

# DIS Cross Section & Radiative Corrections

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# DIS Cross Section Extraction

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt}} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x, Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x, Q^2)}$$

**Experiment**      **Theory**      **Simulation**

The diagram illustrates the extraction of the DIS cross section. The equation is presented as a product of three main components, each highlighted in a different color and associated with a source:

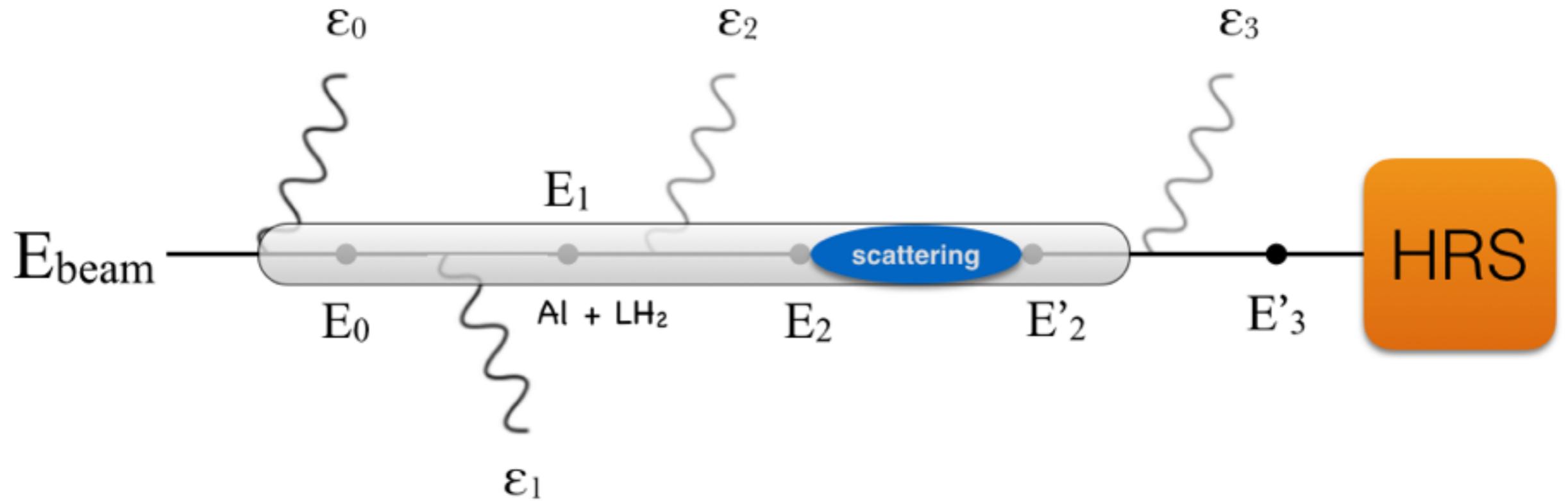
- Experiment (Orange):**  $\frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}}$
- Theory (Yellow):**  $\frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt}}$
- Simulation (Blue):**  $\alpha_{RE}^{(x, Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x, Q^2)}$

# Simulation

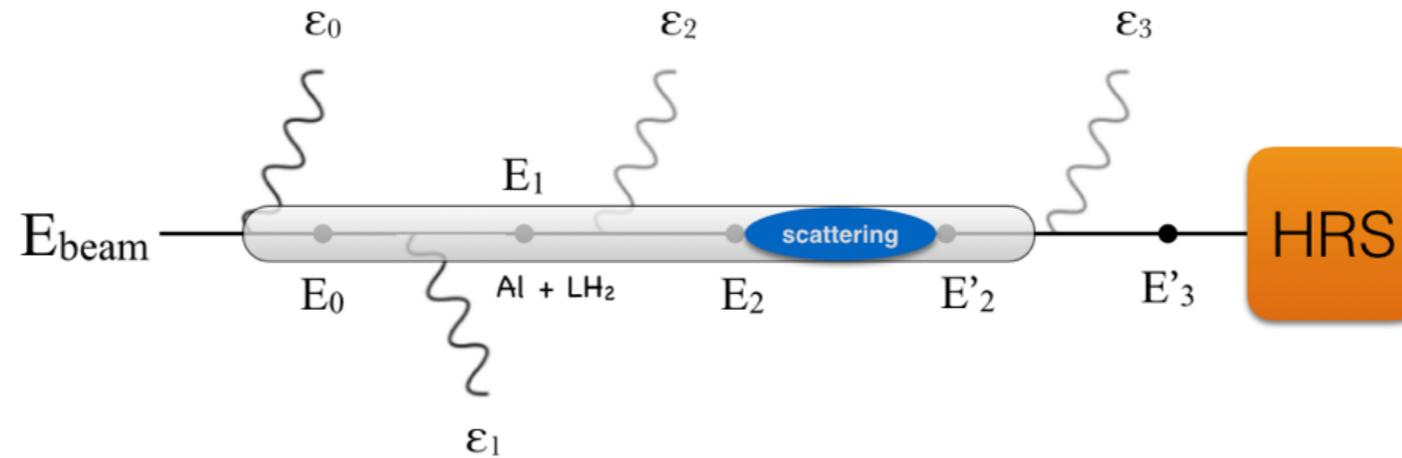
$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt}} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}$$

- $\Gamma_{DIS}$  accounts for the phase space the accepted events  $N$  come from.
- $\alpha_{RE}$  accounts for real radiative energy losses.

# Monte Carlo Simulation



# Simulation



## Simulation for $\Omega, E'$

- $0.9 \cdot p_{HRS} \leq E' \leq E_{beam}$
- $0 \leq \cos \theta \leq 1$
- $-\frac{\pi}{2} \leq \phi \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$

## Simulation for $x, Q^2$

- $0 \leq x \leq 1$
- $0 \leq Q^2 \leq 2 \cdot Q_{HRS}^2$
- $-\frac{\pi}{2} \leq \phi \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x, Q^2)}} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x, Q^2)}$$

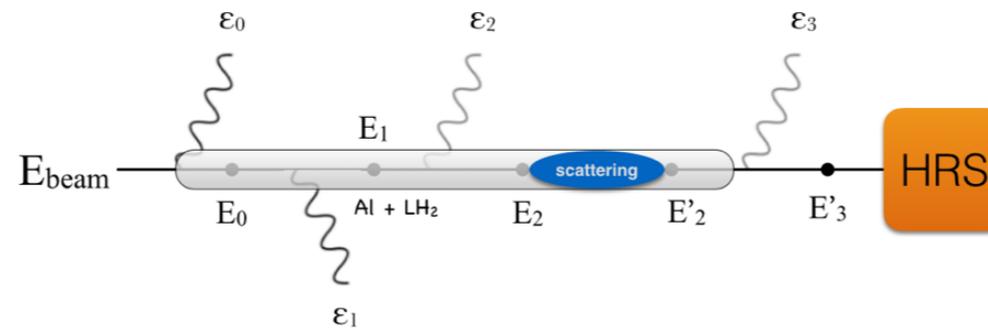
(Factor of 2 for azimuthal symmetry)

