

# 2015 Vertex Analysis Update

## L1L1

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23 May 2018

HPS Collaboration Meeting, JLab

# Outline:

- Key updates since last time
  - Pass 8
  - Large sample Monte Carlo (thanks Takashi!)
  - Detailed Monte Carlo and track state information (Matt S and Miriam)
  - Vertexer fixed for downstream vertices (Matt G)
- Vertex analysis outline
  - To do list: <https://confluence.slac.stanford.edu/pages/viewpage.action?spaceKey=hpsg&title=Things-to-do%3A++Vertexing>
  - Goal is a preliminary result by ICHEP (July 4): handle backgrounds/cuts, background rejection/fitting, general estimate of systematics
  - Cut optimization and systematics, specifics, can be done after ICHEP
- Basic cuts
- Comparison of L1L1 with Monte Carlo



# Cuts selecting the L1L1 dataset:

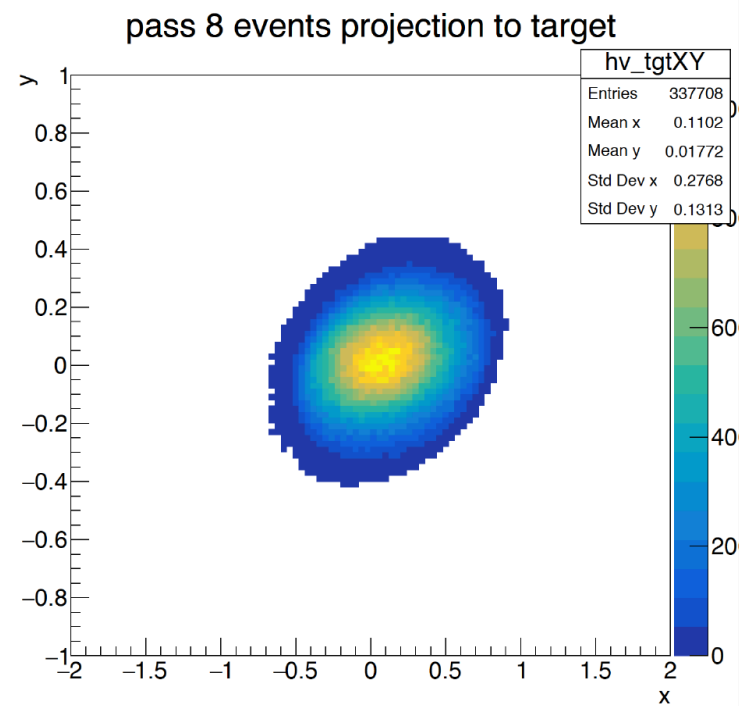
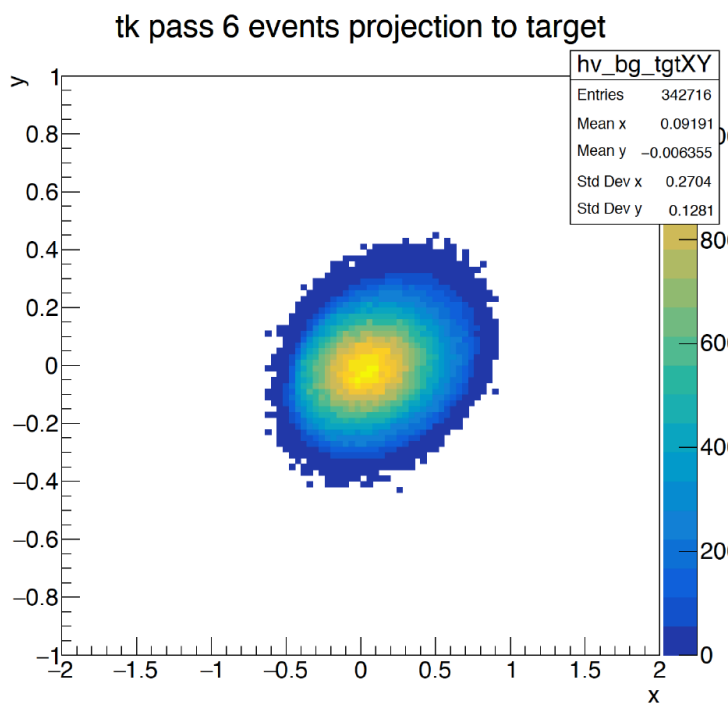
Core:  $|zVtx| < 10$

Tails:  $zVtx > 30$

			% removed core		% removed tails	
Cut type	Cut	Value	data	MC	data	MC
Basic selection	Pairs1					
Radiative	P sum	> 80% Ebeam				
Quality	Track-cluster matching chi2	<10				
Layer	L1L1 and L2L2		23%	4%	90%	70%
Quality	Track chi2/dof	<12	0%	0%	2%	1%
Quality	e-, e+ cluster time difference	<2 ns	1%	1%	3%	2%
Quality	Isolation		0%	0%	13%	31%
Vertex	beamspot constrained chi2	<10	13%	5%	40%	34%
Vertex	beamspot - unconstrained chi2	<5	22%	11%	48%	52%
Physics	P asymmetry	<0.5	5%	4%	19%	11%
Physics	Projection to beamspot at target	3 sigma, tilted	22%	11%	91%	89%
Physics	Max P, single track	<0.8	2%	0%	8%	0%

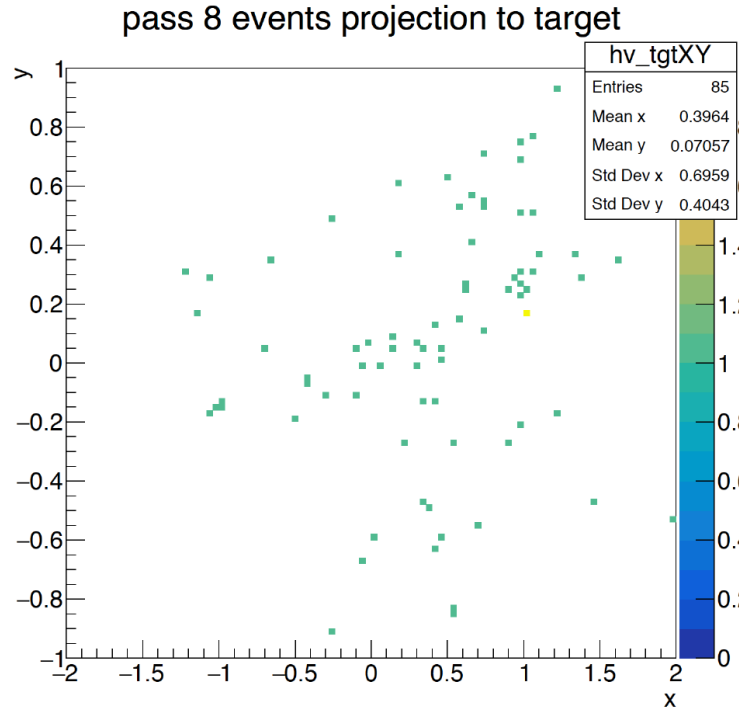
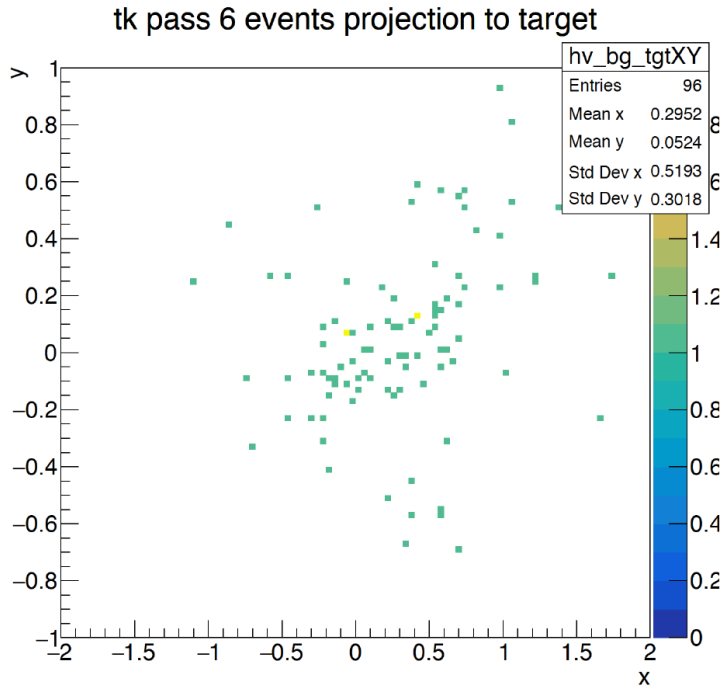
Debatable extra cuts: kink cuts, beam spot constrained vertex projection to target

Projecting the  
unconstrained z  
vertex back to  
beamspot at  
target is useful  
now!

