

# Controlling $A_q$ for $A_{1n}$

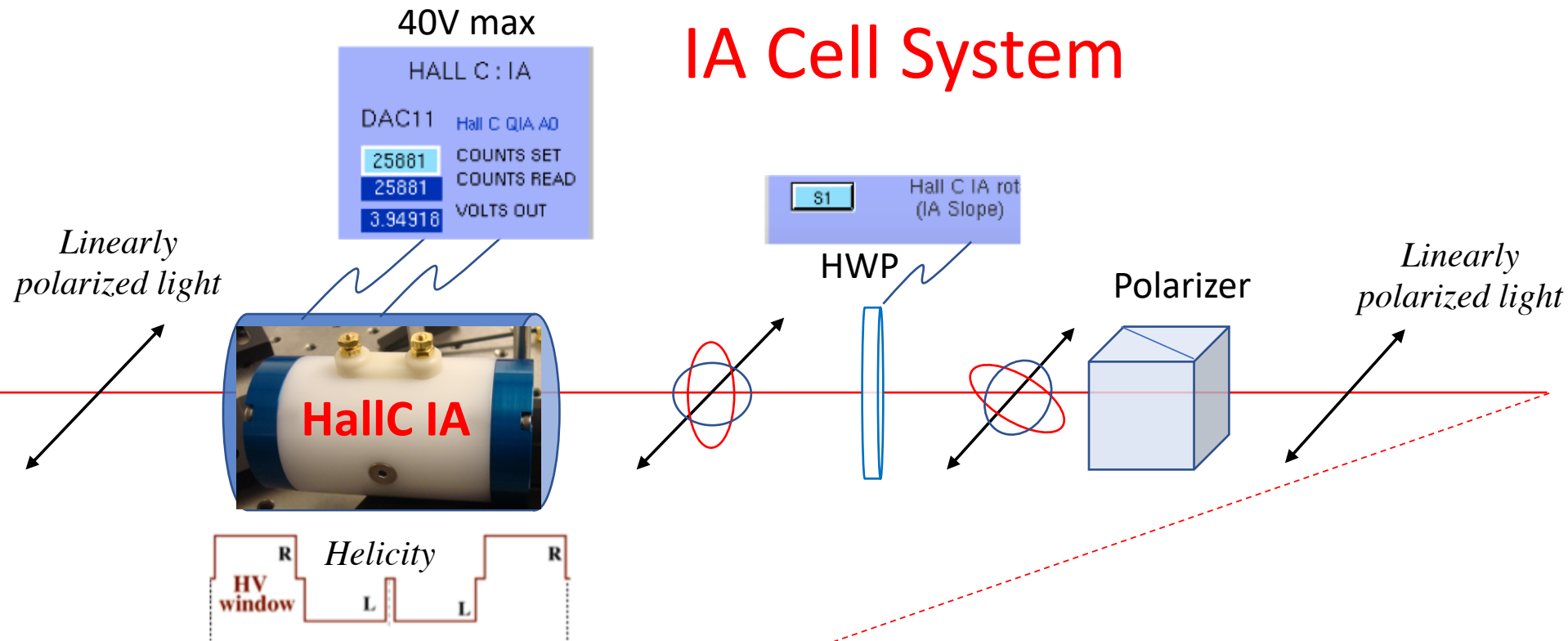
Caryn Palatchi 7/24/2019

# ***Goal Aq<200ppm***

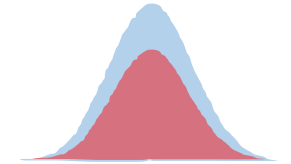
## What changes the Aq?

- IA cell setting \*\*\* (this is what we'll use for control of Aq)
- IHWP insertion/removal
- RHWP rotation
- Cathode Spot Move
- Clipping e-beam in injector
- Pockels Cell setting/thermals

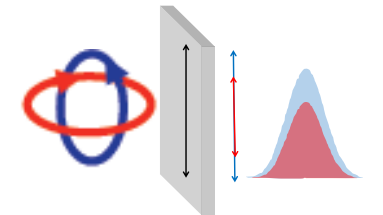
# IA Cell System



## Intensity Asymmetry

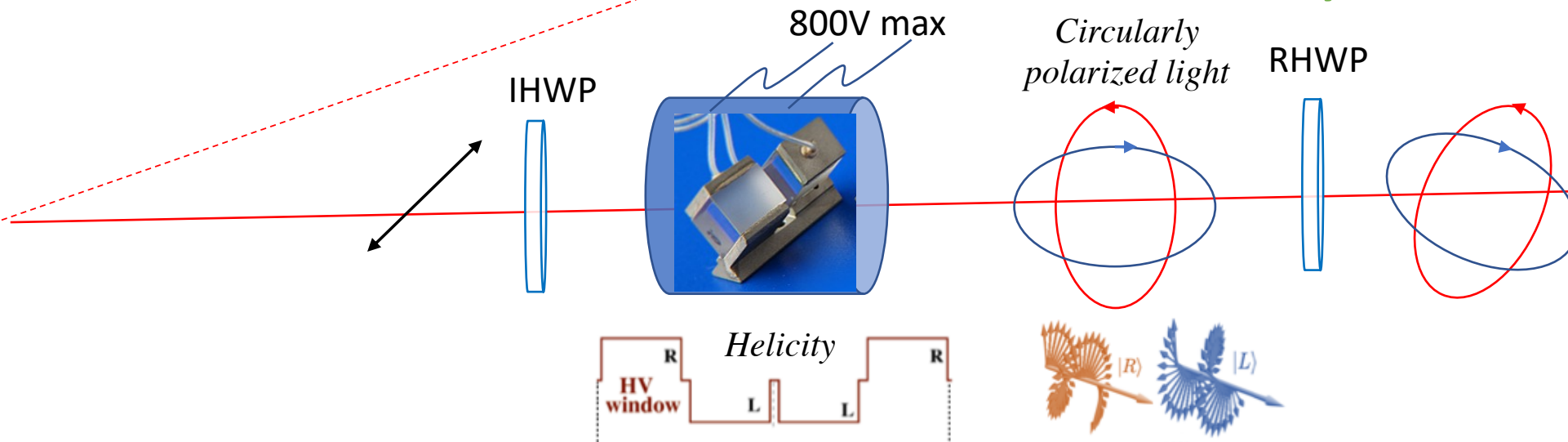


## Intensity Asymmetry from Laser Polarization Asymmetry

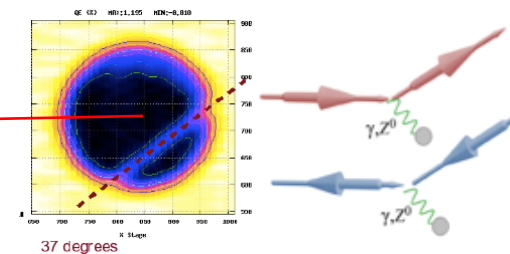


Polarizing element  
(i.e. photocathode)

# Pockels Cell System



## Polarizer



*Polarized electrons*

# Procedure for Aq minimization

Baseline settings

- Minimize Aq on the laser table
  - *On laser table , find IA settings to minimize Aq for Pockels Cell off*
  - *Get 99.9% DoCP through PC for all 4 lasers for IHWPin/out*
- Minimize Aq in the injector
  - *Rotate RHWP angle so Aq insensitive to polarizing axis of cathode*
  - *Measure Aq for IHWPin/out, rotate cathode to minimize difference in Aq*
  - *Set IA voltages to minimize Aq for IHWPin/out for all 3 lasers with PC off*
  - *Set PC PITA voltages to minimize Aq for IHWPin/out for one laser*
  - *Set IA voltages to minimize Aq for IHWPin/out for all 3 lasers with PC on*
- Minimize Aq in the Hall
  - *Use HallC Aq to feedback on HallC IA cell (can run independently)*
  - *Simultaneously, use HallA Aq to feedback on PC – suppress fluctuations*

***All this was done for summer, may have to redo if any cathode changes***



# Summer

## Base Aq control settings

**RTP Cell Controls**

QTR Wave Counts

V L/4 12670

V L/4,1 12670

V L/4,2 12670

PITA Counts

V PITA 371

V PITA,1 371

V PITA,2 371

Alpha Position UV Counts

V apos,U 1509

V apos,V 337

Delta Position UV Counts

V dpos,U 0

V dpos,V 0

Inver Calc Counts

C1 14550

C2 11532

C3 13378

C4 12704

C5 13808

C6 10790

C7 12636

C8 11962

**Laser Polarization & Parity Controls**

INSERTABLE waveplate     
RETRACT/INSERT

ROTATING waveplate     
0 -> 8000 corresponds to 0 -> 360 degrees

Pockels Cell POS HV adj DAC01 Pockels Cell +HV   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT   
    
Main Pockels Cell   
On / Off   
☐   
Green = ON

Pockels Cell NEG HV adj DAC02 Pockels Cell -HV   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

**Table 1 - List of the correct settings for Insertable Half Wave Plate (IHPW) IN and OUT / Wien Flip RIGHT and LEFT.**

Variable	IHPWout	IHPWout	IHPWPin	IHPWPin
HallC IA	23000 $\pm$ 2000 counts	23000 $\pm$ 2000 counts	38000 $\pm$ 2000 counts	38000 $\pm$ 2000 counts
V PITA	303 $\pm$ 1000 counts	303 $\pm$ 1000 counts	-970 $\pm$ 1000 counts	-970 $\pm$ 1000 counts
V L/4	12670	12670	12670	12670
V aposU	1447	1447	768	768
V aposV	163	163	-385	-385
HallA IA	42570	42570	26046	26046
HallB IA	37286	37286	29353	29353

HALL A : IA

DAC03 Hall A QIA A0   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC04 Hall A QIA A1   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC05 Hall A QIA A2   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC06 Hall A QIA A3   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

Hall A IA rotation (IA Slope)

HALL B : IA

DAC07 Hall B QIA A0   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC08 Hall B QIA A1   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC09 Hall B QIA A2   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC10 Hall B QIA A3   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

Hall B IA rotation (IA Slope)

HALL C : IA

DAC11 Hall C QIA A0   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC12 Hall C QIA A1   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC13 Hall C QIA A2   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

DAC14 Hall C QIA A3   
 COUNTS SET   
 COUNTS READ   
 VOLTS OUT

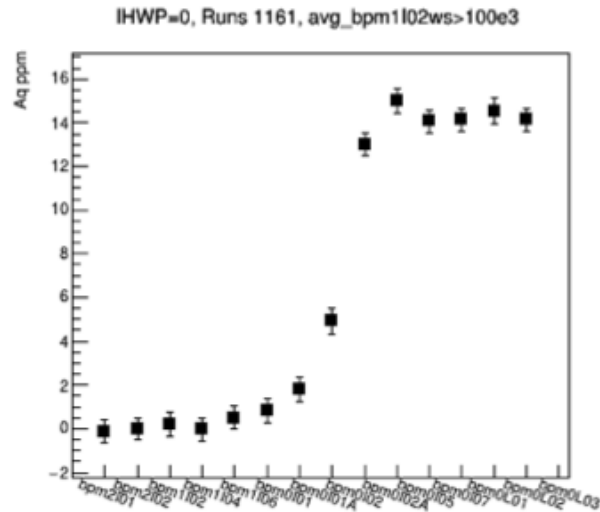
Hall C IA rotation (IA Slope)