$$\Gamma_{DIS}^{(\Omega, E')} = \Delta\Omega \Delta E' \frac{N_{acc}}{N_{gen}}$$

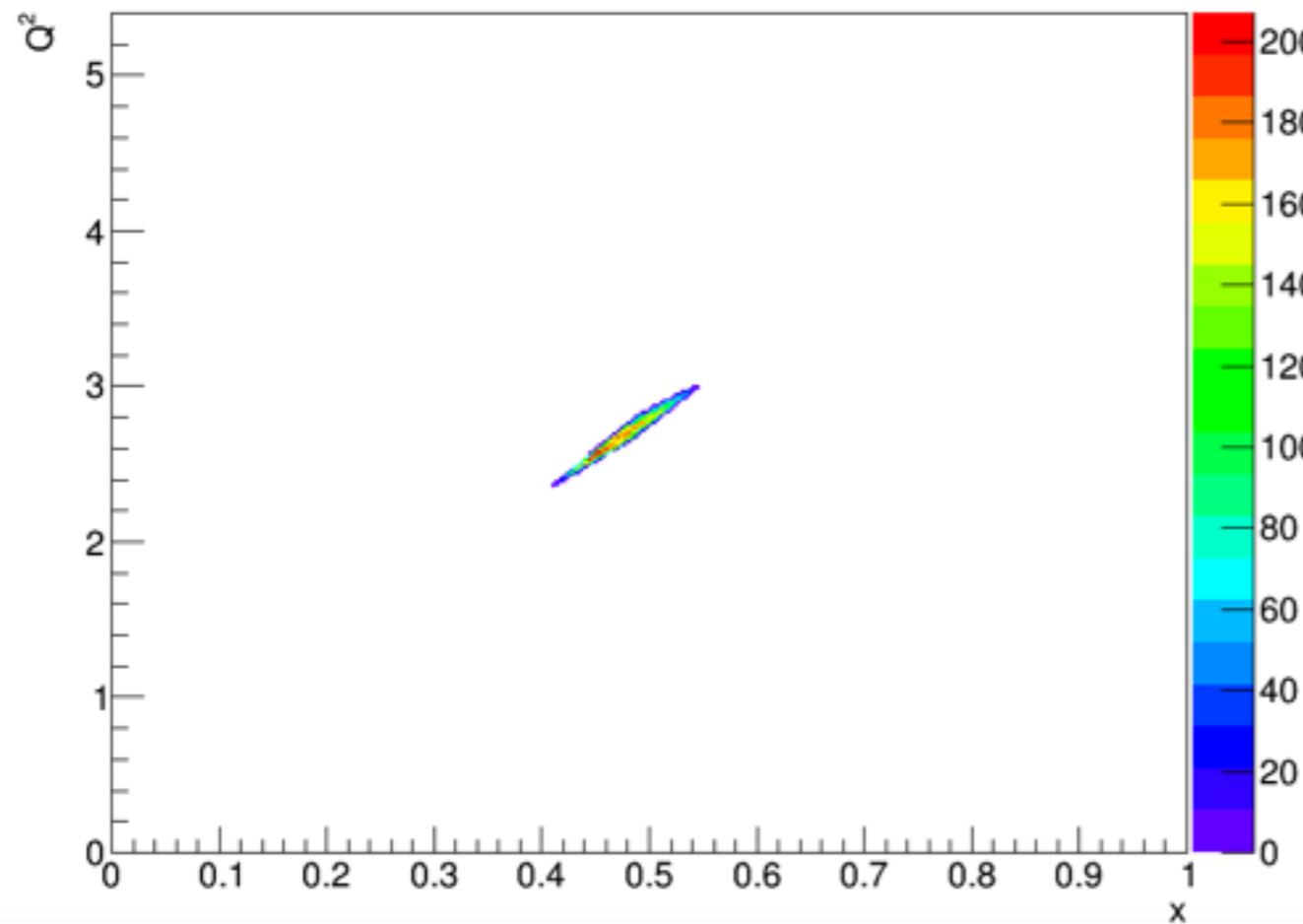
$$\Gamma_{DIS}^{(x, Q^2)} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta x \Delta Q^2 \frac{N_{acc}}{N_{gen}}$$

Kin	$\Gamma_{DIS}$	
	$\Gamma_{DIS}(E', \Omega) \cdot 10^{-3} [GeV \cdot sr]$	$\Gamma_{DIS}(x, Q^2) \cdot 10^{-3} [GeV^2]$
361	0.960	0.574
362	1.09	0.814
363	1.370	1.240
481	0.484	0.184
482	1.138	1.466
483	0.786	0.580
484	0.973	0.843
601	1.150	1.517
603	1.039	1.000

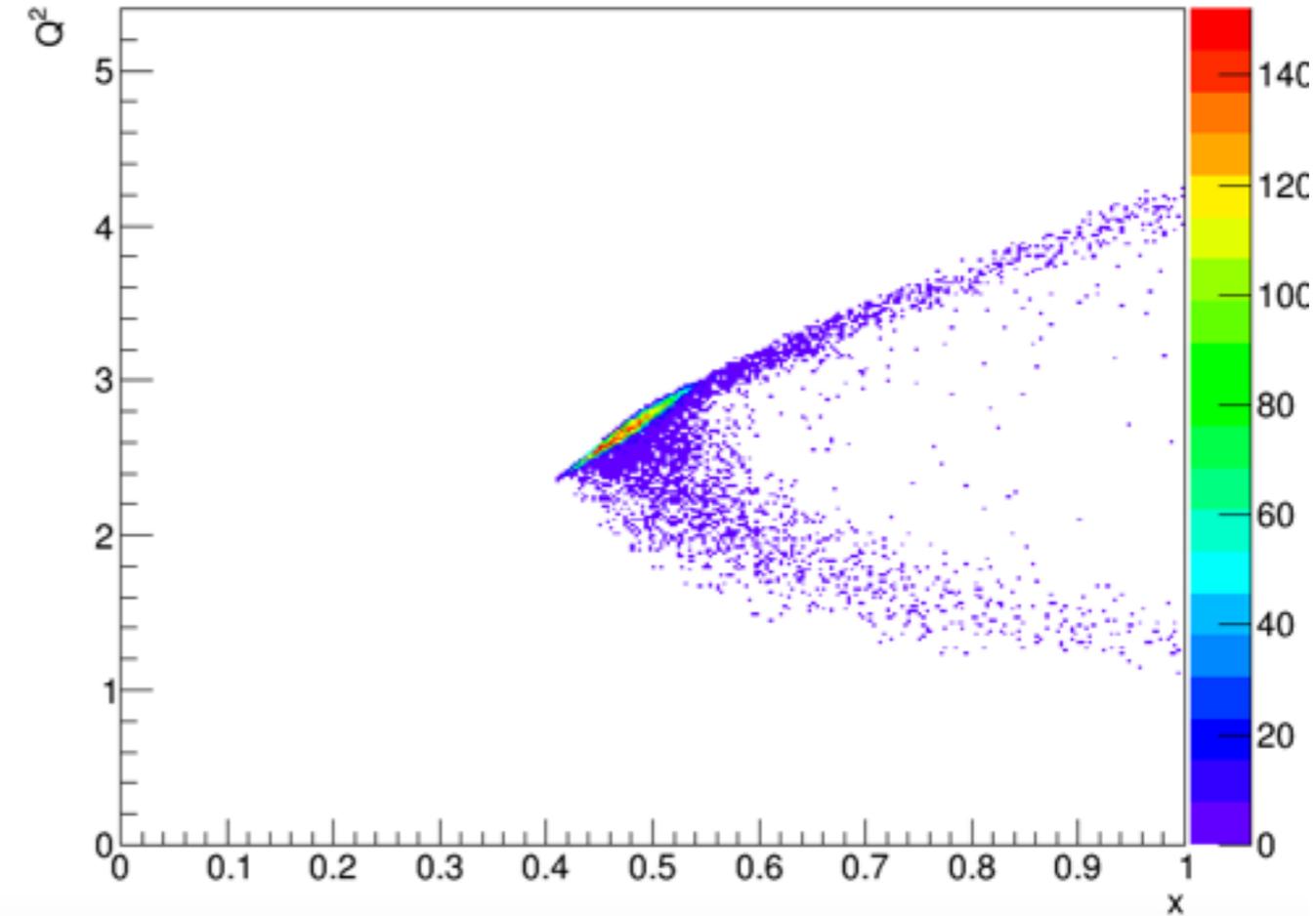
$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x, Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x, Q^2)}}$$