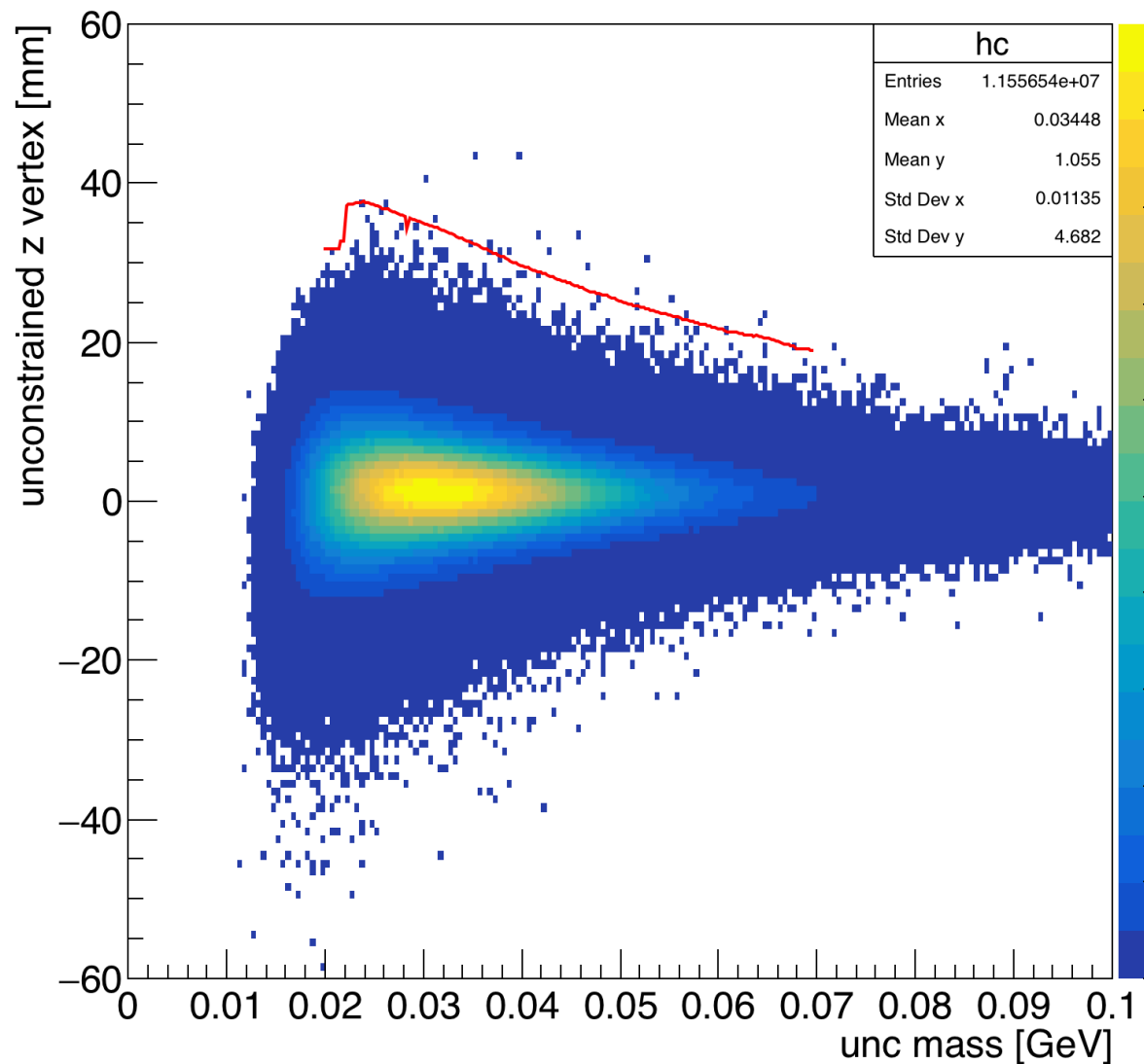


Ideally, we should use  
the errors, but Matt G  
is working on getting  
this information!!

High z type events

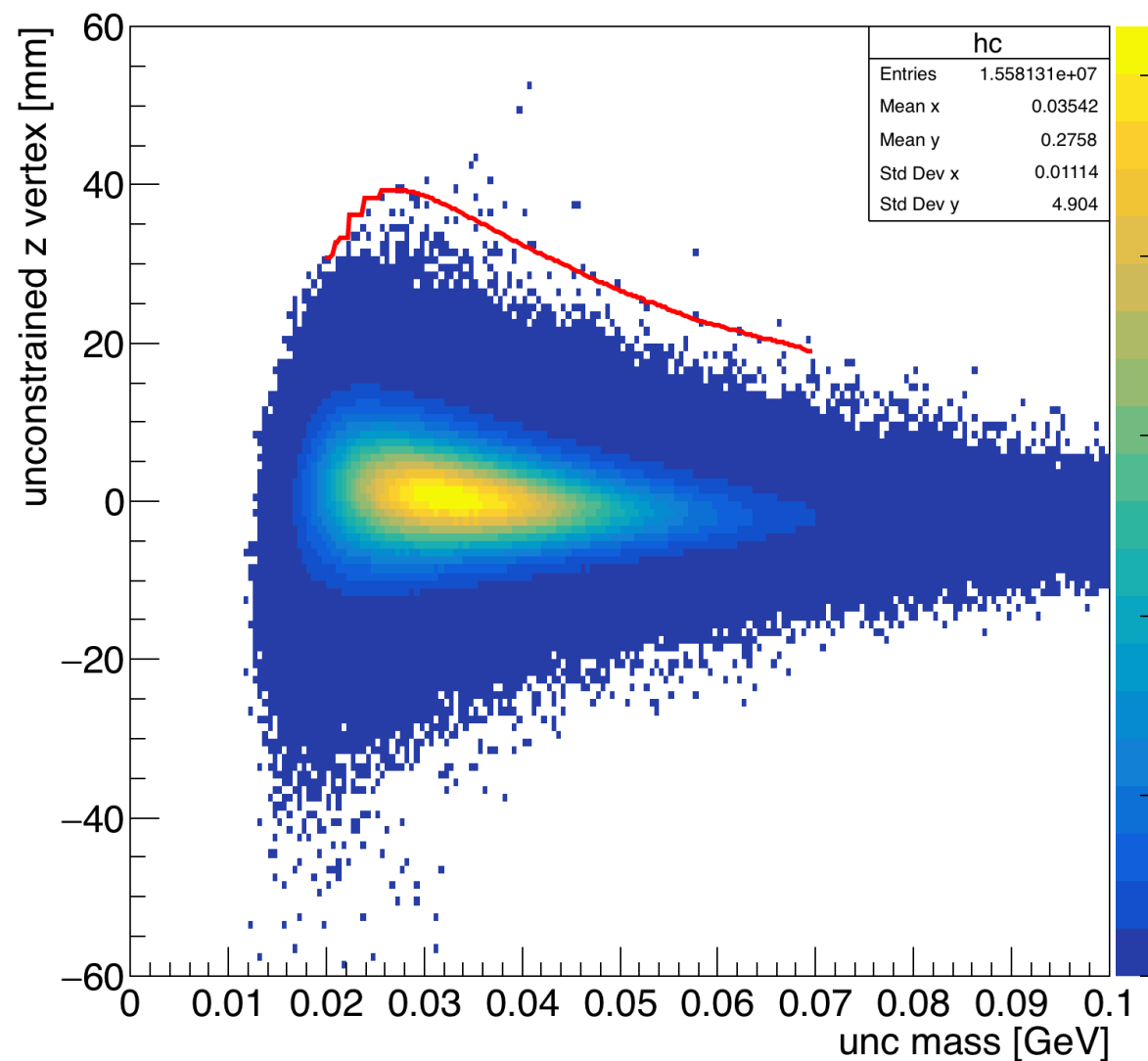


100% Monte Carlo (TTWB)



MC: 12 high z, 1.1556540 events

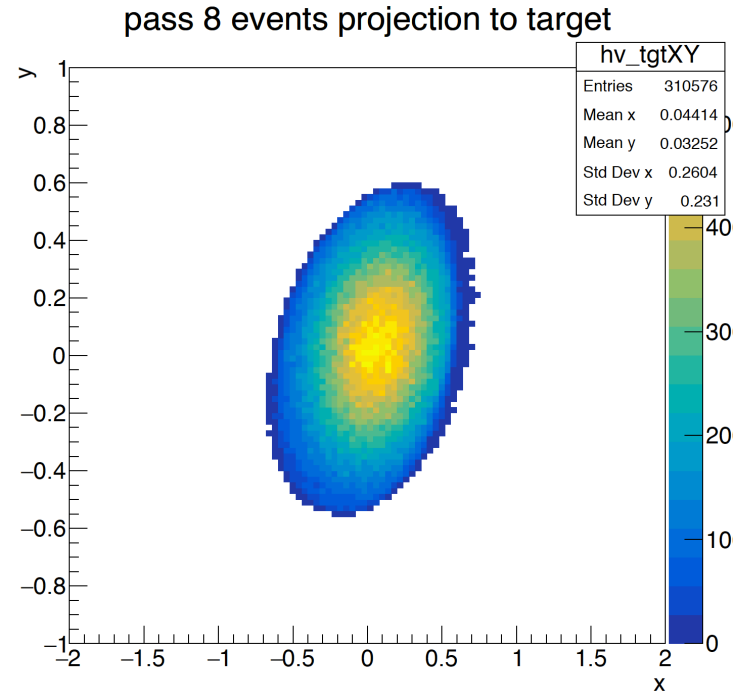
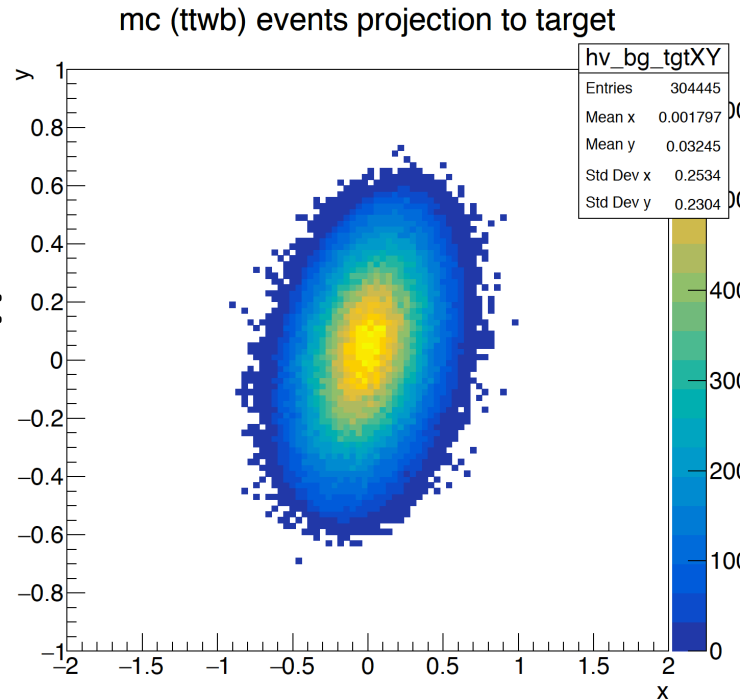
100% L1L1 pass 8 data