# From Baseline injector setting to the Hall

## What other factors are there?

Beam Clipping

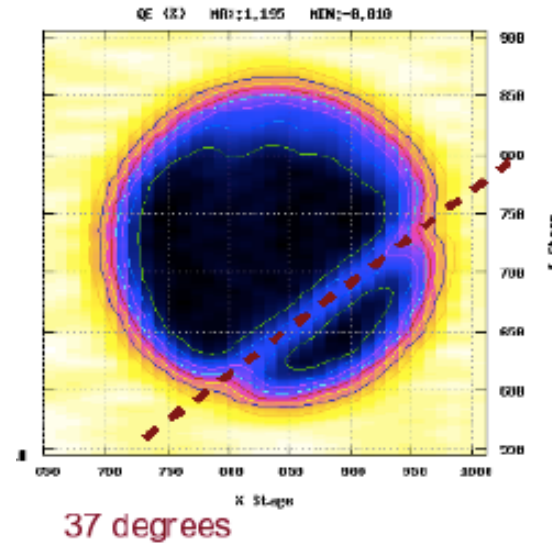
Aq



Injector bpm

*~10-20ppm*

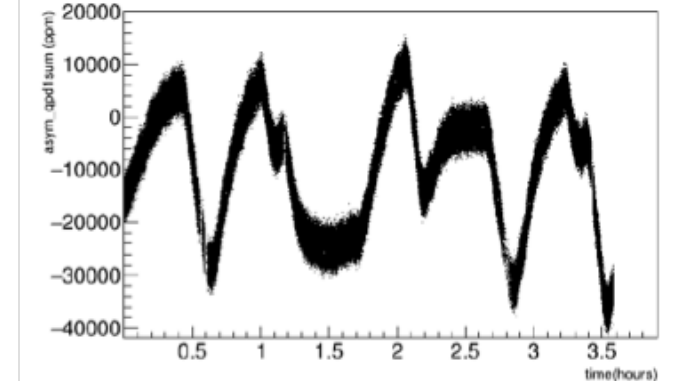
Cathode



Degradation  
Spot moves

*~100ppm*

Natural dT fluctuations



RHWP set to 1deg from S2  
6% cathode analyzing power  
*~30ppm*

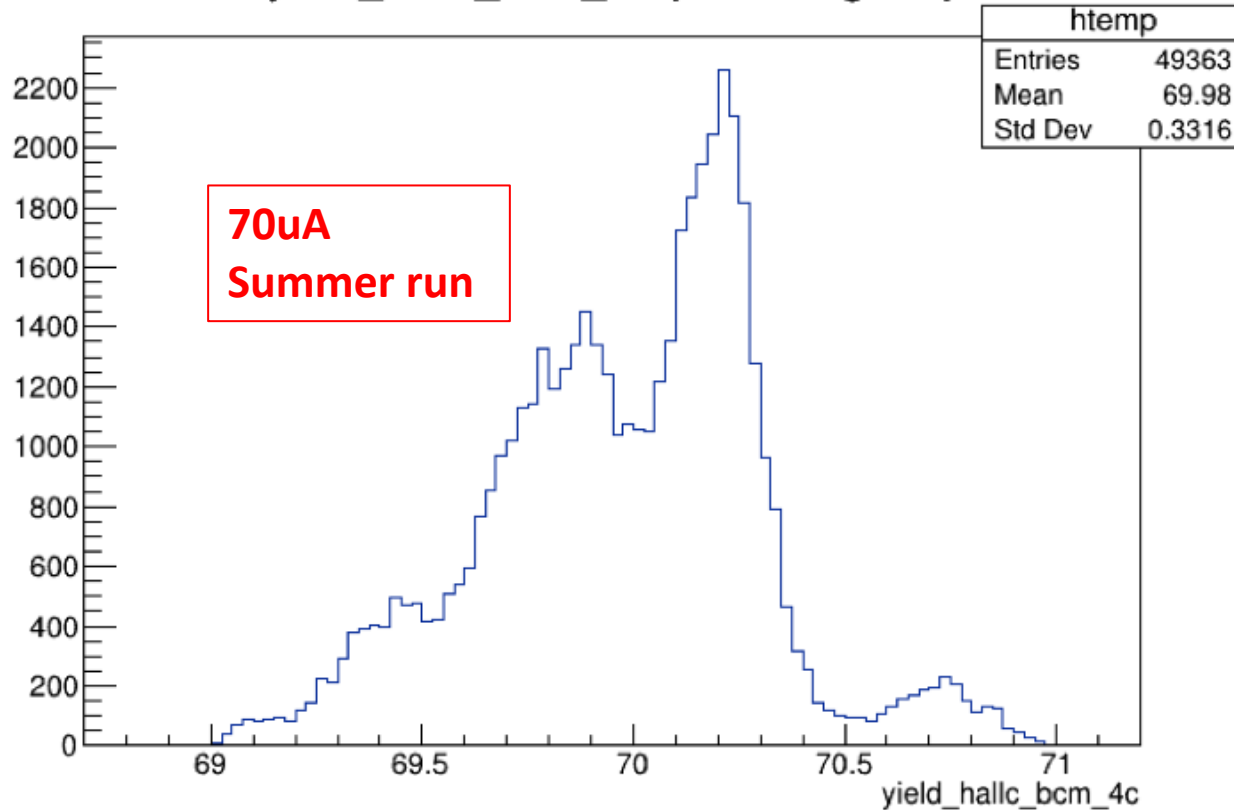
# Monitoring Aq in HallC

HallC BCM "4C"