$Q^2$  vs.  $x$  (Kin 481) w/o RE



$Q^2$  vs.  $x$  (Kin 481) with RE



$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}}$$

$\alpha$ Values		
Setting	$\alpha_{RE}(x, Q^2)$	$\alpha_{RE}(E', \Omega)$
361	0.941	1.089
362	0.881	1.031
363	0.824	1.021
481	0.917	1.037
482	0.923	1.059
483	0.946	1.074
484	0.949	1.052
601	0.857	0.958
603	0.865	0.963

$$\alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} = \frac{1}{\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}(HRS)} \sum_{i=0}^{N_{gen}} \mathcal{H}_{acc}(\phi', \theta', E'_3)_i \frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{(Kin),i}$$

$$\alpha_{RE}^{(\Omega, E')} = \frac{1}{\frac{d^2\sigma}{dE' d\Omega}(HRS)} \sum_{i=0}^{N_{gen}} \mathcal{H}_{acc}(\phi', \theta', E'_3)_i \frac{d^2\sigma}{dE'_2 d\Omega}_{(Kin),i}$$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}}$$

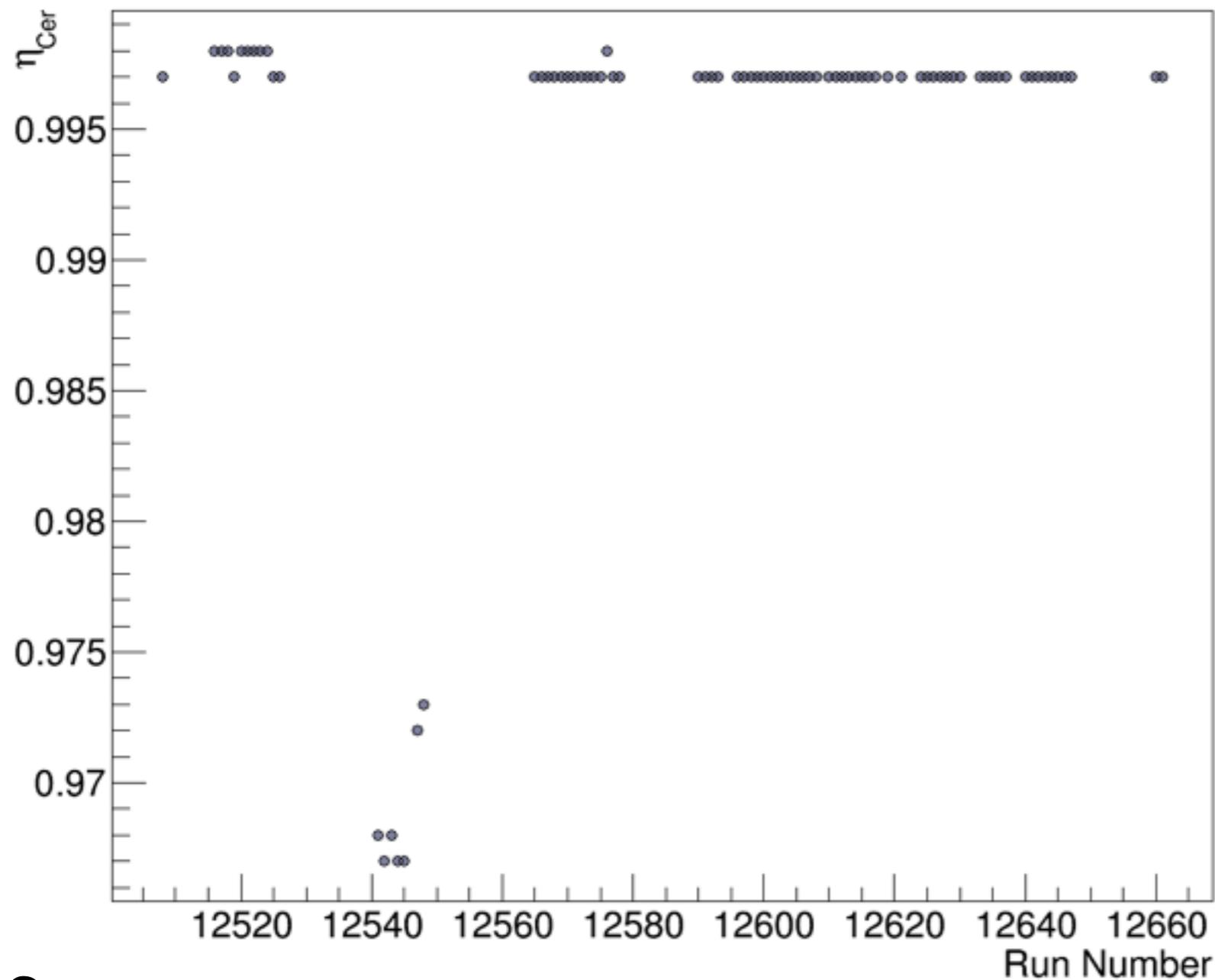
$$\eta_{virt} = \frac{e^{\delta_R^{(0)} + \delta_{ver}}}{\left(1 - \frac{\delta_{vac}}{2}\right)^2}$$

- $\delta_R^{(0)} = \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \left[ Sp\left(\cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2}\right) - \frac{\pi^2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \ln^2\left(\frac{Q^2}{m_e^2}\right) \right]$
- $\delta_{vac} = \frac{2\alpha}{3\pi} \left[ \ln\left(\frac{Q^2}{m_e^2}\right) - \frac{5}{3} \right]$
- $\delta_{ver} = \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \left[ \frac{3}{2} \ln\left(\frac{Q^2}{m_e^2}\right) - 2 + \frac{\pi^2}{6} - \frac{1}{2} \ln^2\left(\frac{Q^2}{m_e^2}\right) \right]$

$\eta_{virt}$ Values	
Setting	$\eta_{virt}$
361	1.077
362	1.078
363	1.079
481	1.076
482	1.079
483	1.080
484	1.082
601	1.080
603	1.083

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}}$$

Cerenkov Efficiency vs. Run Number (Kin 481)