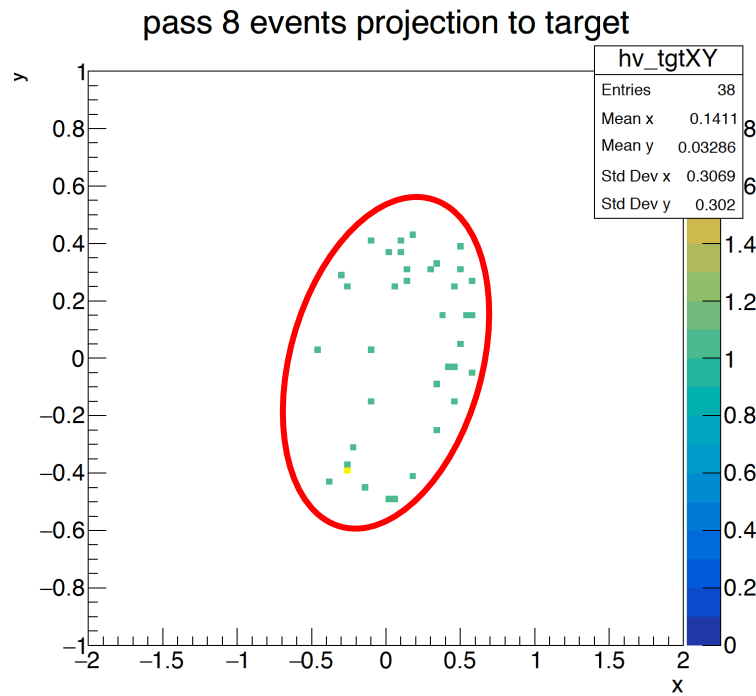
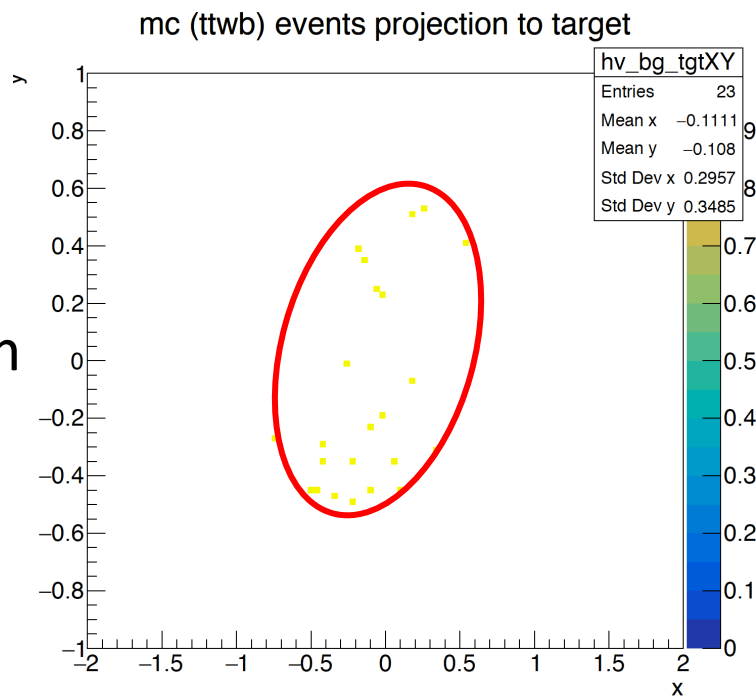
data: 16, 1.5581310 events

MC has overall 5% less statistics in L1L1 than data (had about 20% failed jobs)

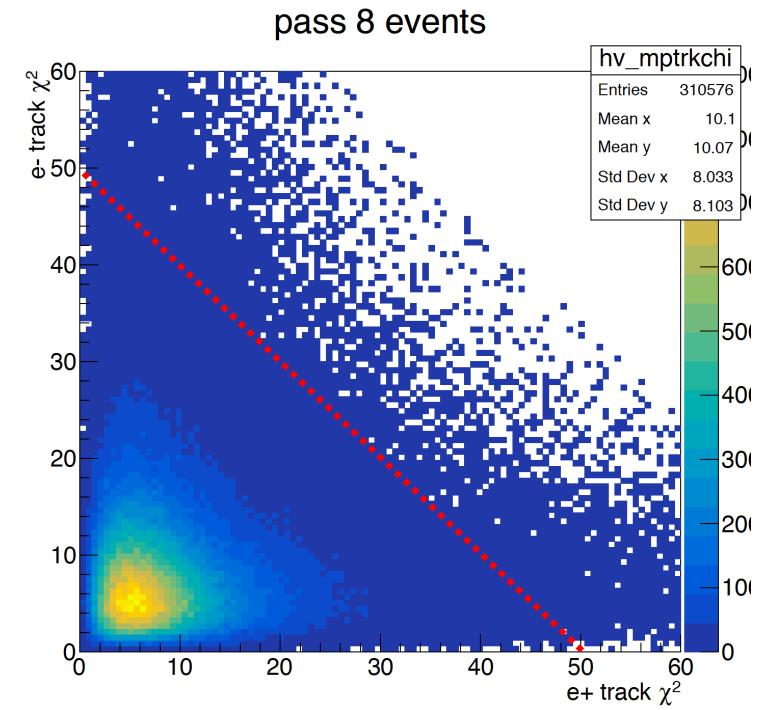
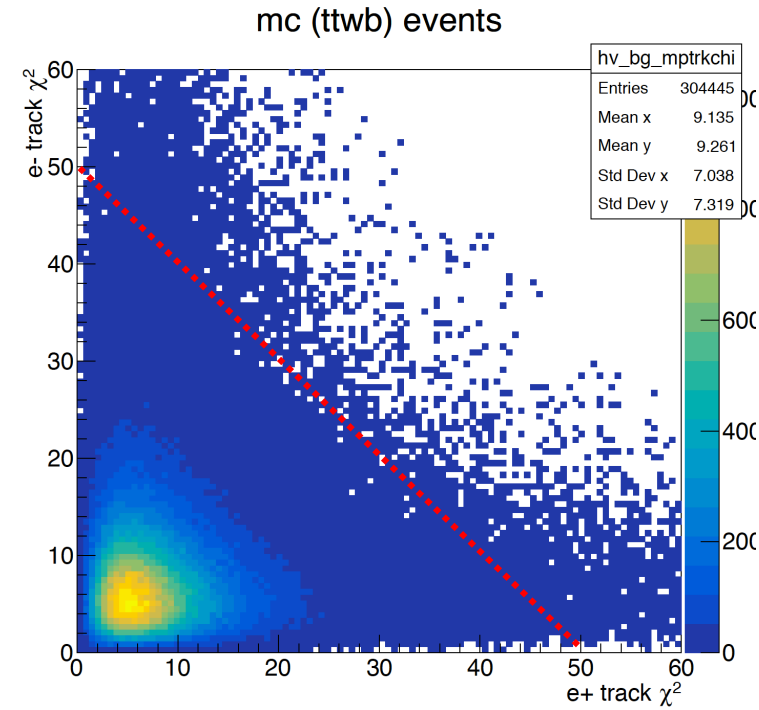
100% of data sets:



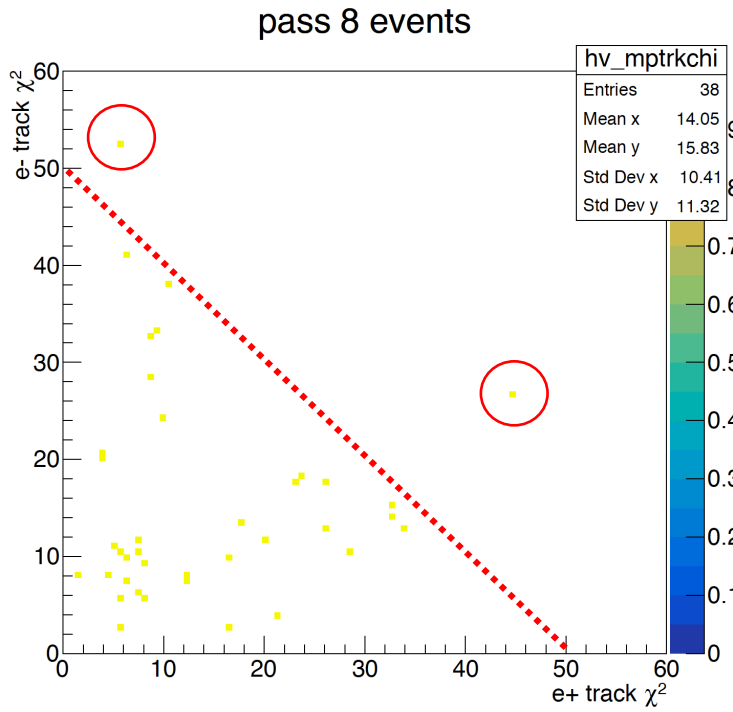
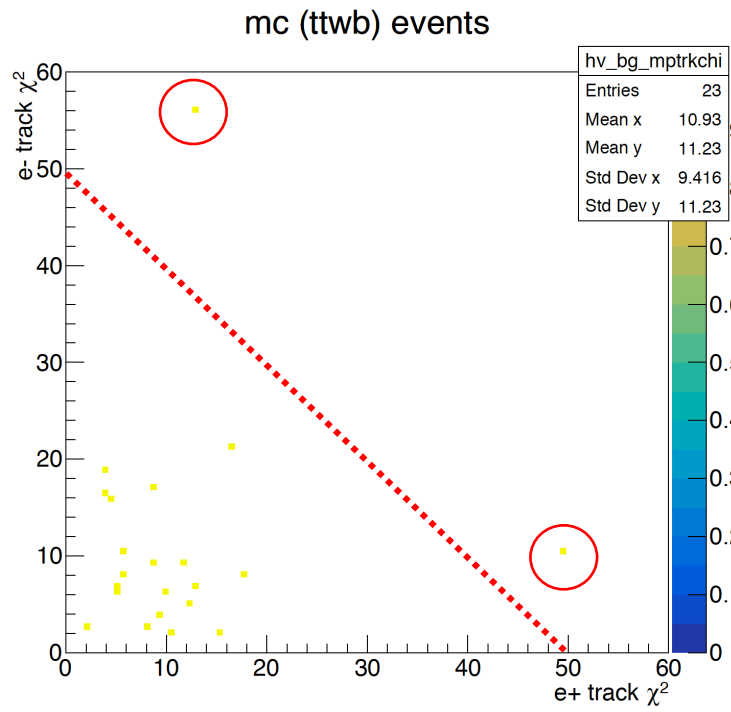
High z events from  
data sets:

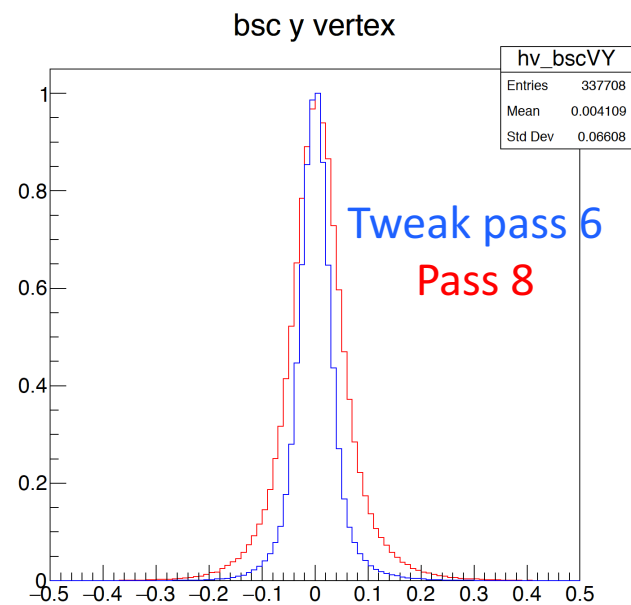
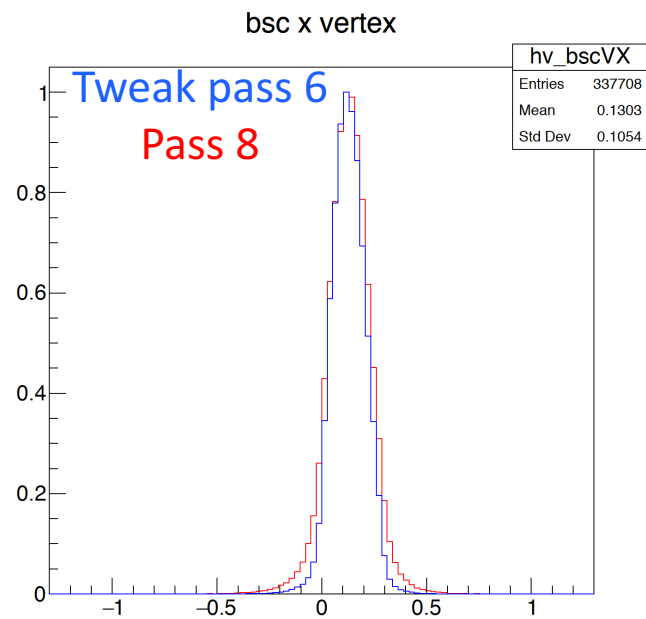