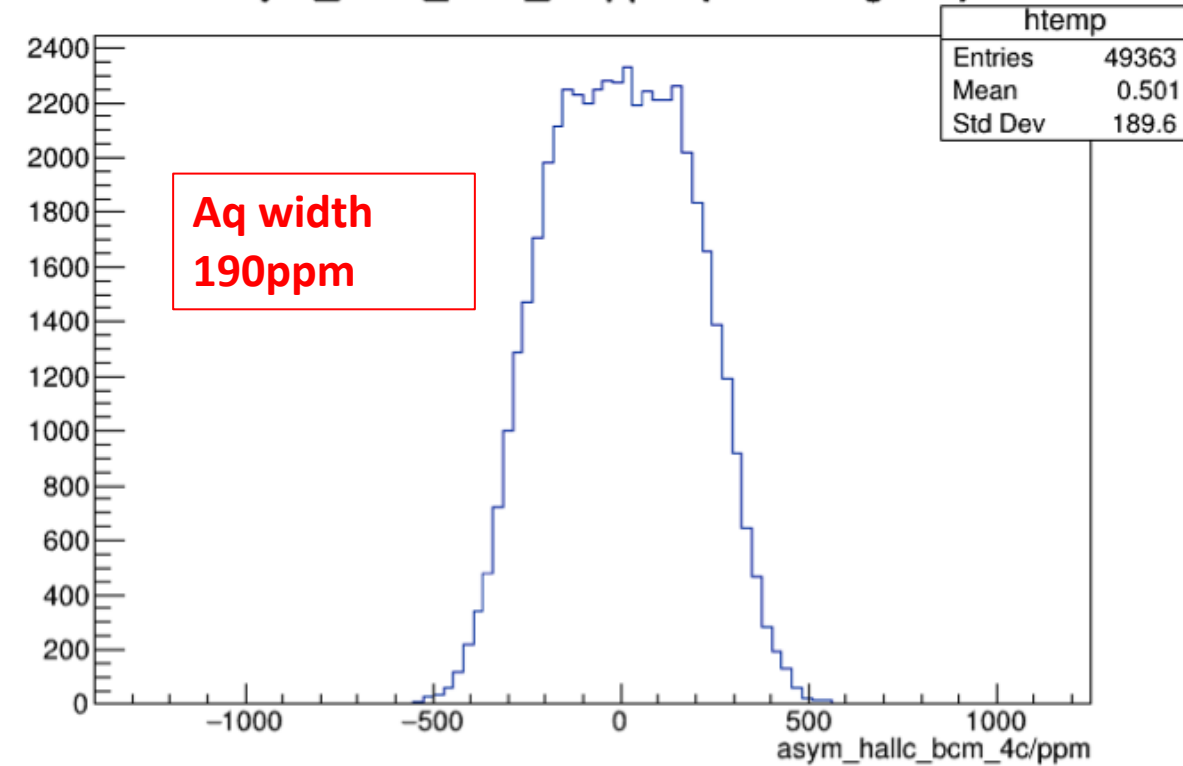
HallA Counting House

Parity DAQ  
Qweak ADC

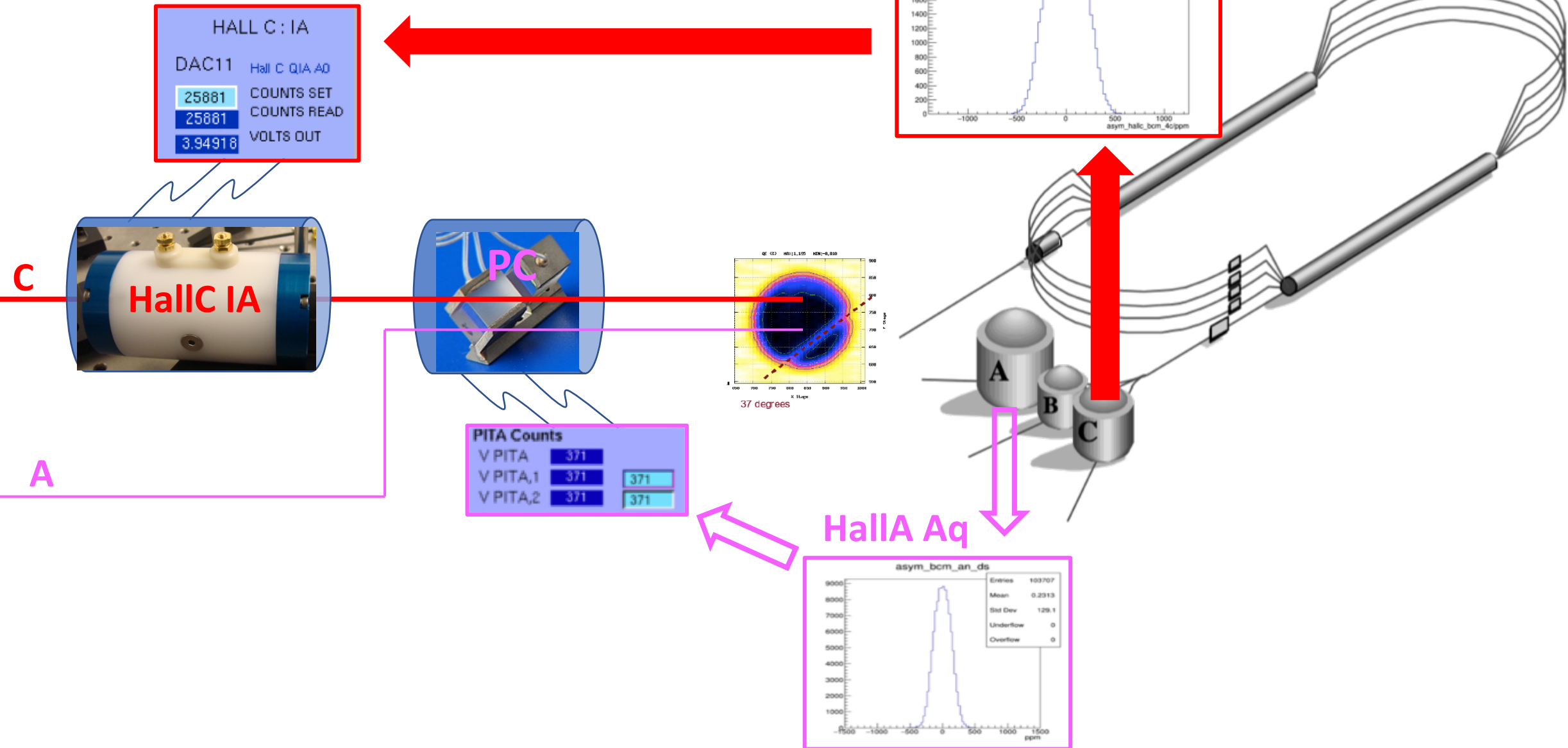
yield\_hallc\_bcm\_4c {ErrorFlag==0}




asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c/ppm {ErrorFlag==0}



# Feedback

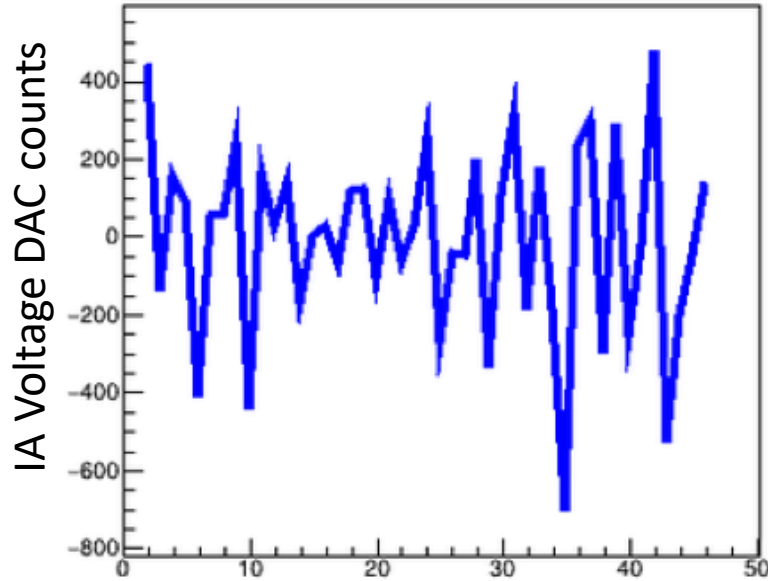


# Monitoring Aq – shift crew

HAPPEX Feedback Monitor						
Hall A patternMax PITA	225	Hall A patternMax IA	210	Hall C patternMax IA	1800	Feedback Interval (minute-level)
RTP Pockels Cell						
PITA-Feedback	status	RTP PITA Correction		364.549		
Calibrated Slope	.....0.043					
C IA Slope	0.043					
Hall A Aq	-----	Hall C Aq		15.6756		Aq Monitors (hallc bcm "4c")
Common Elements			Hall A			
Insertable Half-Wave Plate	IN	V PITA	-1084	Hall A QIA	26046	
Rotatable Half-Wave Plate	1.001	V apos, U	768	Hall B QIA	29353	
		V apos, V	-385	Hall C QIA	38074	Control Signal (IA DAC counts)
		V L/4, 1	12670			
Current Date & Time						
07/20/2019 12:23:25 EDT						
		Quit		HELP!		

# HallC Aq Convergence – 1min intervals

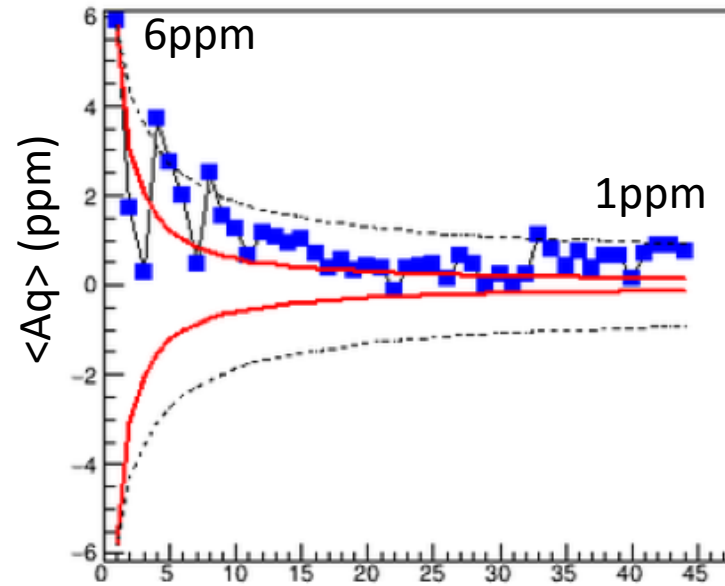
Correcting Voltage vs time(min)



Time (minutes)

- 0.1ppm/count

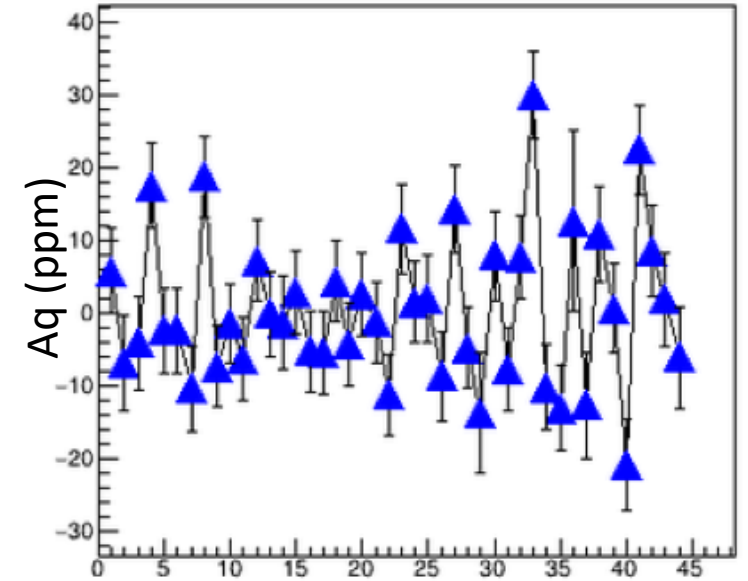
Accumulated avg. asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c vs interval#



Time (minutes)

- Doing no feedback ~200ppm
- With feedback ~1ppm convergence

asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c vs interval#



Time (minutes)

- 1min measurements +/-30ppm

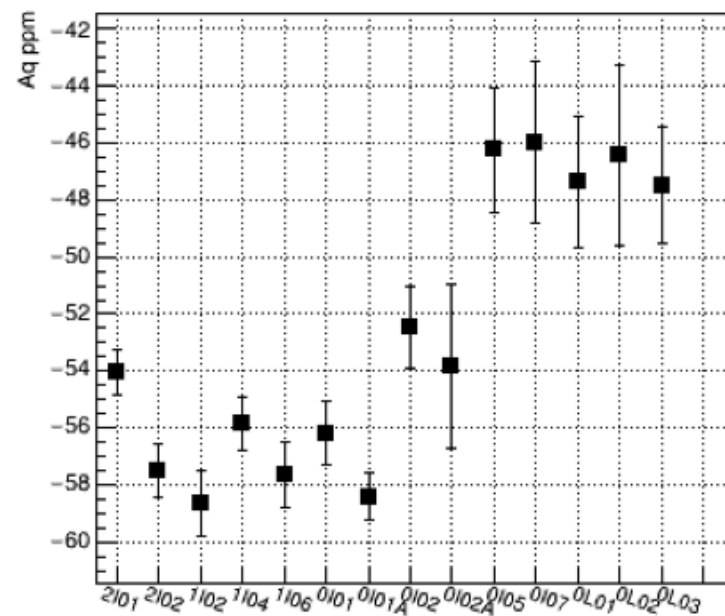
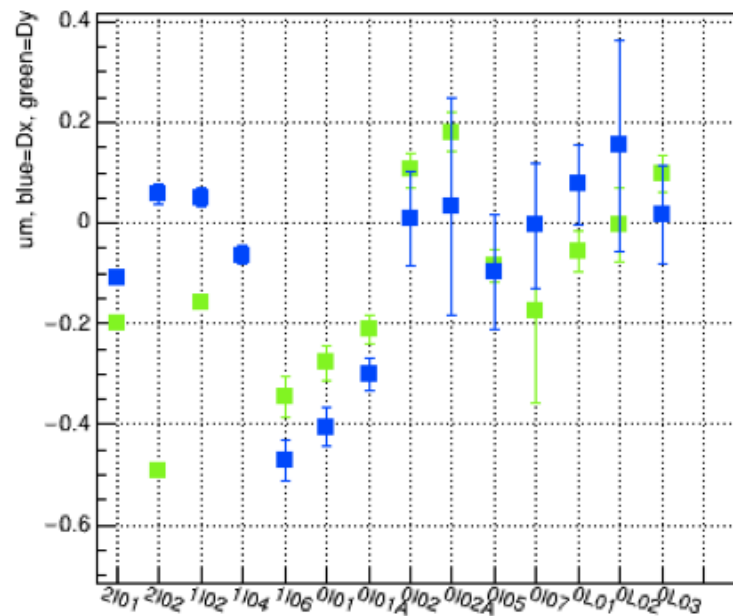
- *1min intervals unnecessarily aggressive, could ease up a bit*