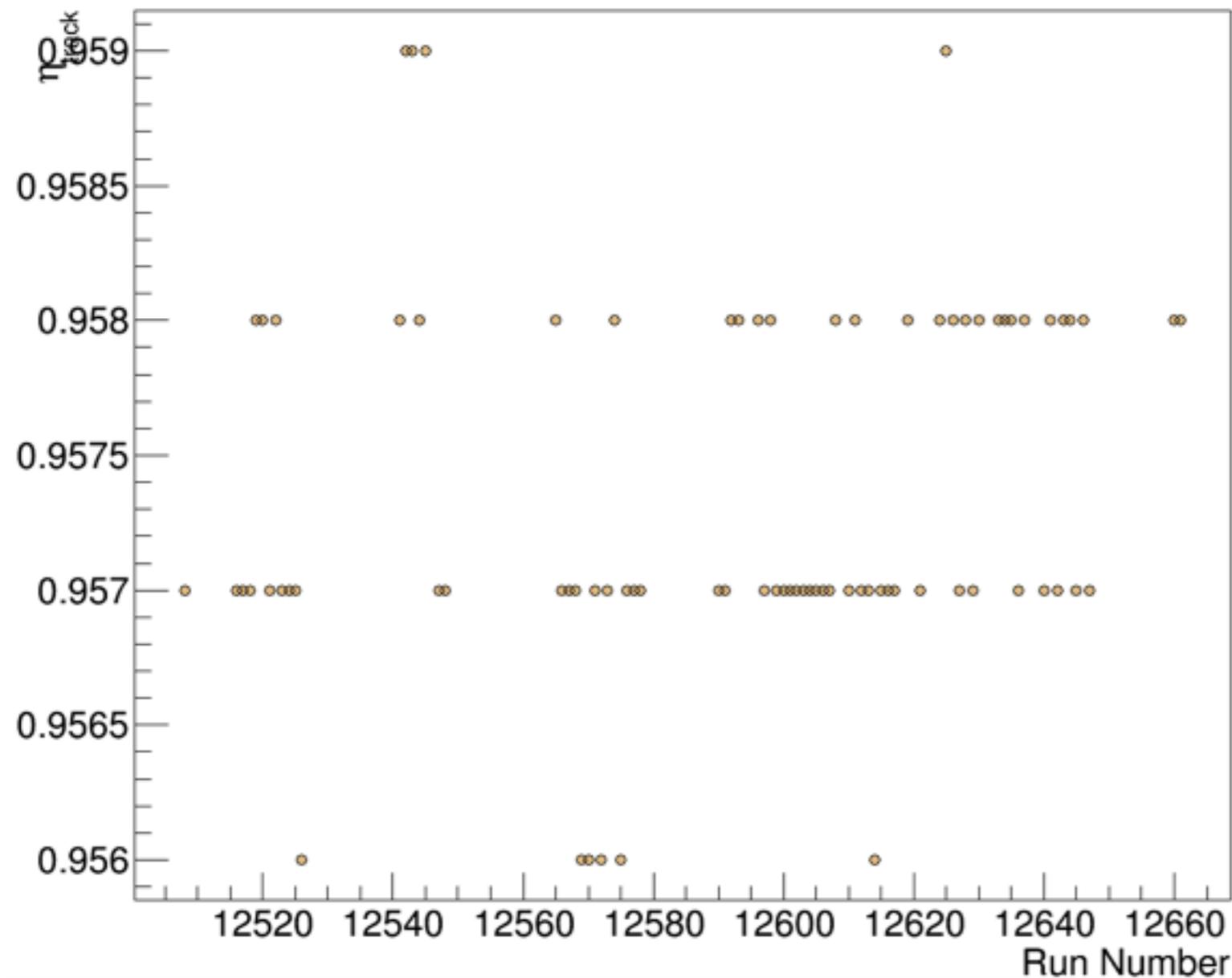
$$\eta_{cer} = \frac{N_{Cer+PR}}{N_{PR}}$$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}}$$

Use 0.999 for all runs

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}}$$

Tracking Efficiency vs. Run Number (Kin 481)



$$\eta_{tracking} = 1 - \eta_{MultiTrack} - \eta_{MultiCluster}$$

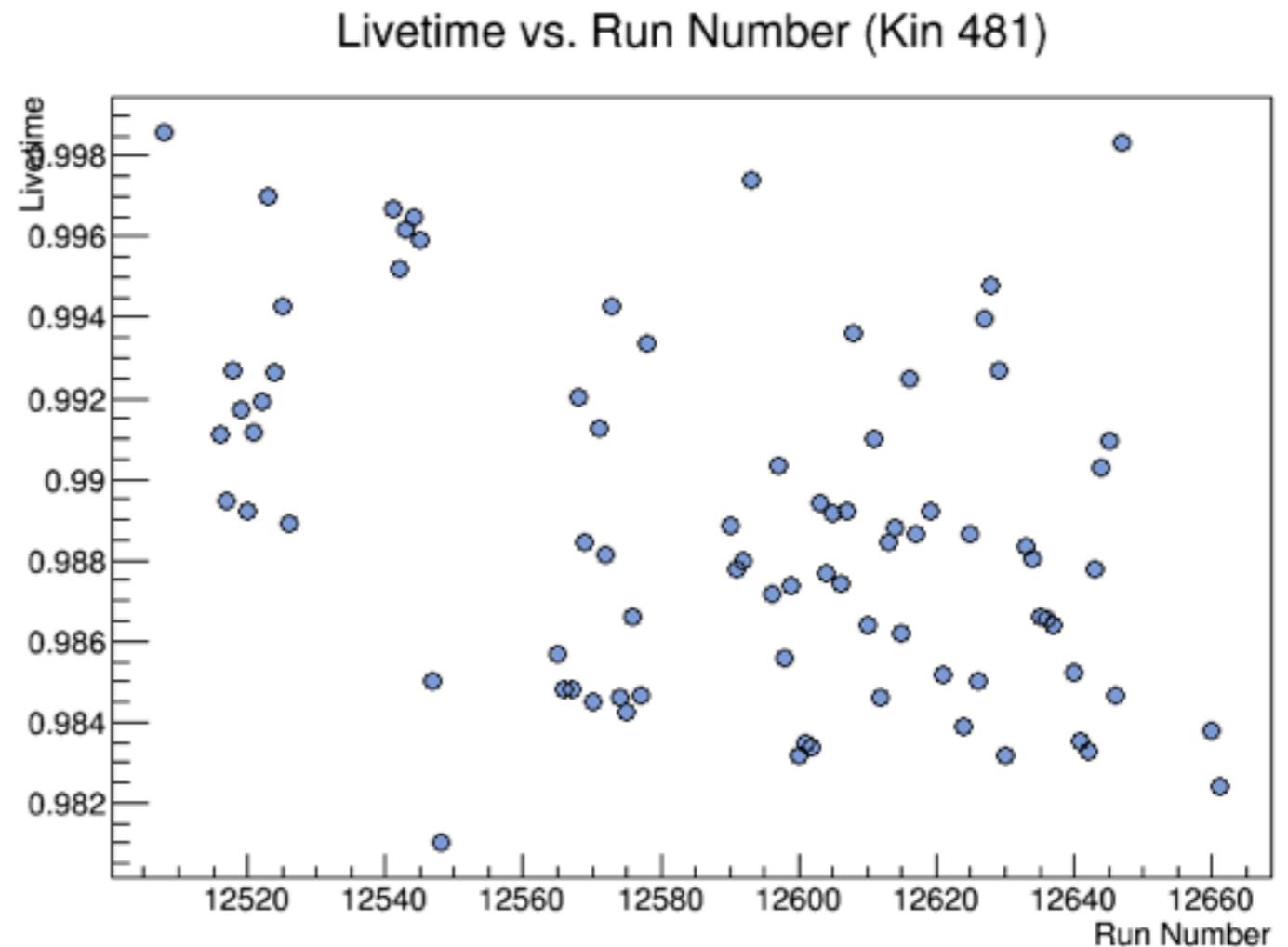
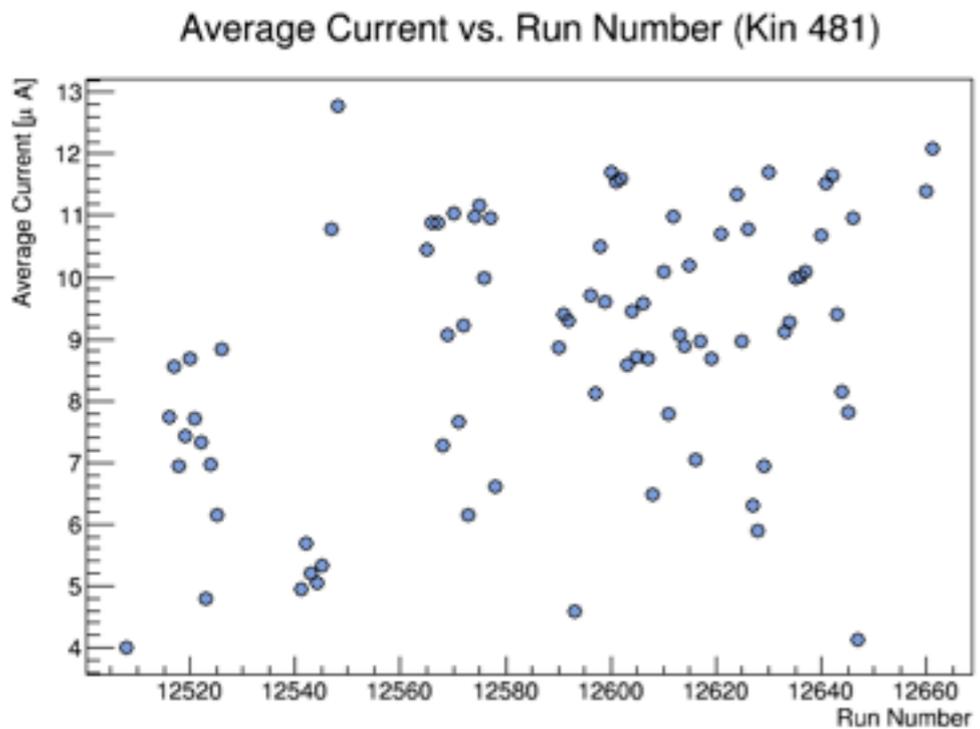
$$\eta_{MultiTrack} = \frac{N_{MultiTrackElectrons}}{N_{SingleTrackElectrons}}$$