100% of data sets:

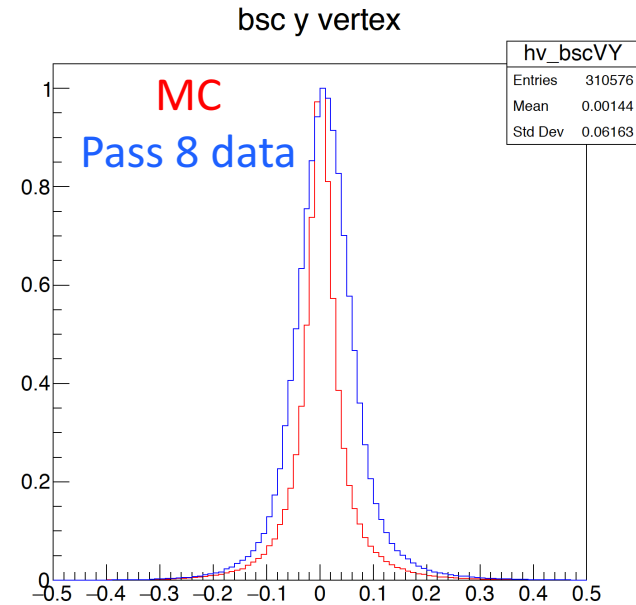
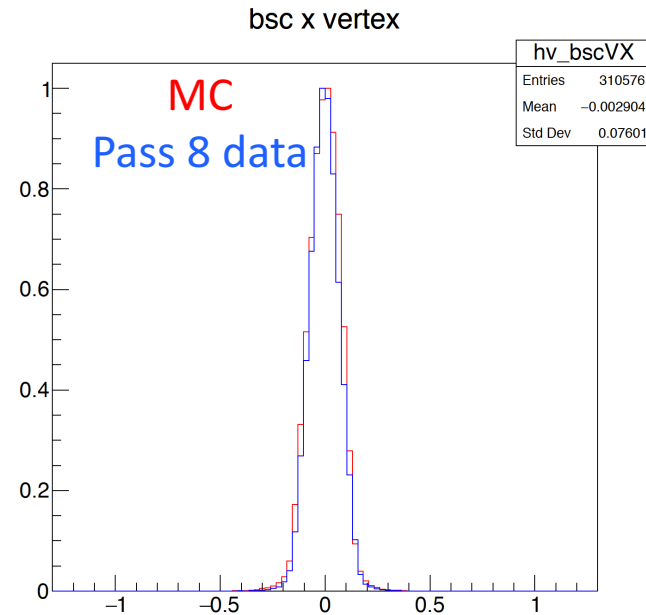


High z events from  
data sets:





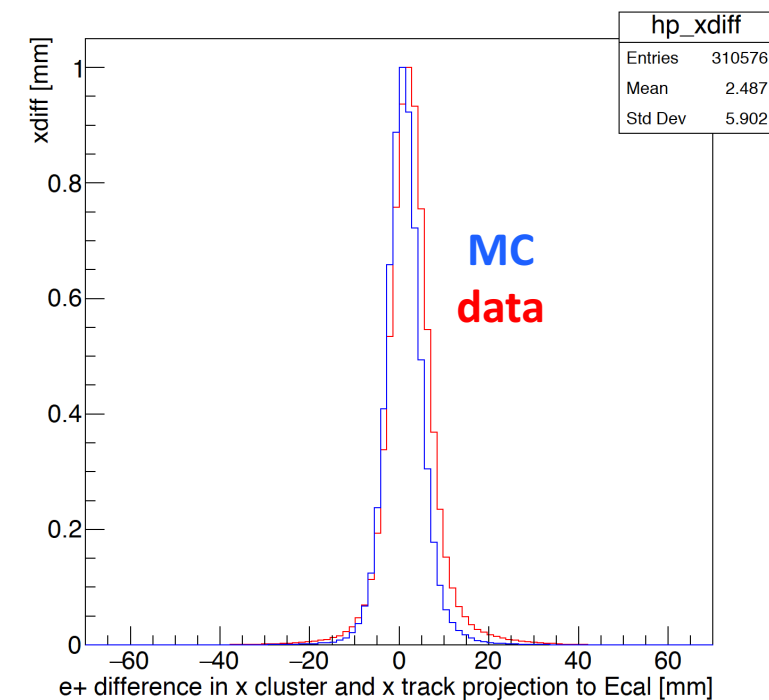
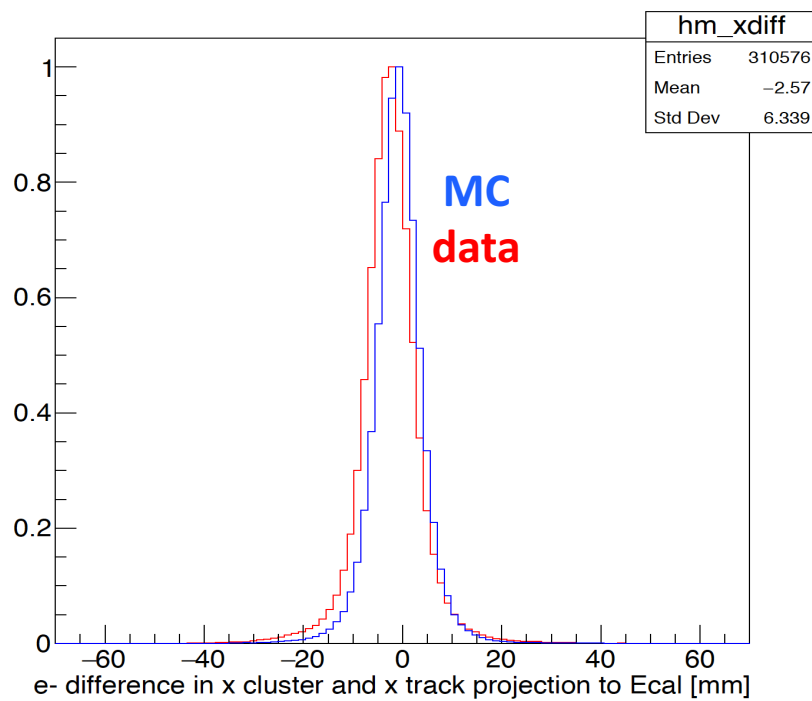
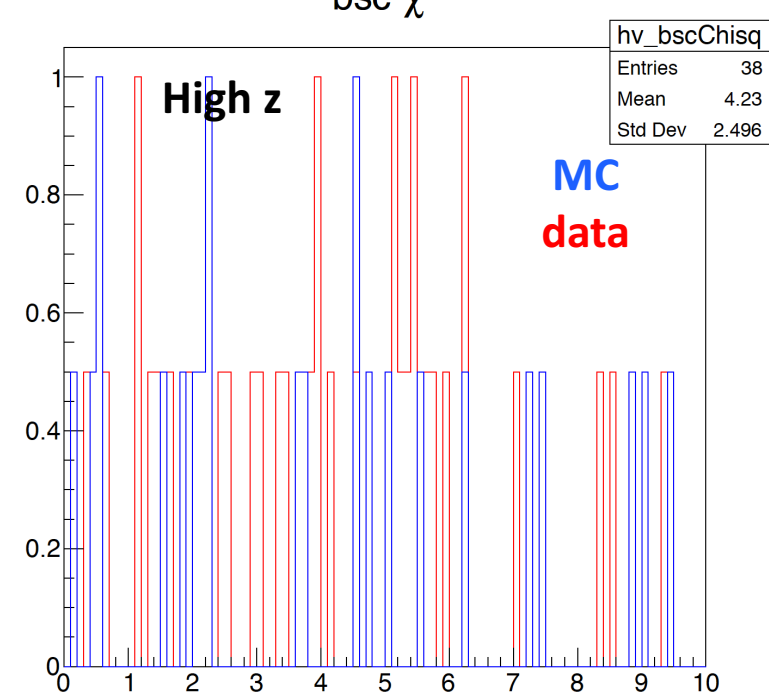
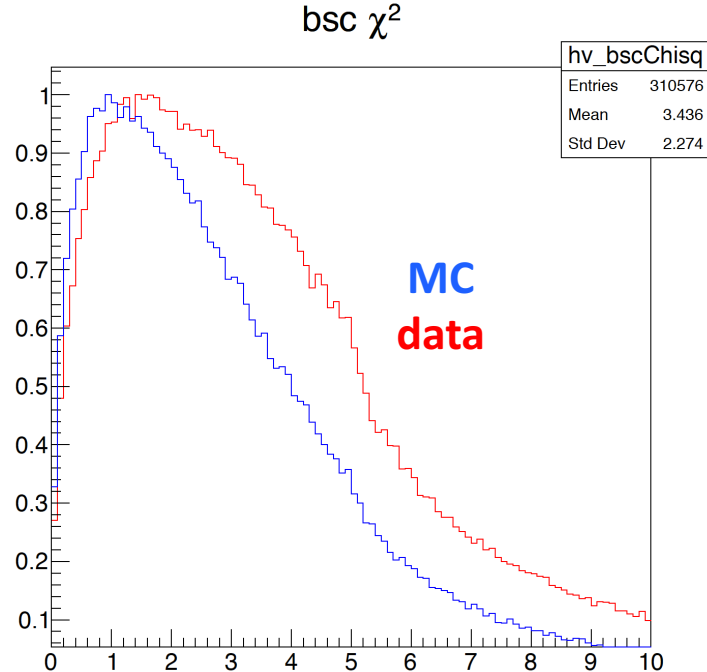
Is there a cut here? On the projection? Do we trust it?





Sigh.... Why is this  
so different?

The pulls are the  
same!