# Summary

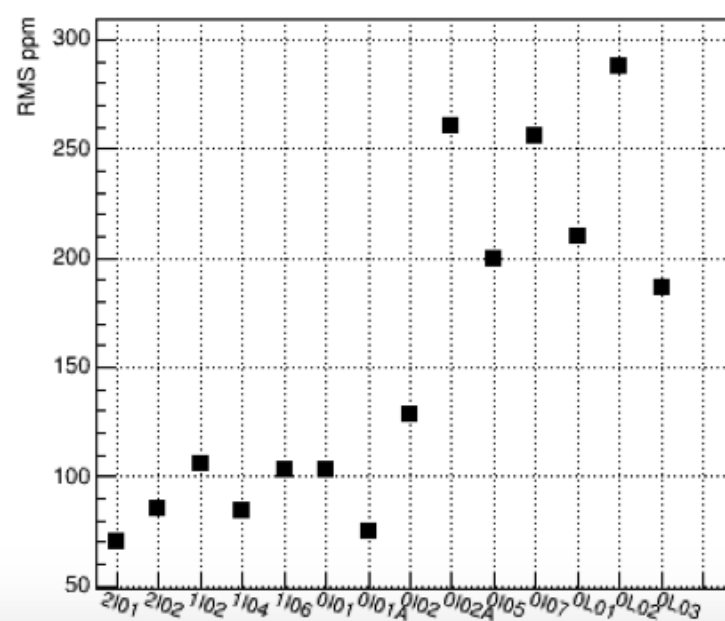
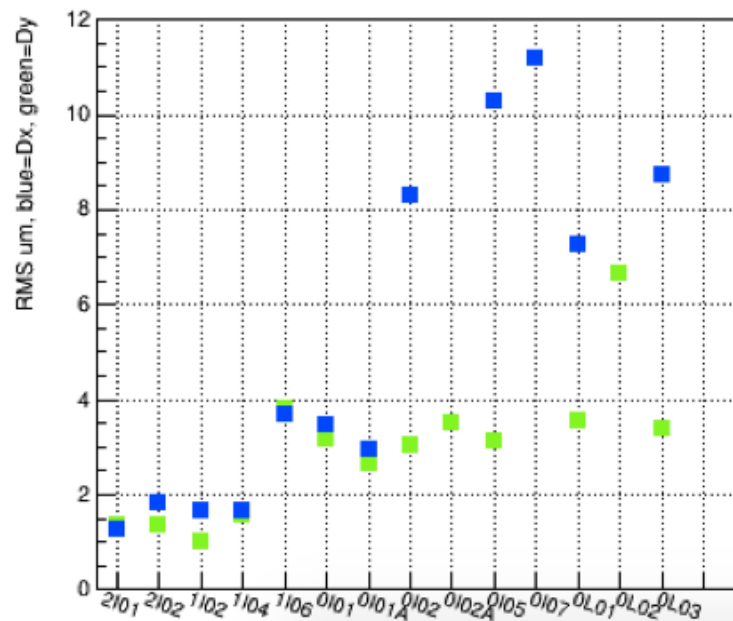
- Aq is controlled with HallC IA cell
- Basic Setup on laser table and injector gives OOM 100ppm
  - IHWP<sub>in/out</sub> have separate Nominal IA settings
- HallC Aq monitored by Qweak ADC in Parity DAQ
- Feedback presently being performed on HallC IA cell to minimize Aq during summer running
- For Fall, may ease up on aggressiveness on feedback interval

Backup Slides

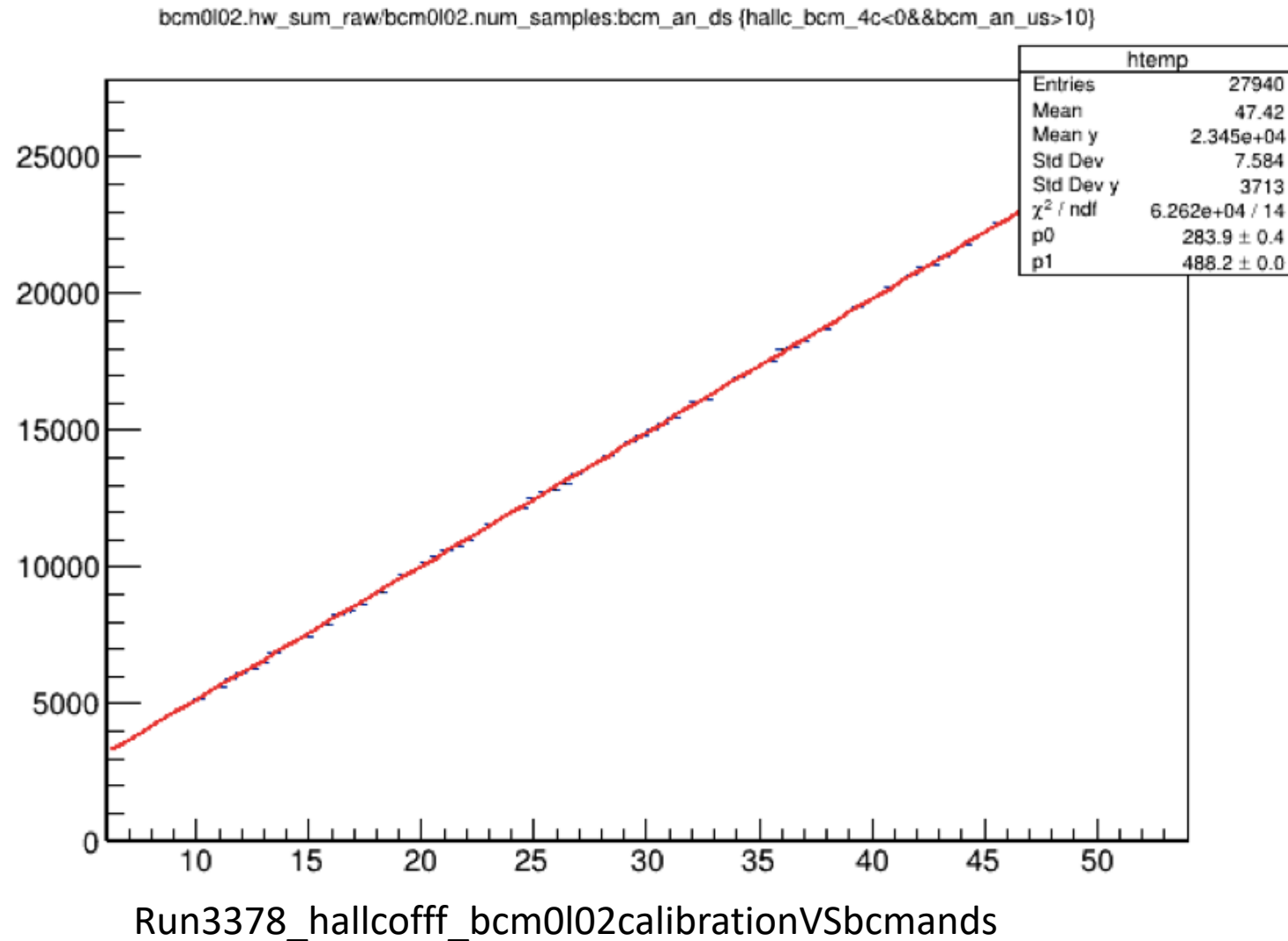




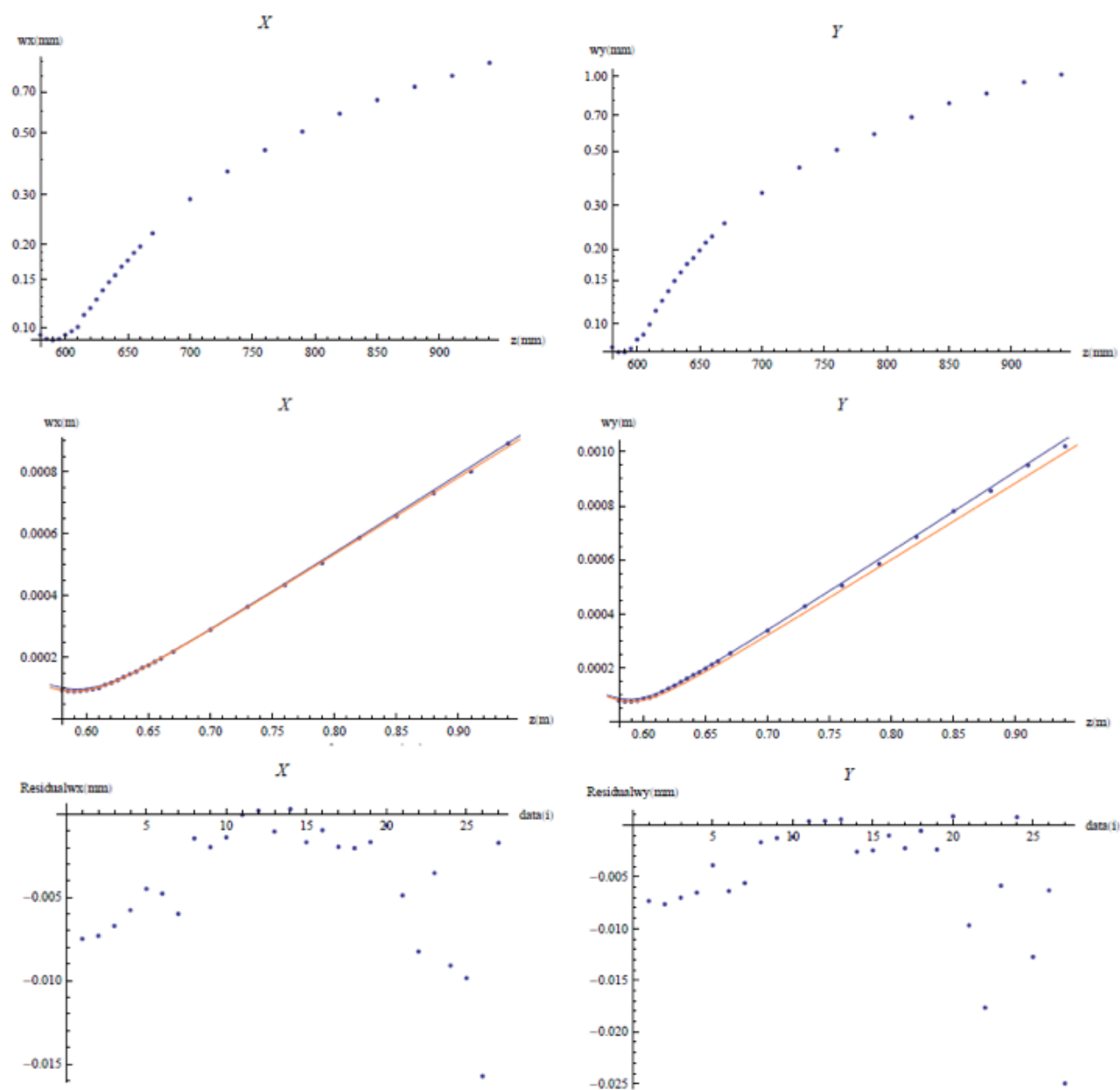
Run2485\_HallC93uAgu\_76uAFC2\_PosDiffs



# HallC monitor linearity



M2fitsHallC.png



	Estimate	Standard Error	t-Statistic	P-Value
M2	1.00101	0.0259885	38.5174	$4.30181 \times 10^{-23}$
w0	0.0000970309	$2.22944 \times 10^{-6}$	43.5225	$2.38578 \times 10^{-24}$
z0	0.59232	0.00126764	467.261	$5.01024 \times 10^{-49}$

	Estimate	Standard Error	t-Statistic	P-Value
M2	1.00101	0.0450737	22.2082	$1.64211 \times 10^{-17}$
w0	0.0000834284	$3.49299 \times 10^{-6}$	23.8845	$3.07998 \times 10^{-18}$
z0	0.588717	0.00136823	430.276	$3.62461 \times 10^{-48}$