$$\eta_{MultiCluster} = \frac{N_{MultiClusterElectrons}}{N_{SingleTrackElectrons}}$$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}$$

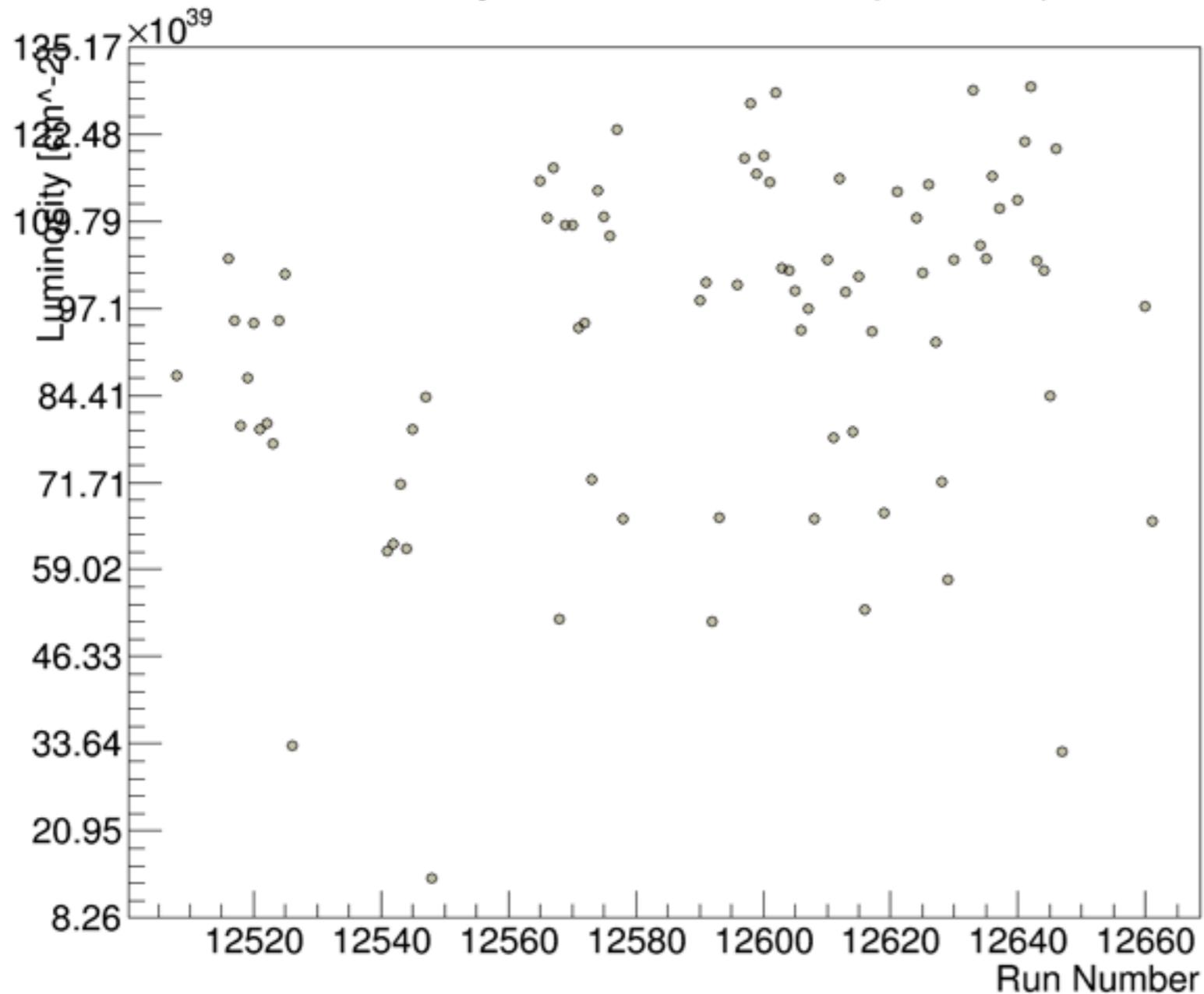
Current ( $\mu A$ )	S2m&&Cer LT	Rate: no cuts	DIS Normalized Rate	DVCS Normalized Rate	DIS $\frac{signal}{total}$	DVCS Normalized Rate corrected
10.61	0.985	9.27	3.422	5.212	0.7889	4.111
15.32	0.976	10.26	3.450	5.615	0.7470	4.194
20.53	0.965	11.26	3.449	5.936	0.6507	3.863

Linearly interpolating LT for average current of the run for now...