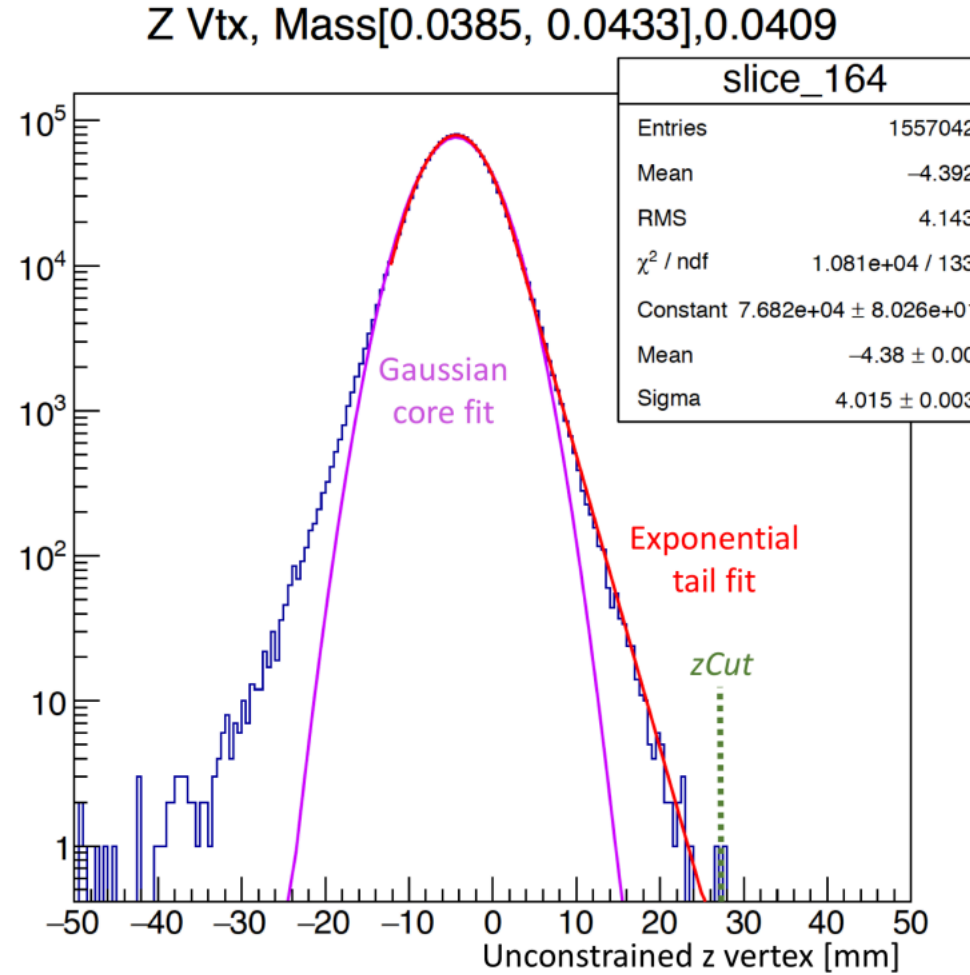


Some funny  
offsets between  
cluster position  
and track  
projection to Ecal.  
Is this related to  
the alignment?

# Fitting the distributions

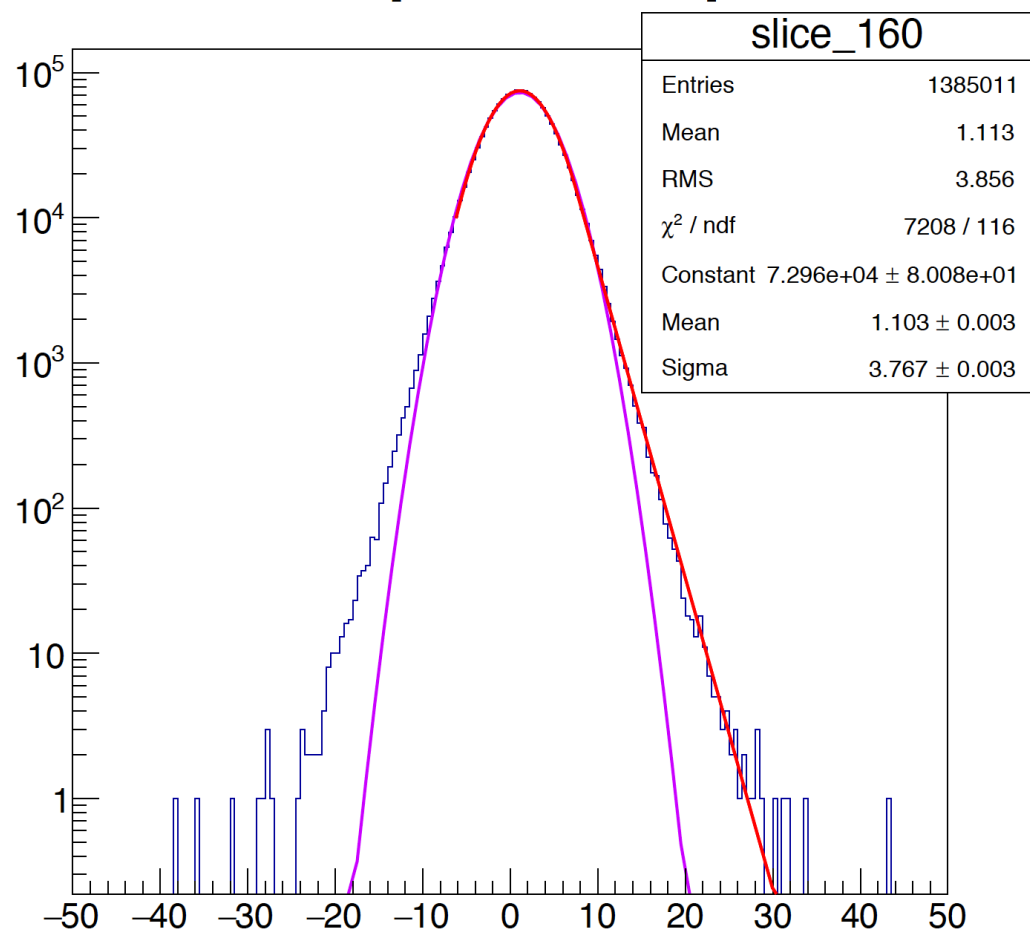
Do we trust the fit model?

$$F(z < b) = Ae^{-\frac{(z - z_{mean})^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$
$$F(z > b) = Ae^{-\frac{b^2}{2\sigma^2}} - \frac{z - z_{mean} - b}{l}$$



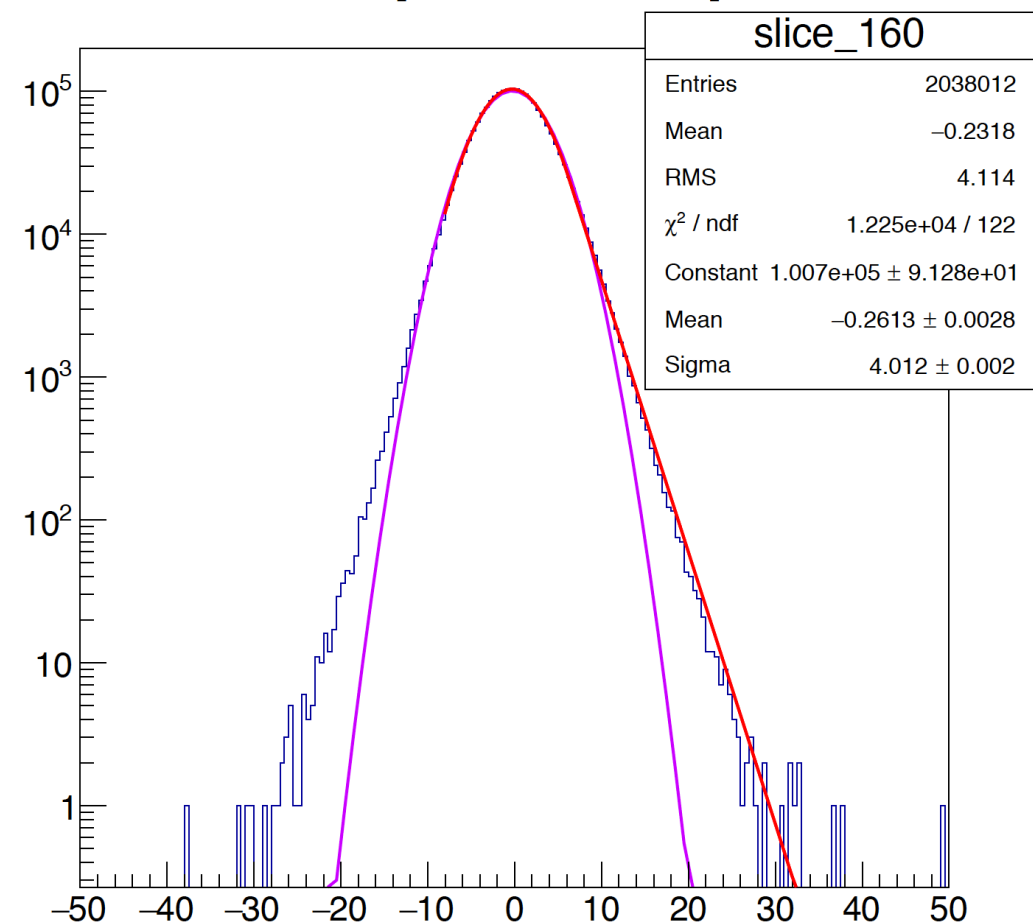
100% Monte Carlo (TTWB)