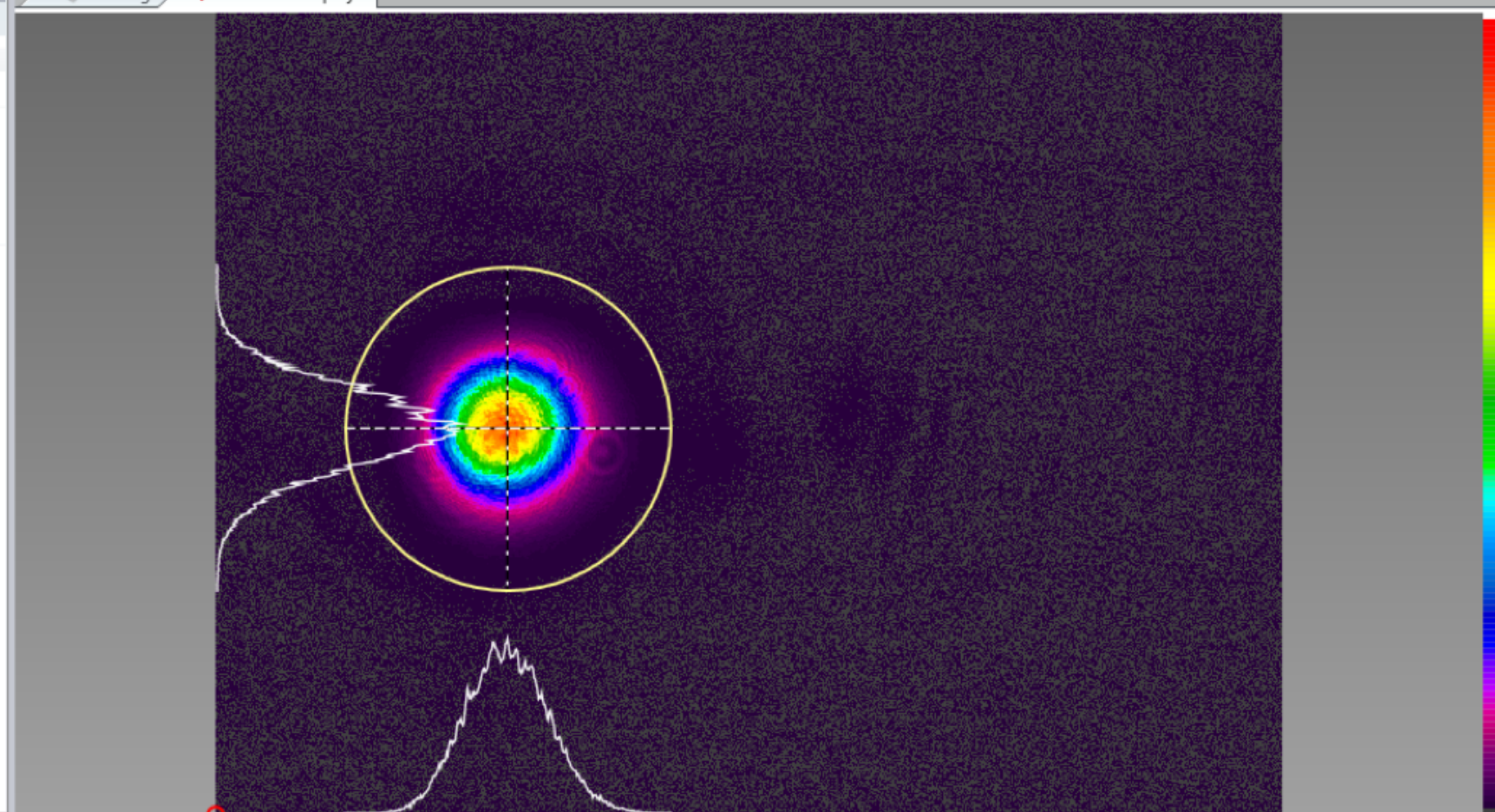
Source Beam Display Capture Computations Aperture Logging Reports

Tools Power/Energy 0.00 W Beam Width %Peak 50.00 % Optical Scaling Continuous

Results

Name	Value	Units
Power/Energy		
Total ISO	29,012,449.04	cnts
Peak ISO	3,790.32	cnts
Min	-5.56	cnts
Spatial		
Centroid X ISO	1.942308e+03	μm
Centroid Y ISO	2.563870e+03	μm
D4σX ISO	1.082e+03	μm
D4σY ISO	1.079e+03	μm
D%pkX	5.978e+02	μm
D%pkY	5.904e+02	μm
Frame Info		

Start Page 2D Beam Display







Laser Polarization & Parity Controls

INSERTABLE waveplate

OUT

IN

RETRACT/INSERT

ROTATING waveplate

1532

1532

0 -> 8000 corresponds to 0 -> 360 degrees

Pockels Cell POS HV adj

DAC01 Pockels Cell +HV

40606

COUNTS SET

40606

COUNTS READ

6.19607

VOLTS OUT

Pockels Cell NEG HV adj

DAC02 Pockels Cell -HV

41517

COUNTS SET

41517

COUNTS READ

6.33508

VOLTS OUT

OFF

ON

Main Pockels Cell

On / Off

Green = ON

HALL A : IA

DAC03 Hall A QIA A0

42570

COUNTS SET

42570

COUNTS READ

6.49576

VOLTS OUT

DAC04 Hall A QIA A1

42570

COUNTS SET

42570

COUNTS READ

6.49576

VOLTS OUT

DAC05 Hall A QIA A2

42570

COUNTS SET

42570

COUNTS READ

6.49576

VOLTS OUT

DAC06 Hall A QIA A3

42570

COUNTS SET

42570

COUNTS READ

6.49576

VOLTS OUT

S2 Hall A IA rotation (IA Slope)

HALL B : IA

DAC07 Hall B QIA A0

37286

COUNTS SET

37286

COUNTS READ

5.68947

VOLTS OUT

DAC08 Hall B QIA A1

37286

COUNTS SET

37286

COUNTS READ

5.68947

VOLTS OUT

DAC09 Hall B QIA A2

37286

COUNTS SET

37286

COUNTS READ

5.68947

VOLTS OUT

DAC10 Hall B QIA A3

37286

COUNTS SET

37286

COUNTS READ

5.68947

VOLTS OUT

S3 Hall B IA rotation (IA Slope)

HALL C : IA

DAC11 Hall C QIA A0

25881

COUNTS SET

25881

COUNTS READ

3.94918

VOLTS OUT

DAC12 Hall C QIA A1

25881

COUNTS SET

25881

COUNTS READ

3.94918

VOLTS OUT

DAC13 Hall C QIA A2

25881

COUNTS SET

25881

COUNTS READ

3.94918

VOLTS OUT

DAC14 Hall C QIA A3

25881

COUNTS SET

25881

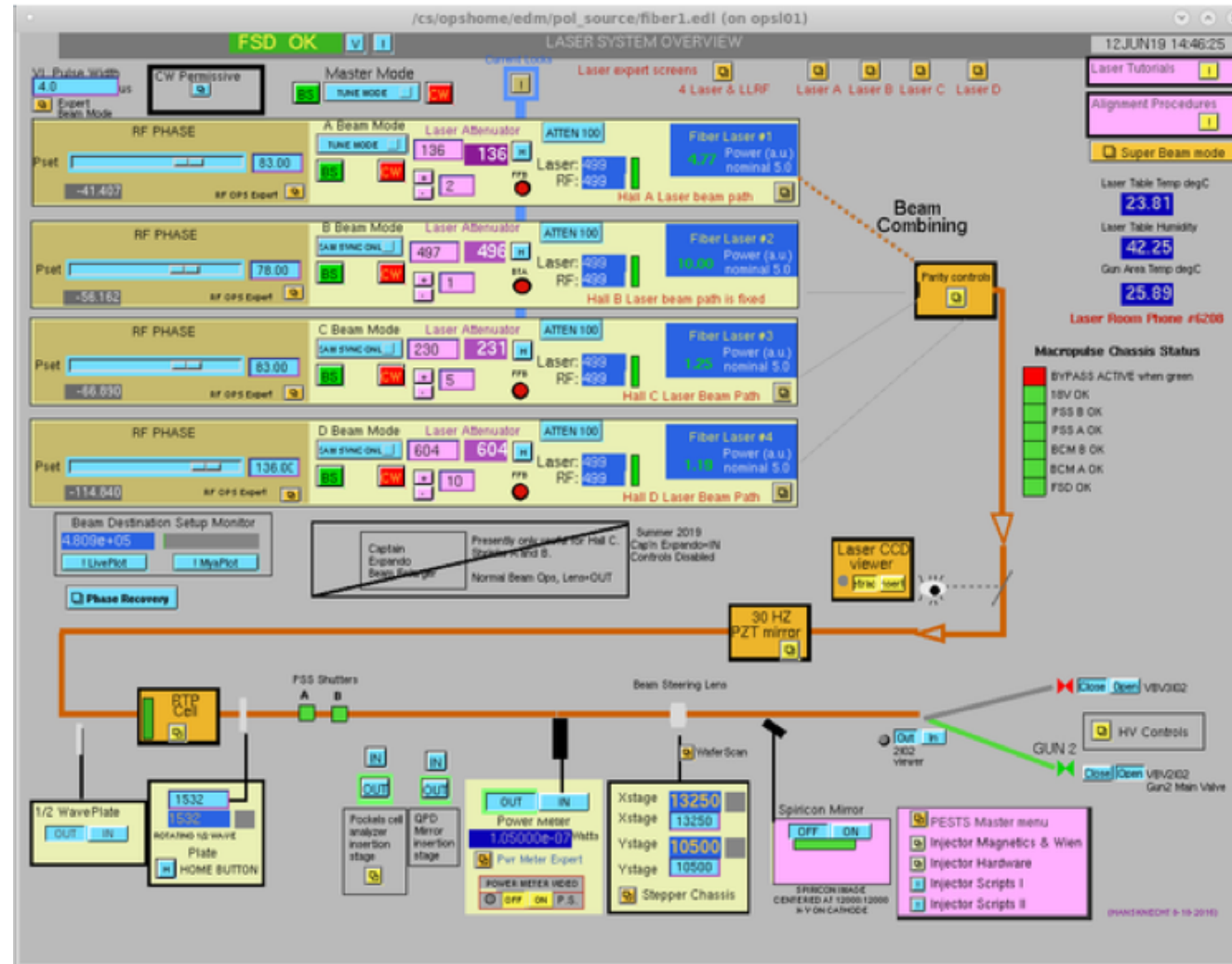
COUNTS READ

3.94918

VOLTS OUT

S1 Hall C IA rotation (IA Slope)

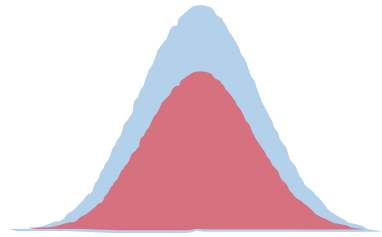
# Setup – what tools do we use for control?