$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}}$$

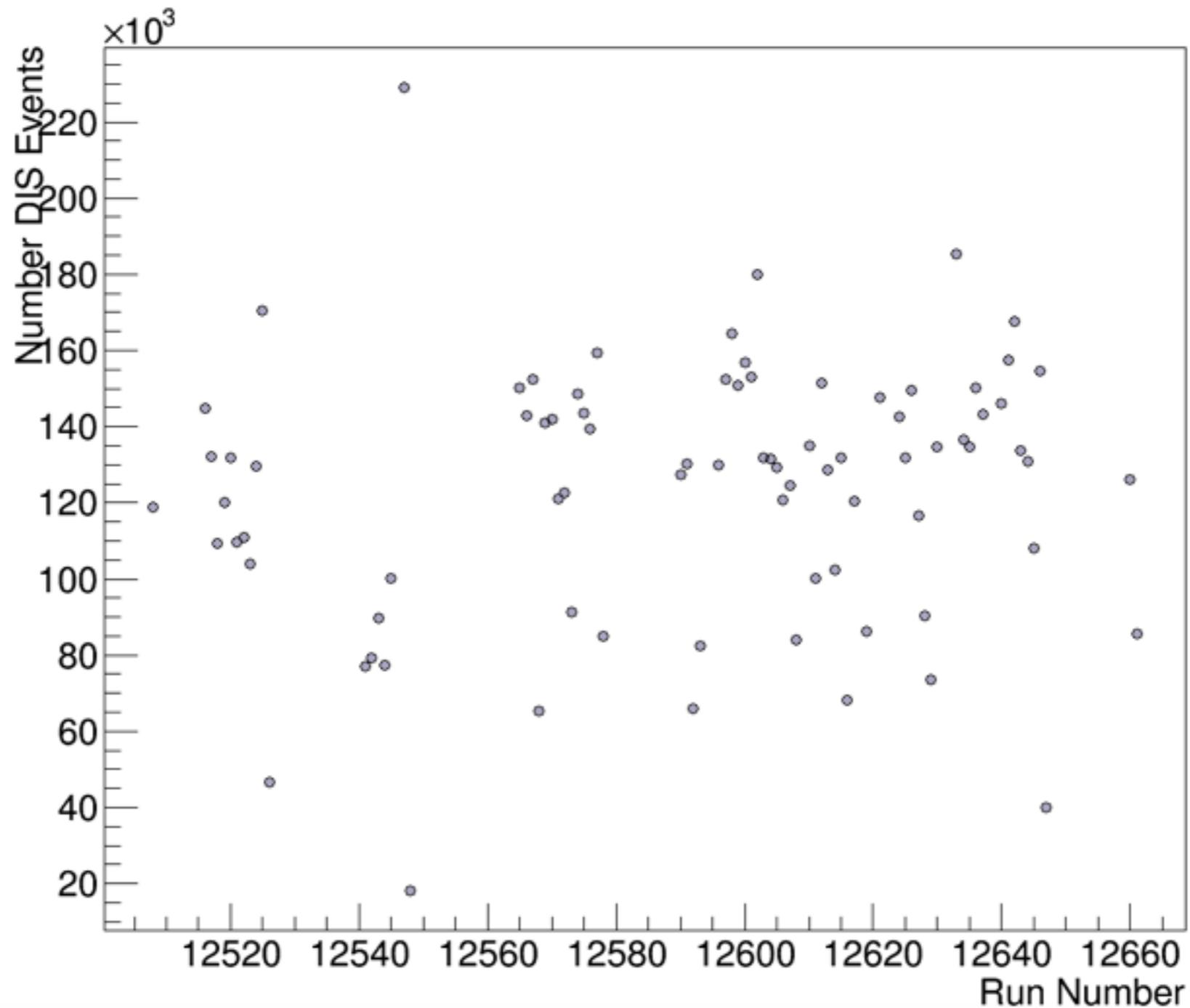
Luminosity vs. Run Number (Kin 481)



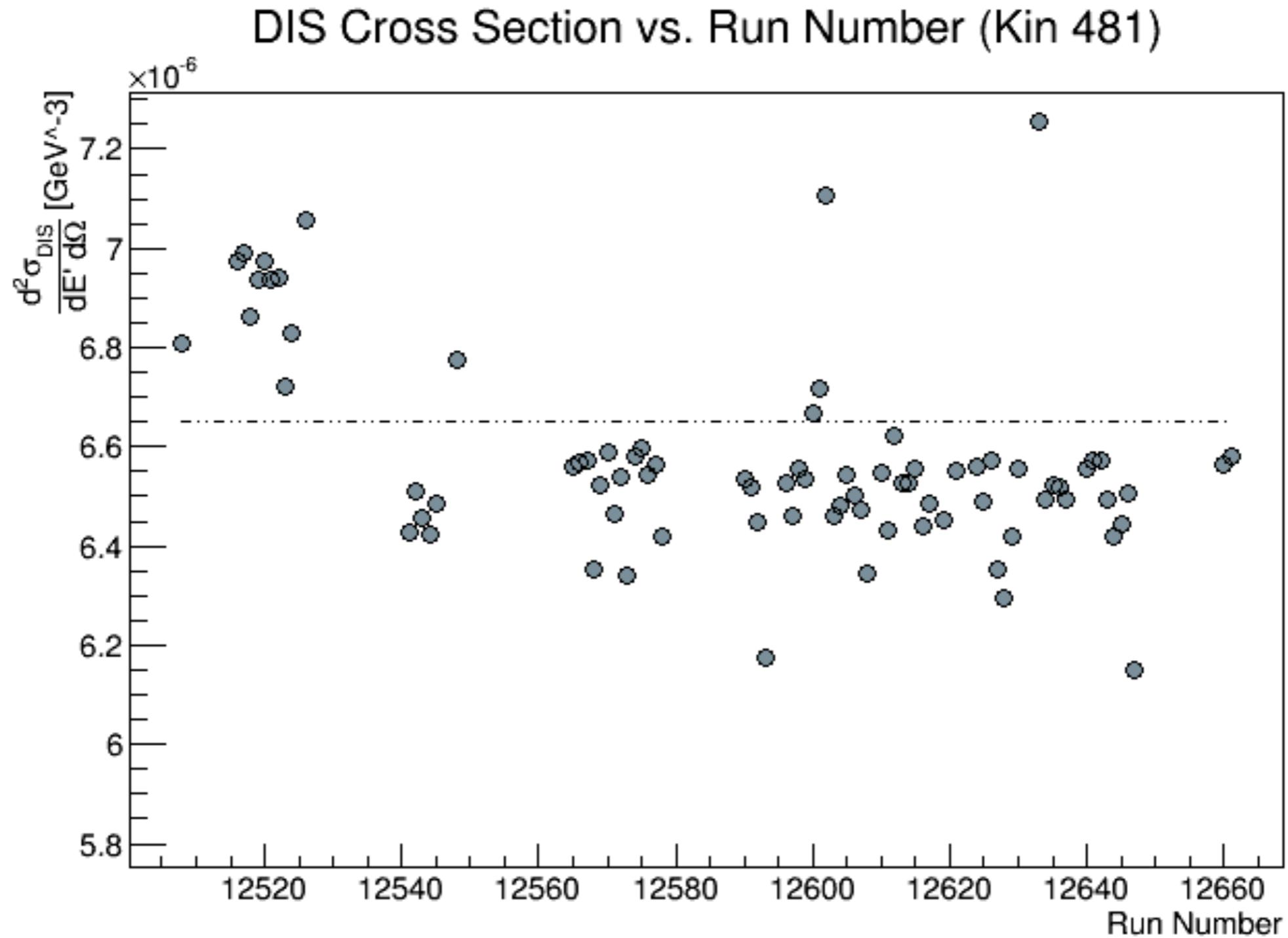
$$\mathcal{L} = \int \frac{d\mathcal{L}}{dt} dt = \frac{Q}{e} \frac{N_A \rho l}{A_H}$$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2}_{DIS} = \frac{N_{DIS}}{\mathcal{L}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{DT} \cdot \eta_{Tracking} \cdot \eta_{s2m} \cdot \eta_{Cer} \cdot \eta_{virt} \cdot \alpha_{RE}^{(x,Q^2)} \cdot \Gamma_{DIS}^{(x,Q^2)}}$$

Good DIS Events vs. Run Number (Kin 481)