Z Vtx, Mass[0.0375, 0.0423],0.0399

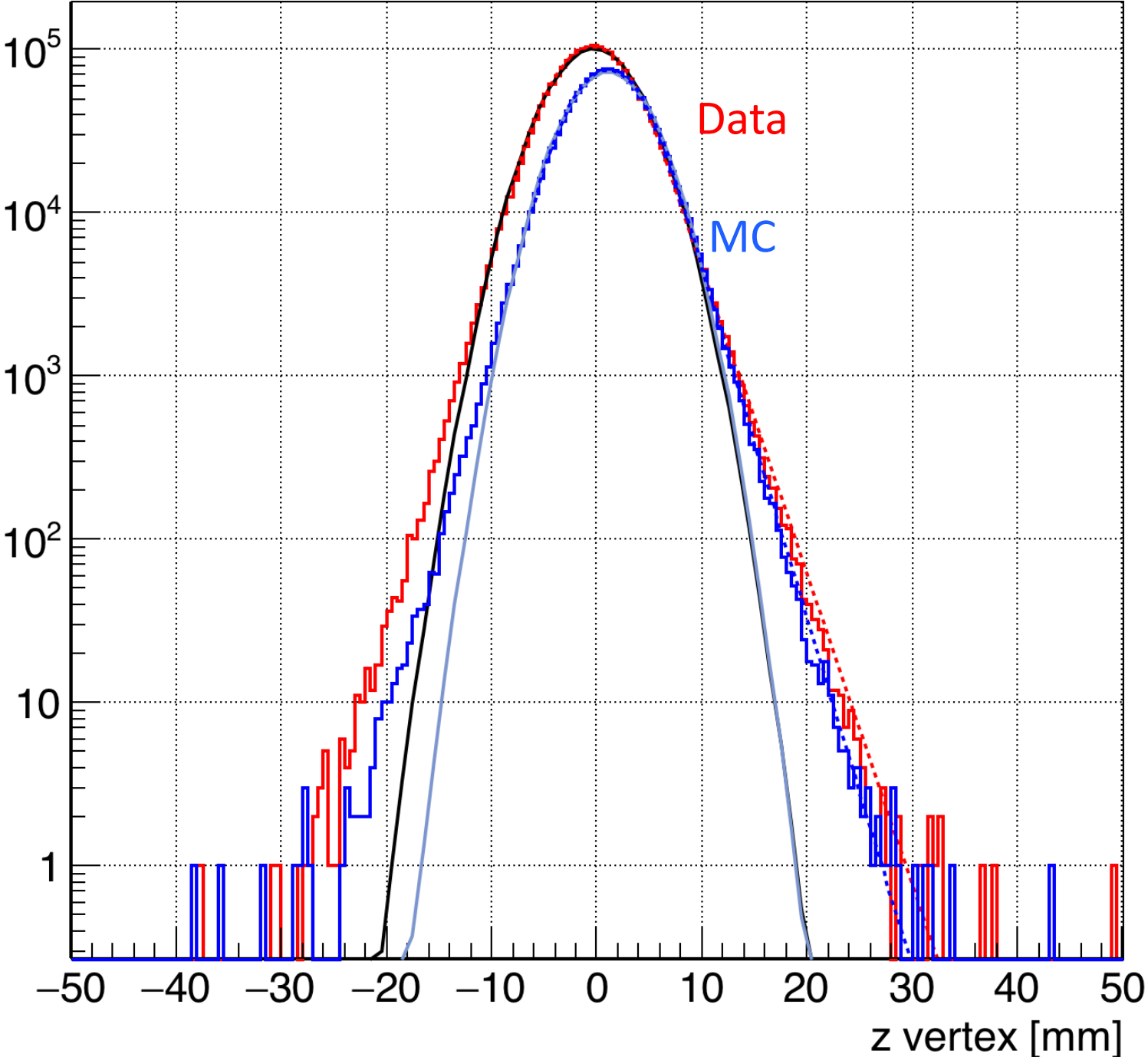


100% L1L1 pass 8 data

Z Vtx, Mass[0.0375, 0.0423],0.0399



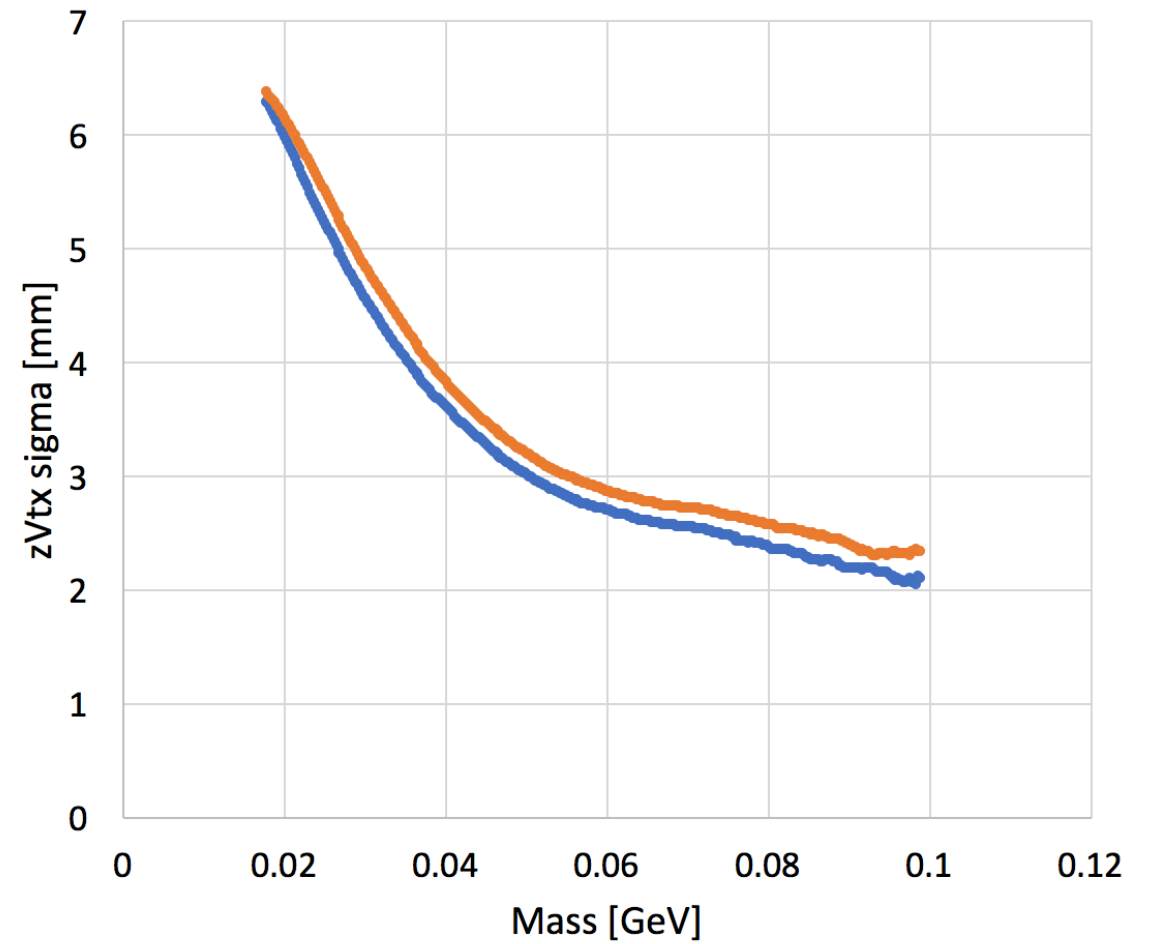
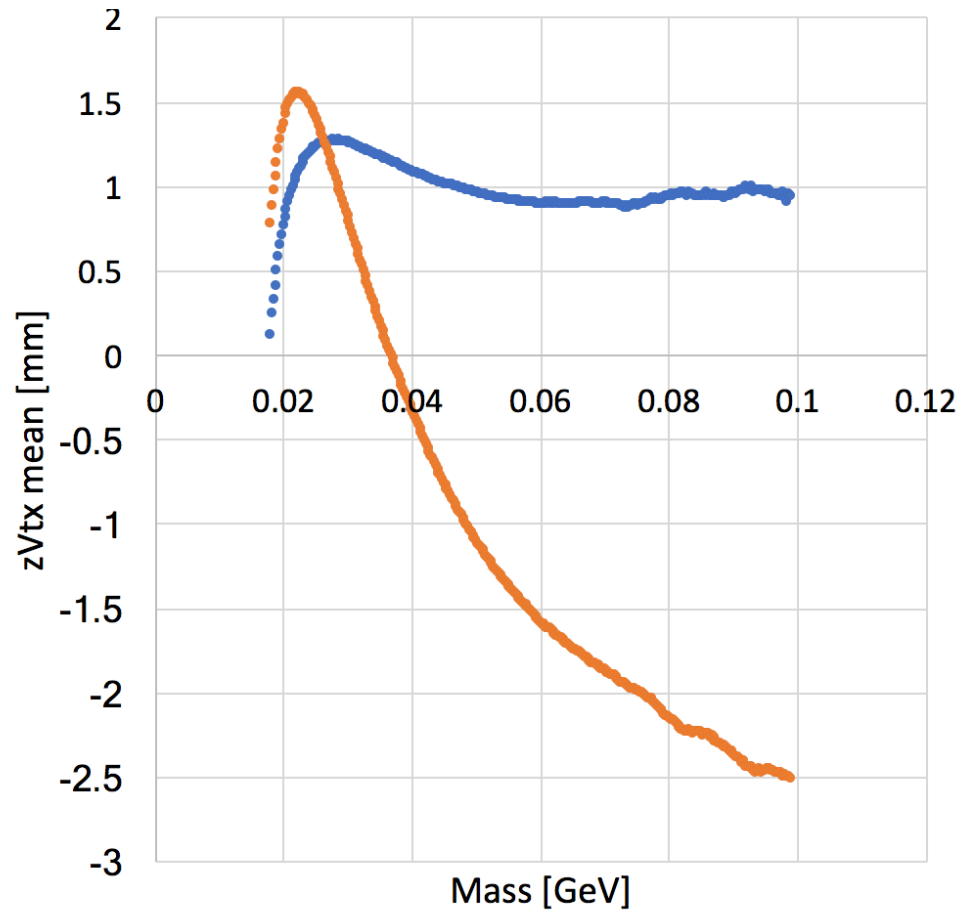
Same slice,  
superimposed:



