tue 1:45, X. Zhou
Hyperon Form Factors, Tue 3:00, V. Thoren
Baryons in $c\bar{c}$ Decays, Tue 3:15, R.G. Ping
Light Meson Decays, Wed 1:25, S. Fang
Hyperon Decays and Production, Wed 3:25, H. Li
Recent Results from BESIII, Fr 11:00, I. Garzia





Thank you for
your attention!



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