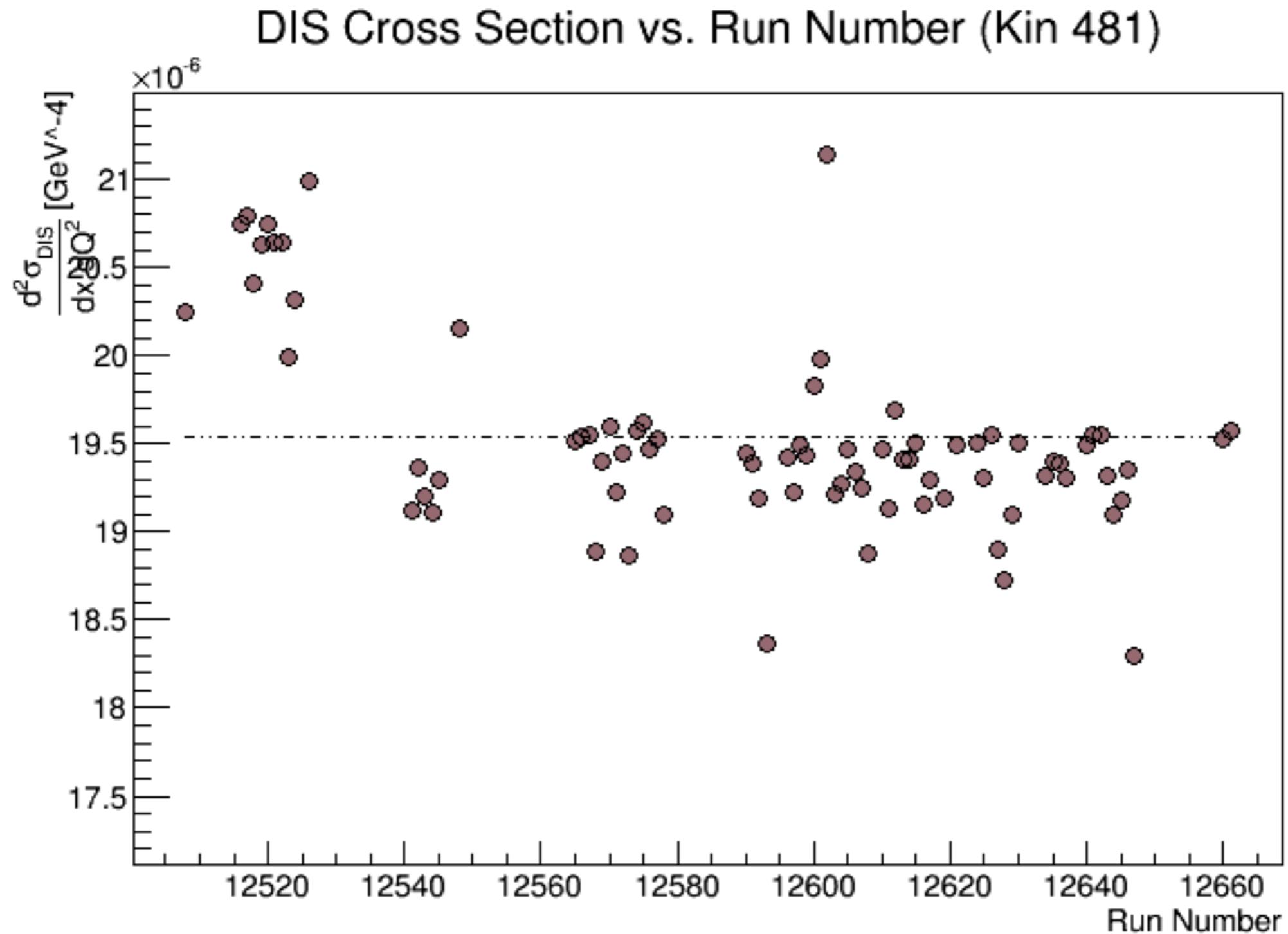
# Extraction in E', Omega.....



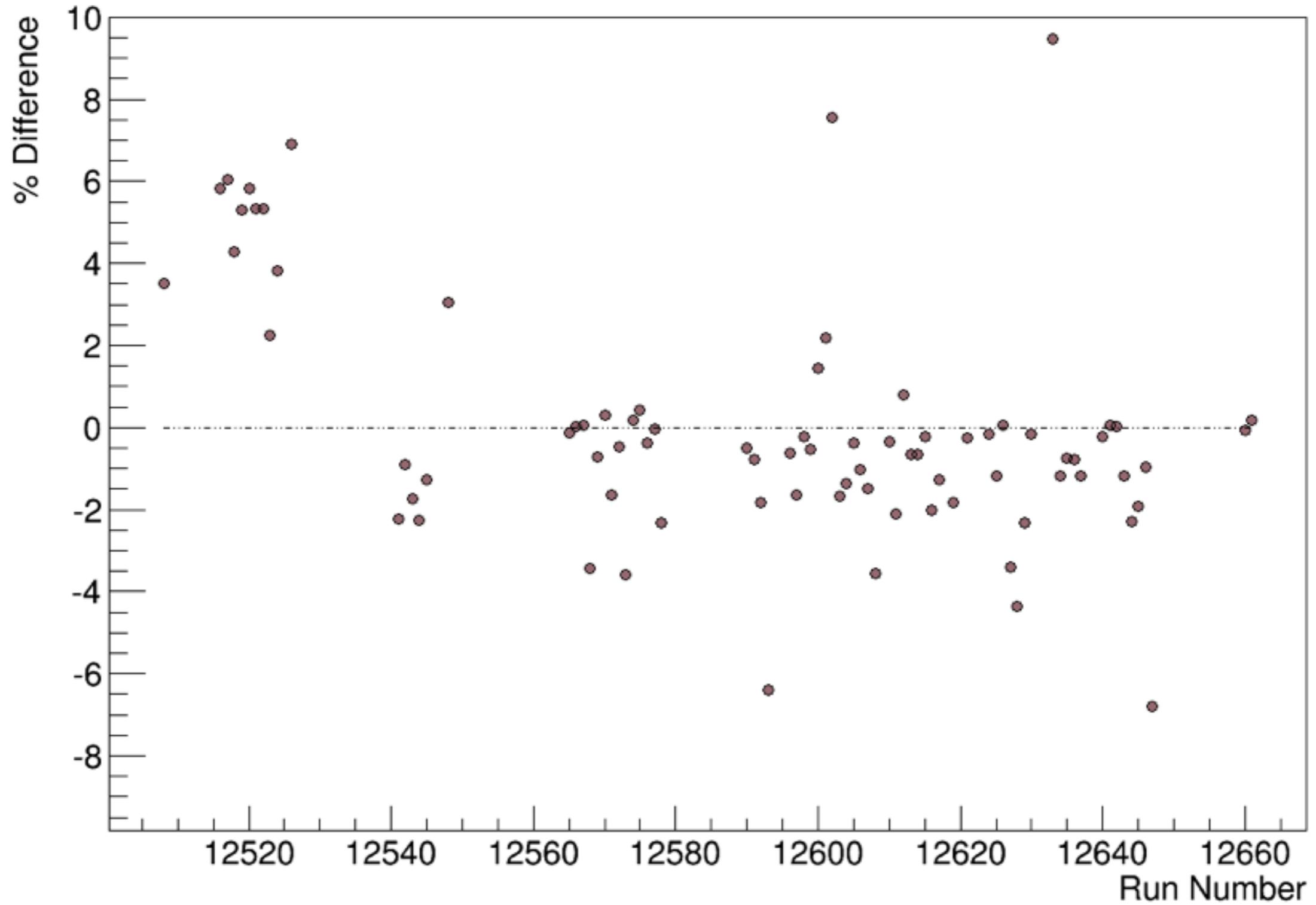
$d^2\sigma/dE' d\Omega$  (% Diff) vs. Run Number (Kin 481)