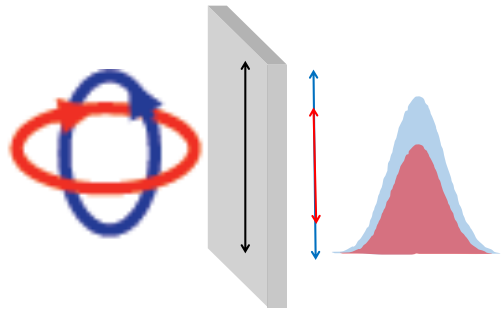
# Pockles Cell – Polarization and Intensity

## Intensity Asymmetry

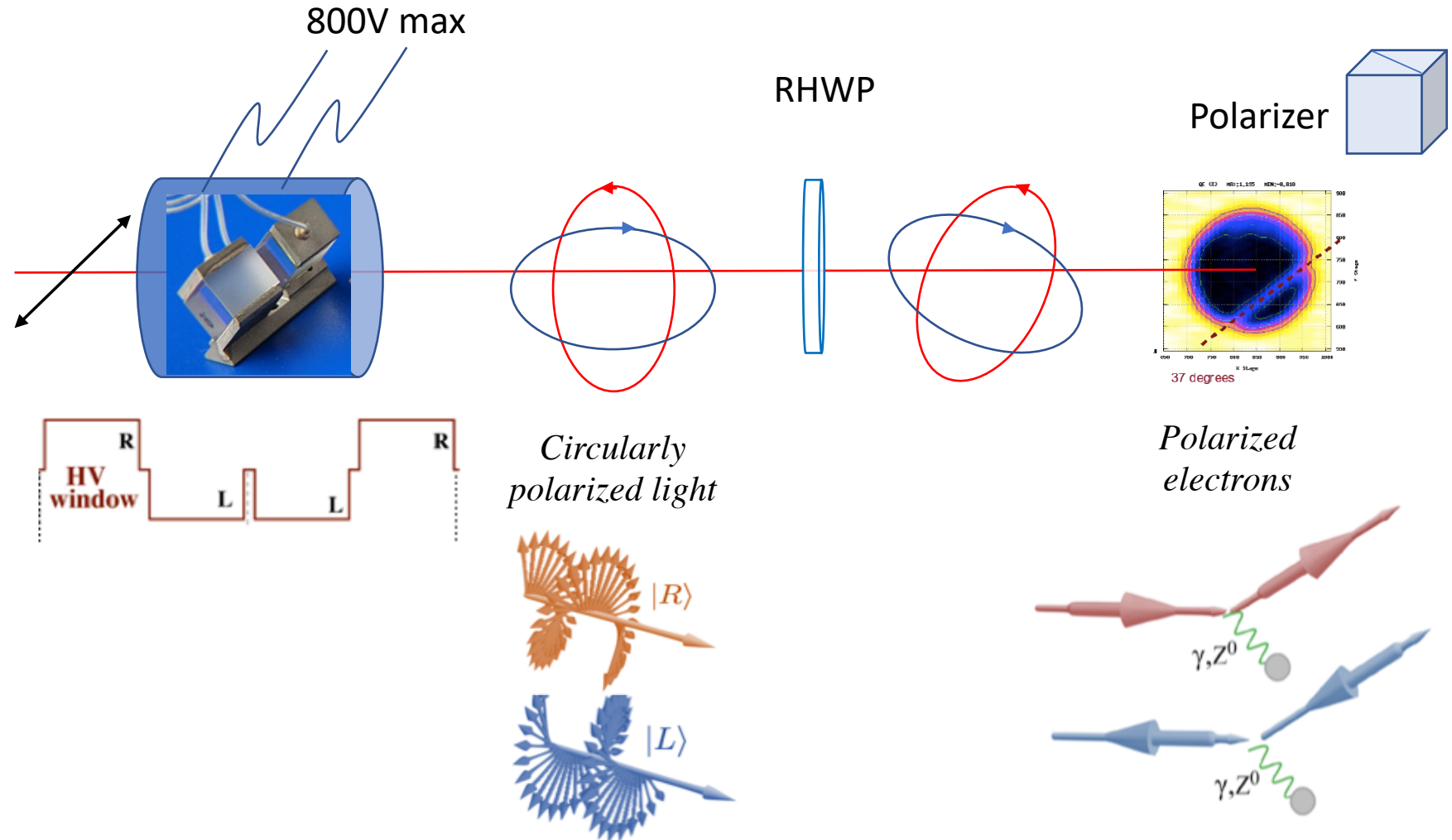
## *Polarization Asymmetry and Intensity Asymmetry Dependence*



## Intensity Asymmetry from Laser Polarization Asymmetry



Polarizing element  
(i.e. photocathode)