MC z vertex has  
constant offset

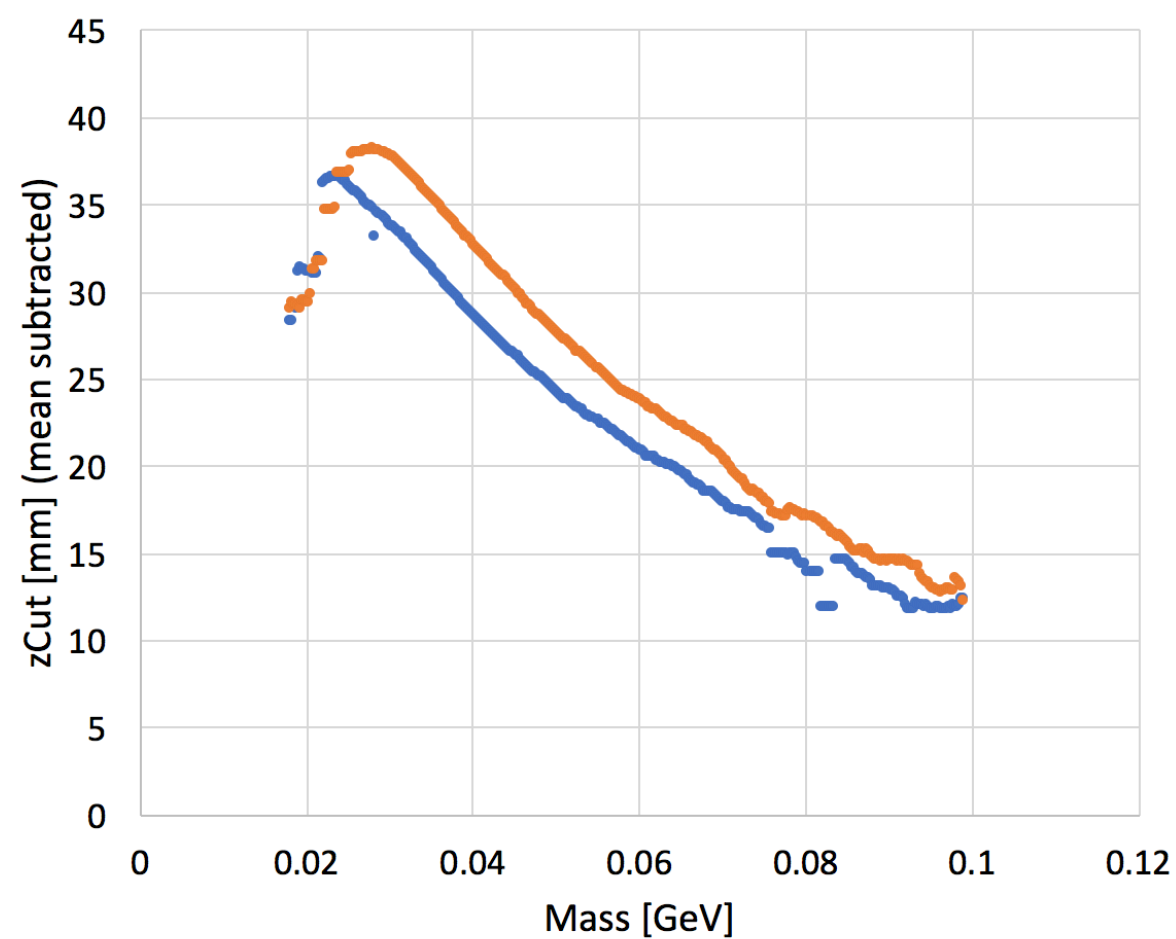
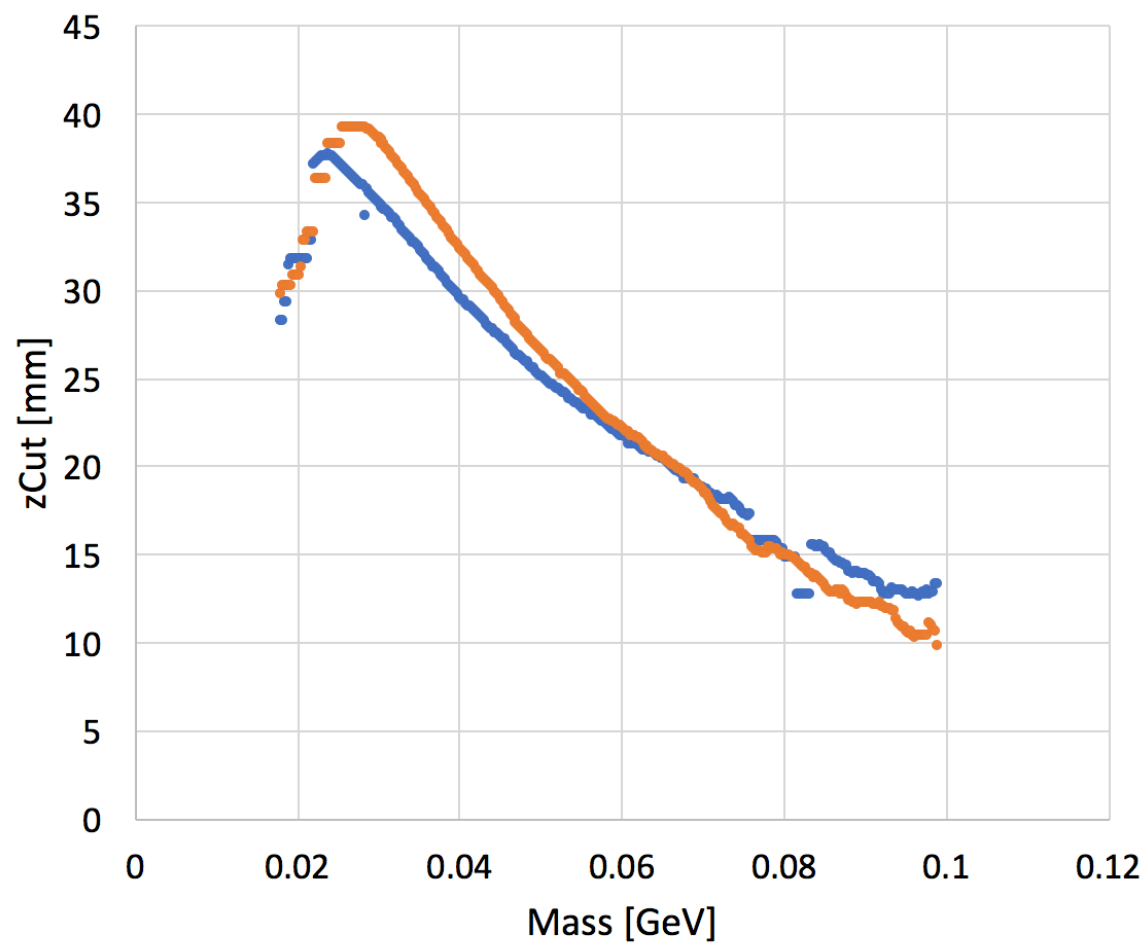
Data z vertex offset  
varies with mass  
(-> alignment!)

**Data-pass 8, 100% L1L1**  
**MC-TTWB, 100%**



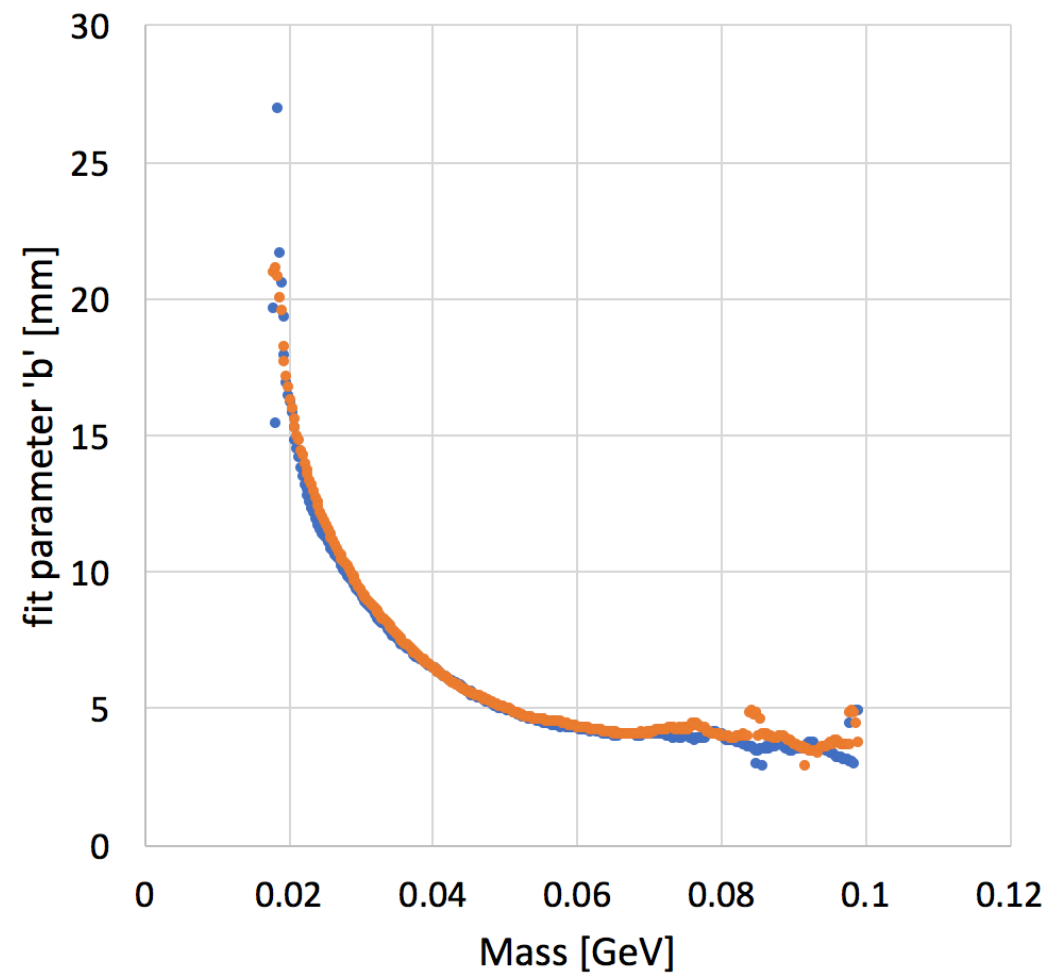
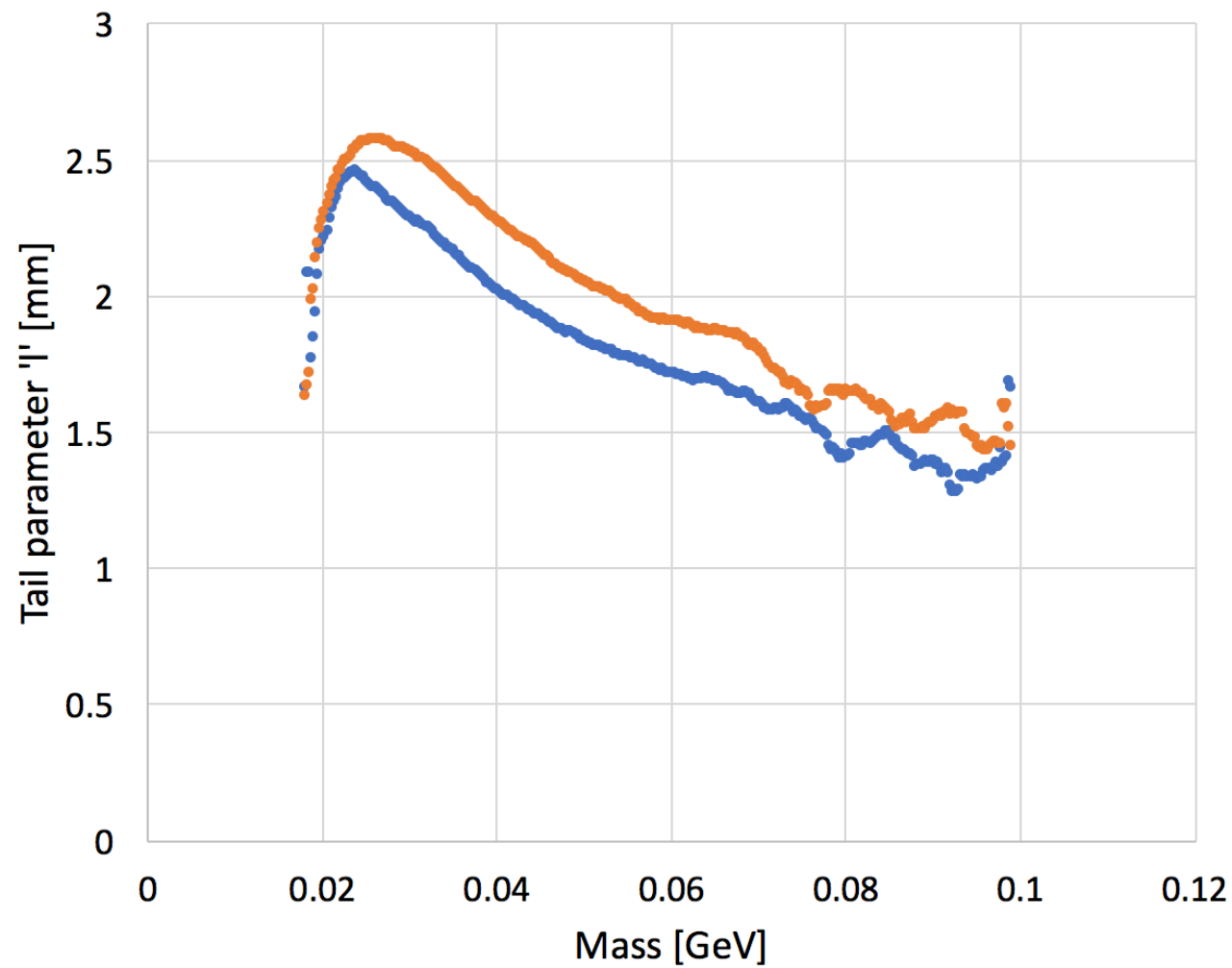
The mean was flat for tweak pass 6 (moved target to -5 mm to fix this effect)