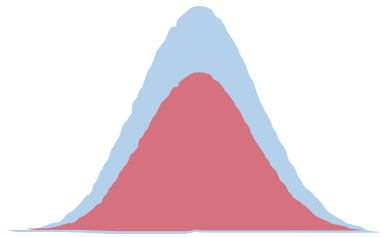




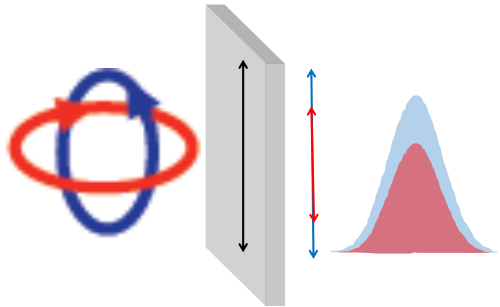
# IA Cell – Intensity ONLY

*Intensity Asymmetry Independent of Polarization*

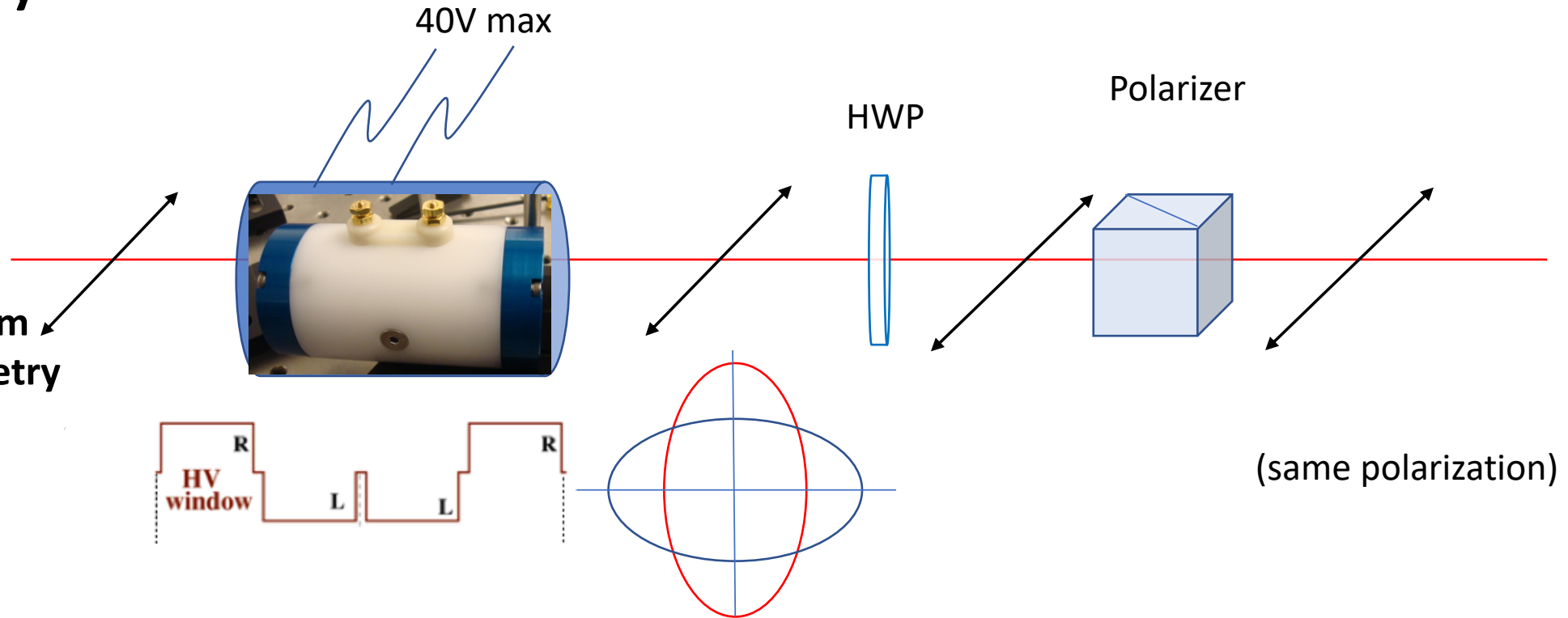
## Intensity Asymmetry



**Intensity Asymmetry from  
Laser Polarization Asymmetry**

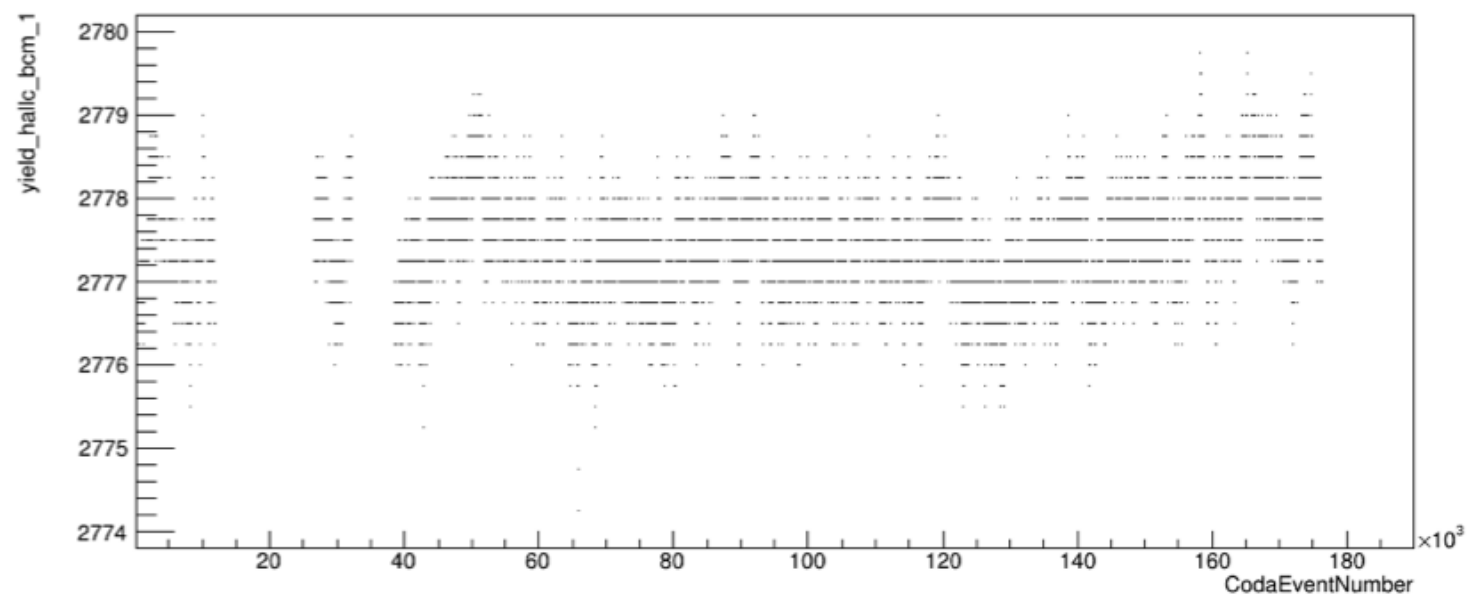
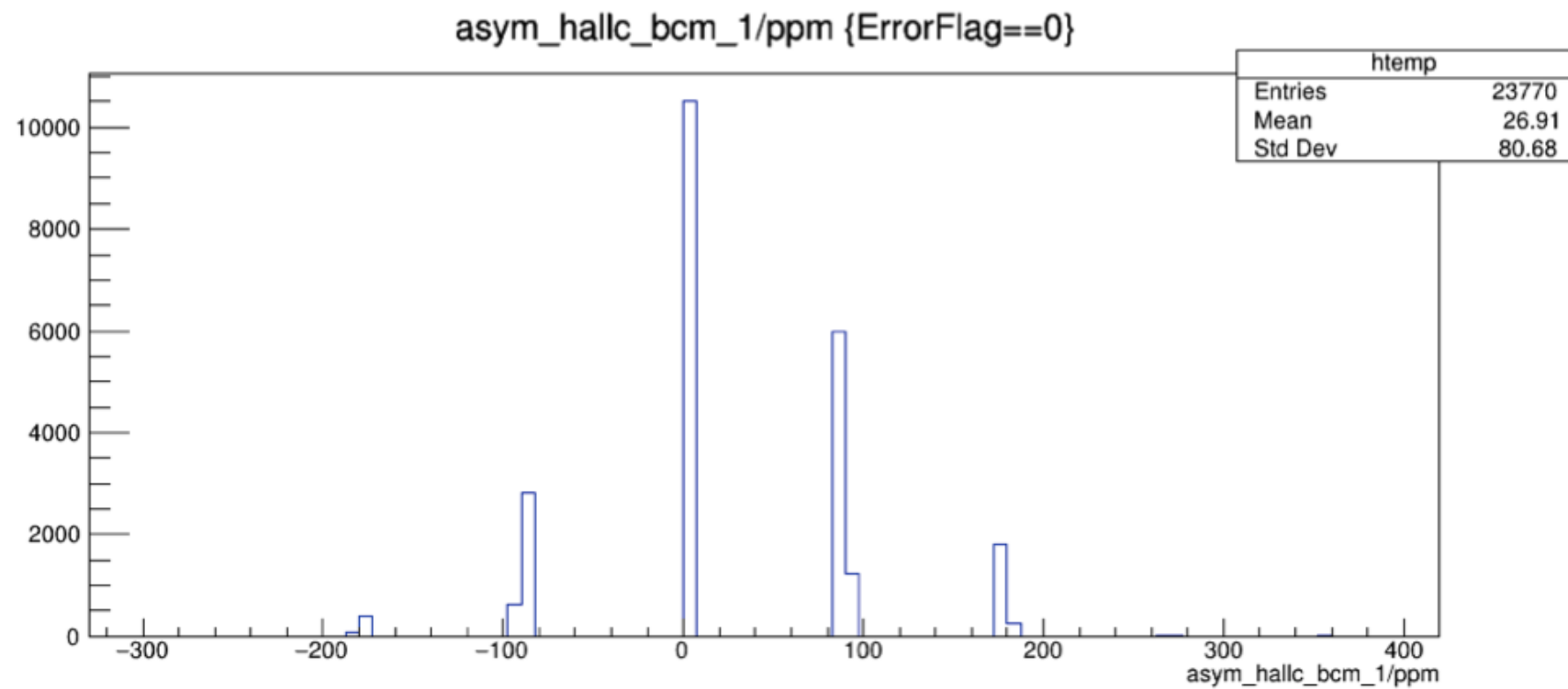


Polarizing element  
(i.e. photocathode)

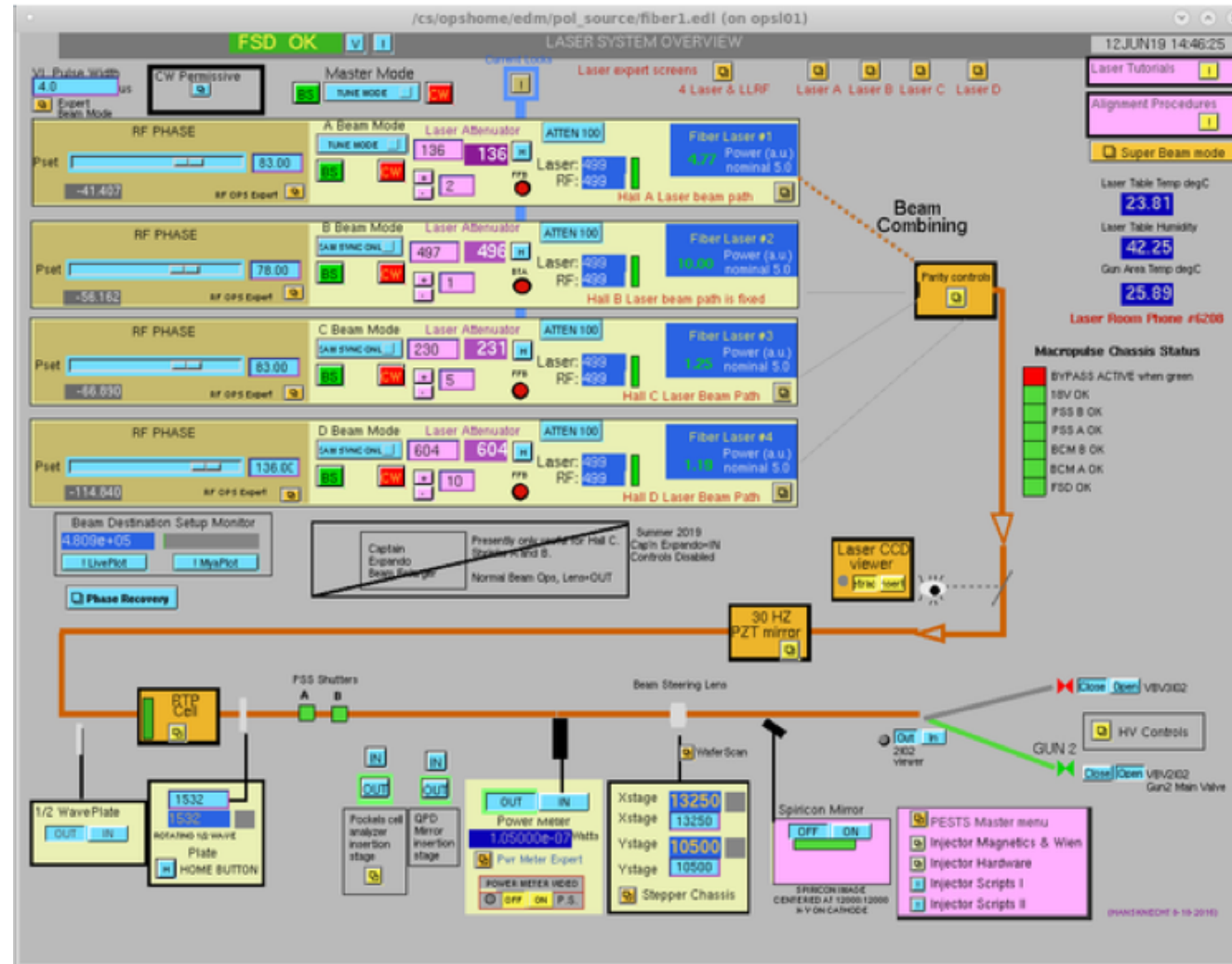


TINY bit of DoCP  
On top of Linear

(same polarization)



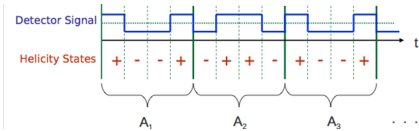
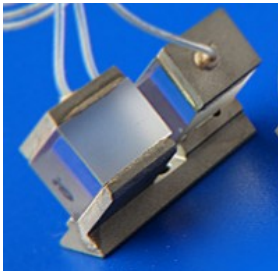
# Setup – what tools do we use for control?



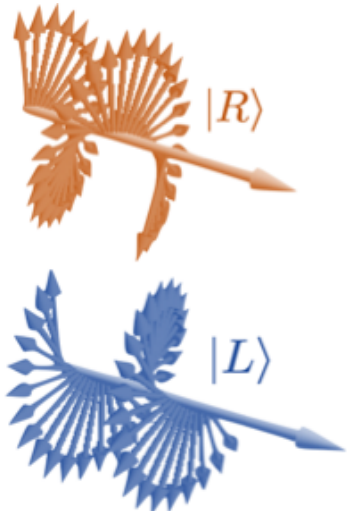
# PVES blue print: PREX from Source to Hall

## Laser Beam

*Pockels Cell*  
(+ - HV)

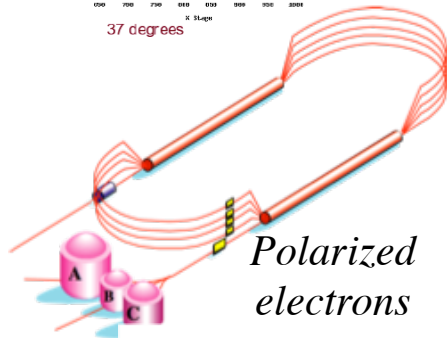
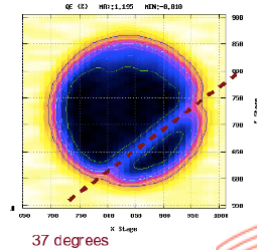


*Circularly polarized light*

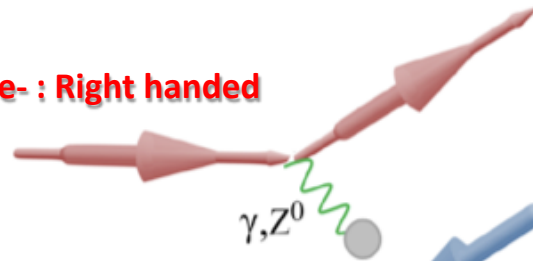


## Electron Beam

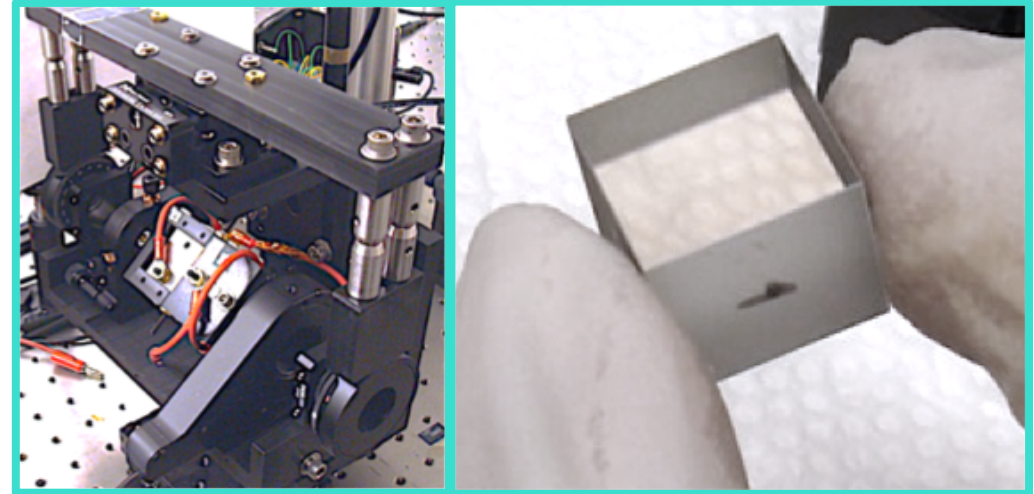
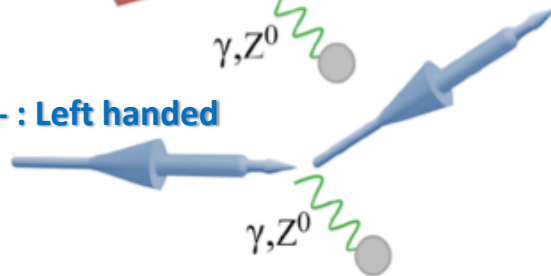
*Photocathode*  
(GaAs)



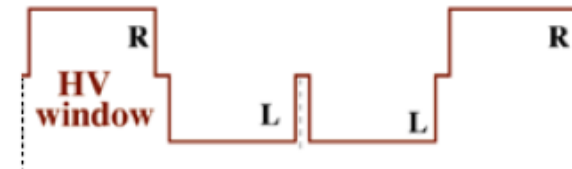
**e<sup>-</sup> : Right handed**



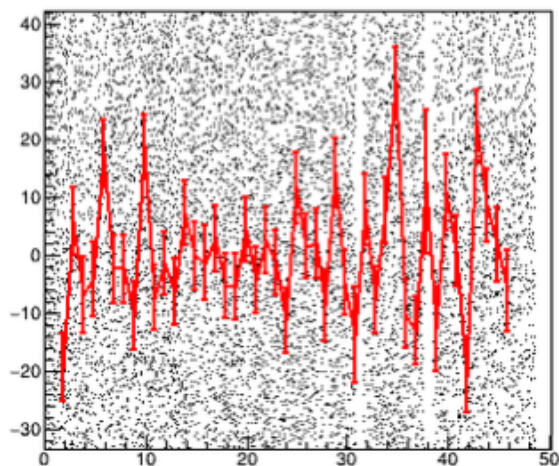
**e<sup>-</sup> : Left handed**



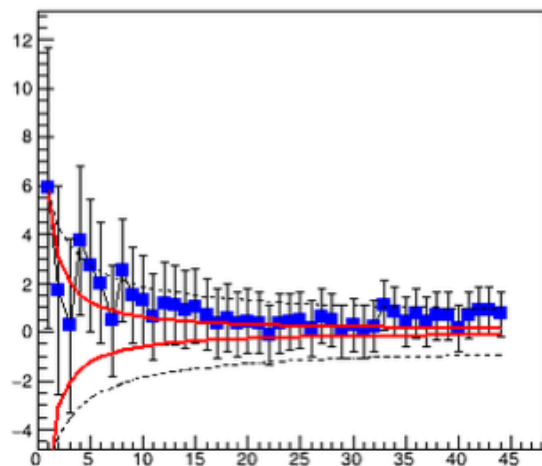
**POLARIZED BEAM SOURCE**



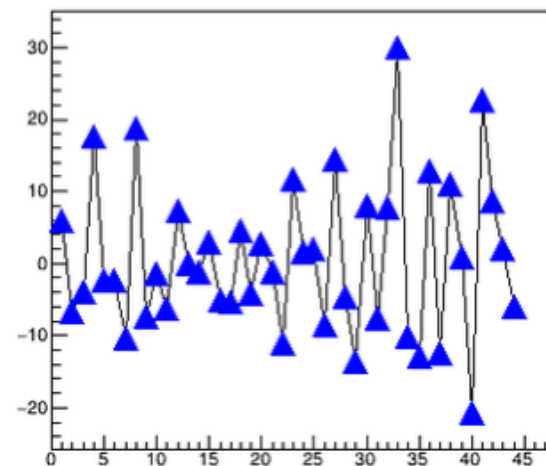
asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c vs time(min)



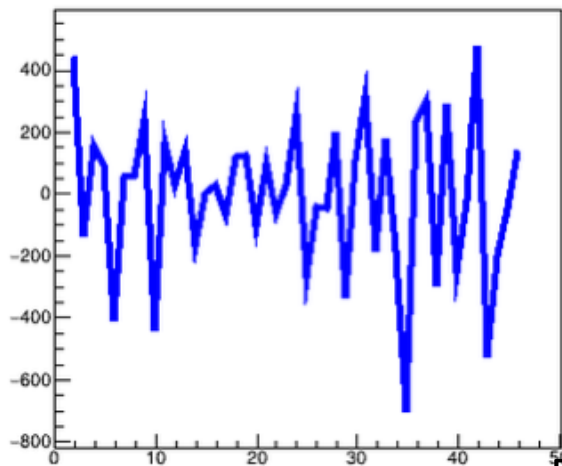
Accumulated avg. asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c vs interval#



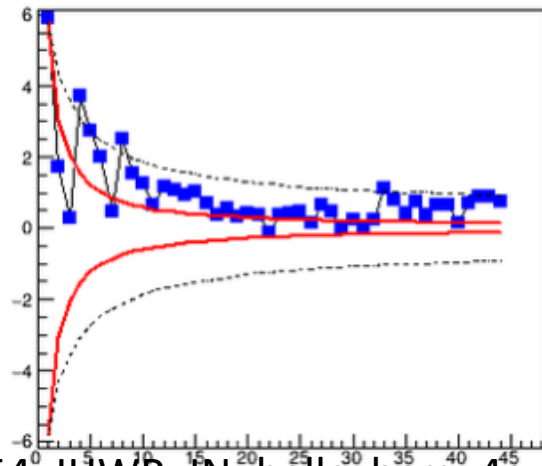
asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c vs interval#



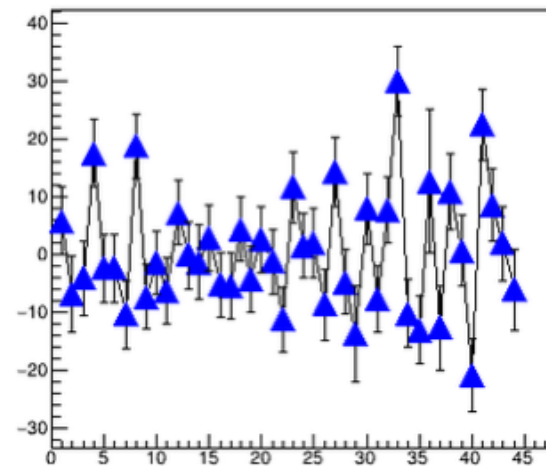
Correcting Voltage vs time(min)



Accumulated avg. asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c vs interval#

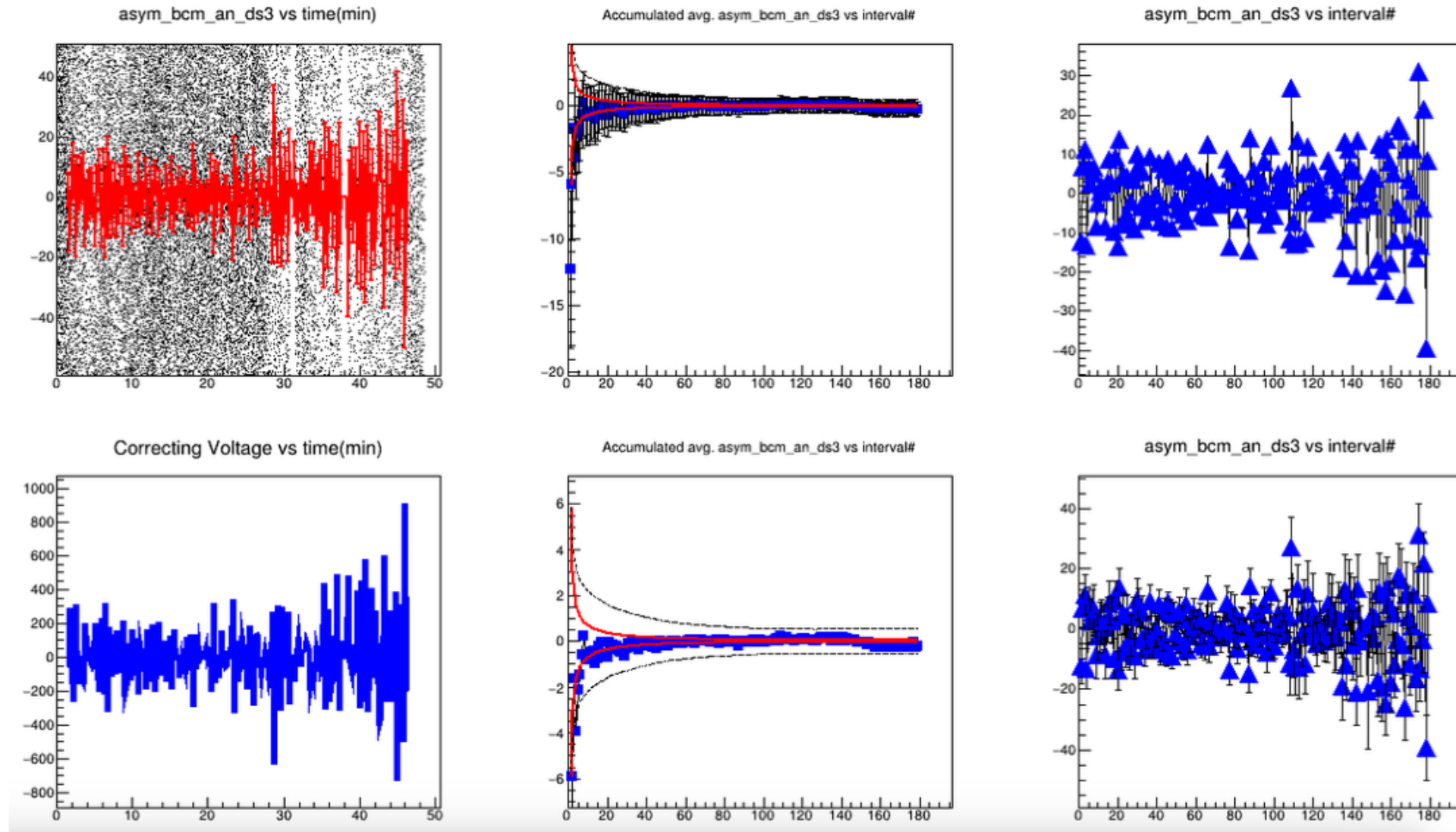


asym\_hallc\_bcm\_4c vs interval#





# Same Run – HallA Aq on RTP feedback



Run3454\_IHWP\_IN\_bcm\_an\_ds3.png