**Data-pass 8, 100% L1L1**  
**MC-TTWB, 100%**



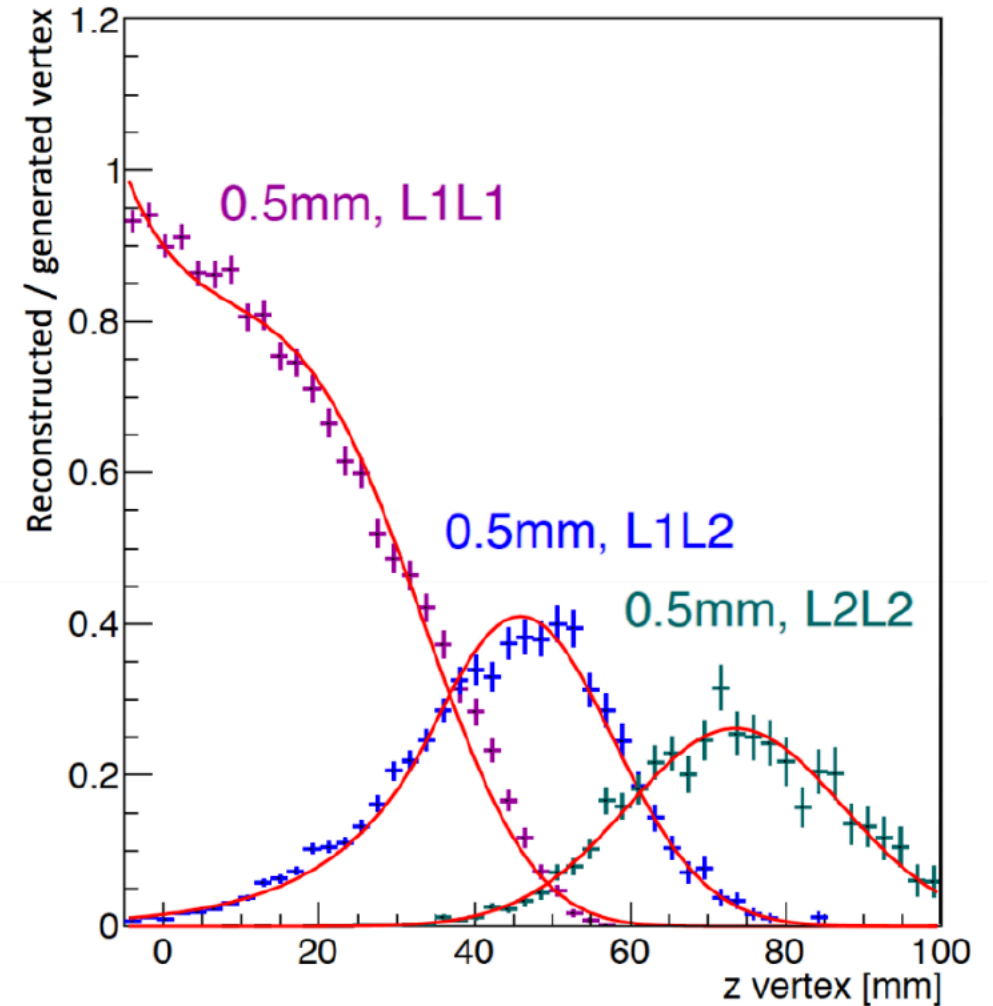
Data-pass 8, 100% L1L1

MC-TTWB, 100%



## Systematics:

- Mass resolution/binning (Holly, Matt S, Matt G)
- Target position/alignment:
  - Rolls into mass resolution, mostly
  - Vertex zCuts are data-driven, relative to core
  - How does alignment shift high z events between bins?
- Radiative fraction (Brad)
- Fit model: (Matt G/Holly)
  - How does this affect zCut/backgrounds and reach?
- Vertex efficiency: (Matt S)
  - From MC
  - How to justify?





Number of  
 $A'$  we expect  
to measure

84%  $A'$  signal  
in mass bin

Historically, we chose

$$\delta_{m_{A'}} = \pm 1.4\sigma_{m'}$$

$$\epsilon_{bin} = 84\%$$

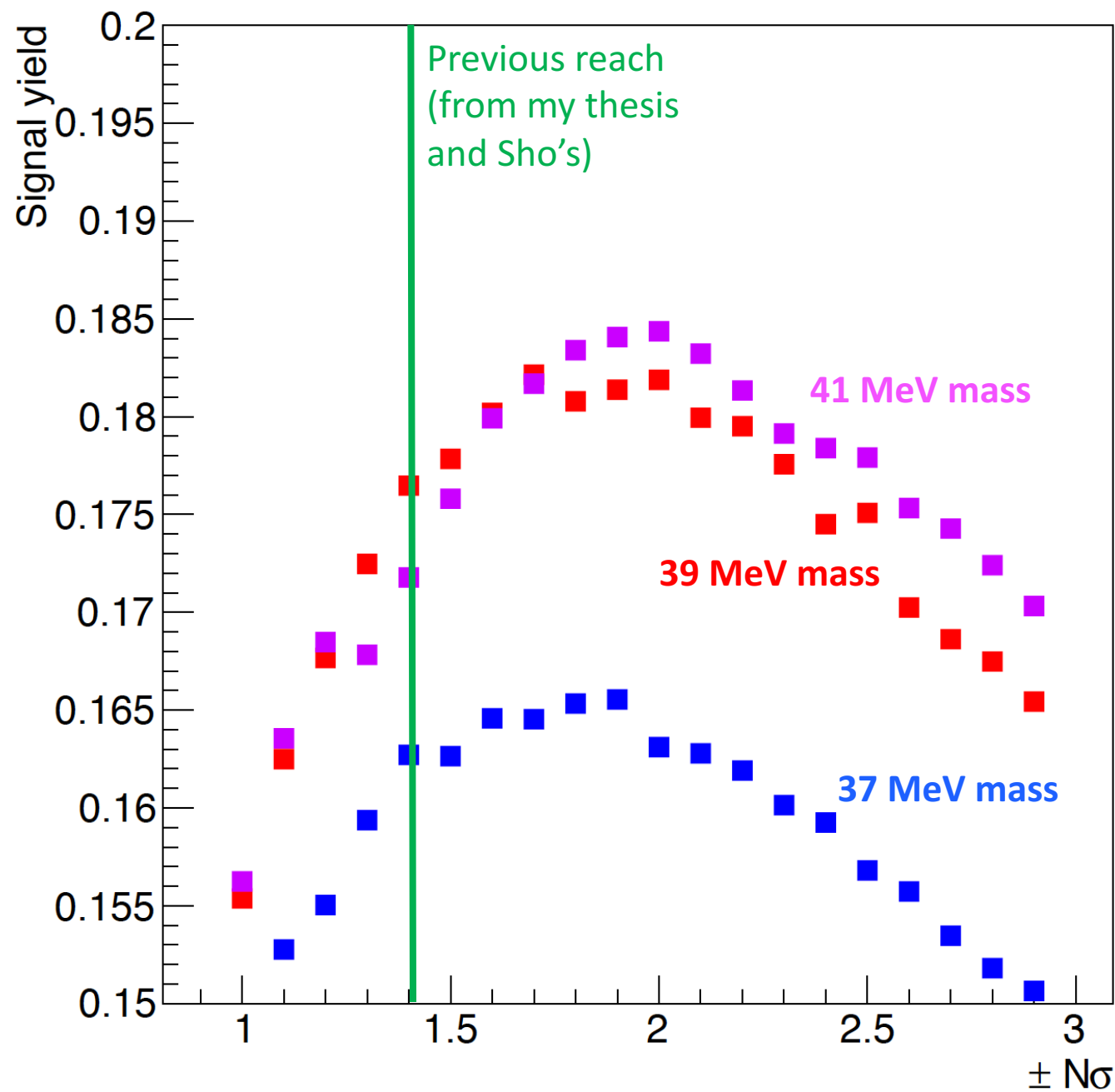
$$S_{bin,zCut} = \underbrace{\left(\frac{N_{rad}}{N_{tot}}\right) N_{bin} \left(\frac{3\pi\epsilon^2}{2N_{eff}\alpha}\right) \left(\frac{m_{A'}}{\delta m_{A'}}\right) \epsilon_{bin}}_{A' \text{ yield in mass bin}} \underbrace{\int_{zCut}^{zMax} \frac{e^{-ztgt - z/\gamma c\tau}}{\gamma c\tau} \epsilon_{vtx}(z, m_{A'}) dz}_{\text{Fraction of events beyond } zCut \text{ we can reconstruct (includes inefficiencies and acceptance effects)}}$$

$A'$  yield in mass bin

Fraction of events beyond  $zCut$  we  
can reconstruct  
(includes inefficiencies and  
acceptance effects)

By choosing a coupling with high yield of  $A'$ , and various masses, we can optimize signal yield

Signal yield,  $\epsilon^2 = 3\text{E-}9$



Pretty significant!

Optimal bin width:  
 $\pm 1.9\sigma_m$

## Summary:

- Pass 8 alignment incorrect- vertex position?
- Large sample MC generally produces the high z backgrounds
- Errors on vertex projection may be key (check correlations)
- Does the mis-alignment hurt the mass resolution? Can we roll with it to get a result? Probably.
  - Tweak pass 8?
- Lots of tools in place to analyze the backgrounds and Monte Carlo
- If we want result for ICHEP: either remove final background events or incorporate them in  $S/\sqrt{B}$ , lots to talk about backgrounds and vertex technique for future analyses

Lots of work, thanks Norman, Takashi, Matt G, and Matt S!