# Extraction in x, Q2...



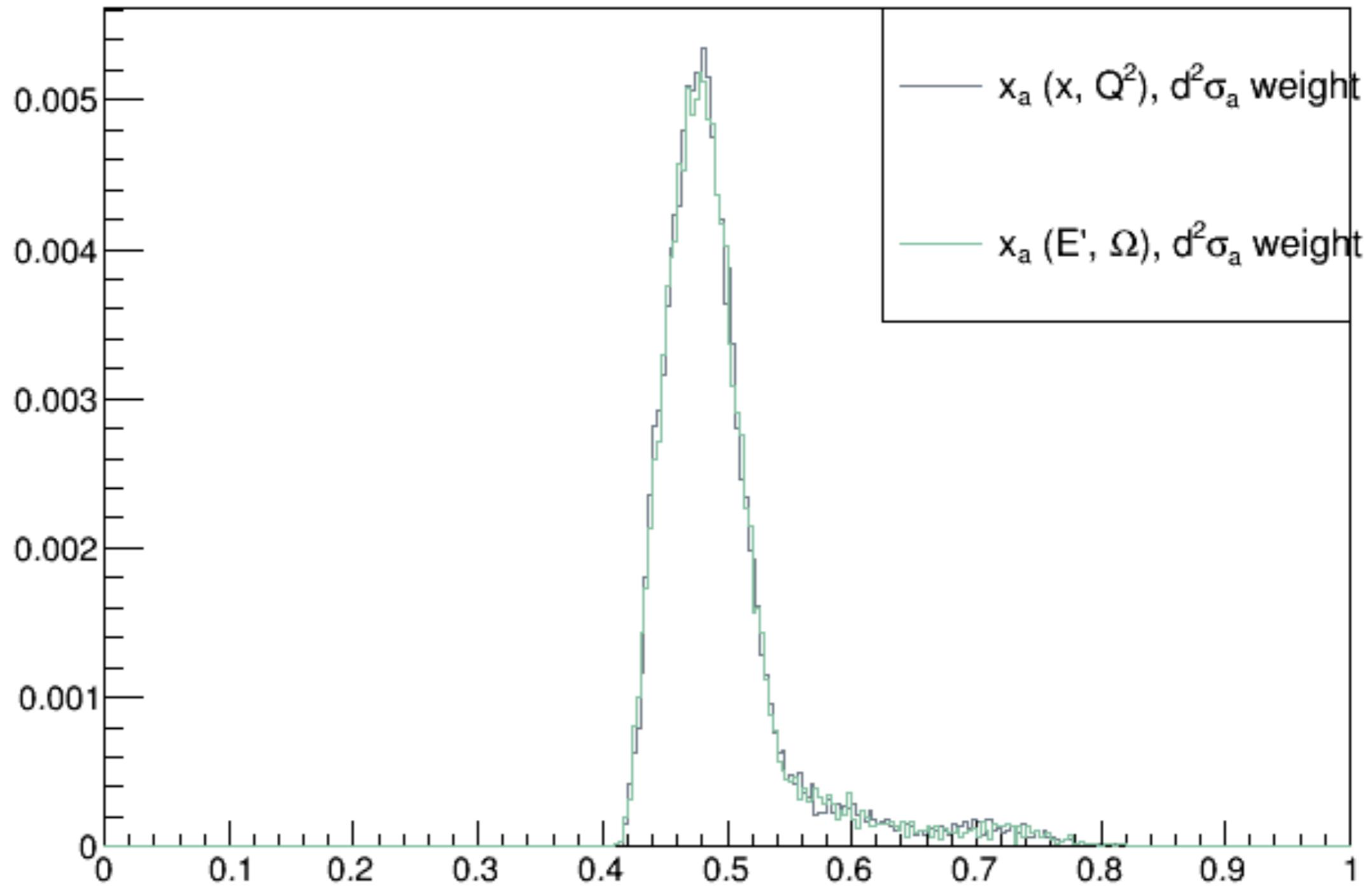
$d^2\sigma/dx dQ^2$  (% Diff) vs. Run Number (Kin 481)



# Future Tasks

- Error bars
- Determine systematic error from R-Cut
- Extract cross section for remaining kinematics

$x_a$  for both sims,  $d^2\sigma_a$  weight (Kin 481)



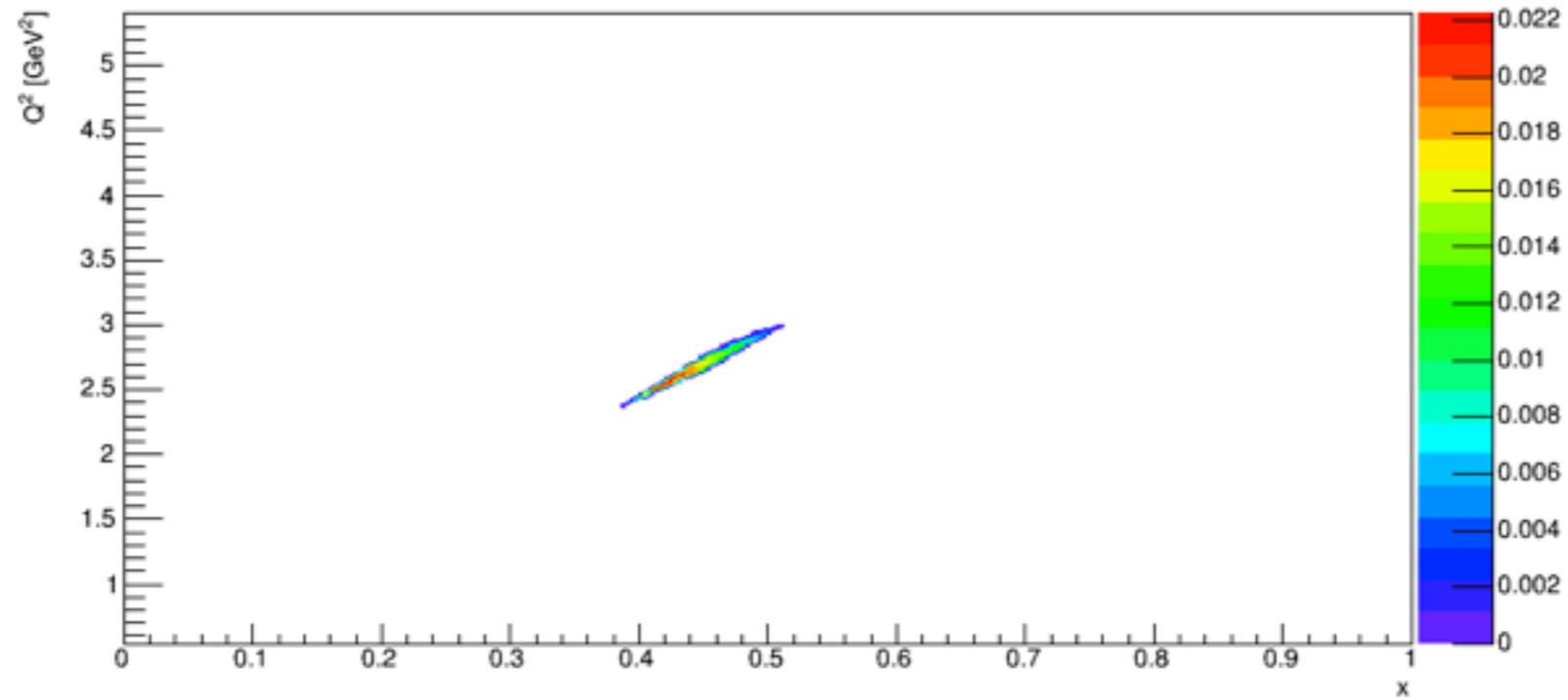
$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dE'd\Omega} = \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega_{Mott}} \left( \frac{F_{2,p}}{\nu} + \frac{2}{m_p} F_{1,p} \tan^2 \frac{\theta}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega_{Mott}} = \frac{\alpha_{str}^2}{4E^2 \sin^4(\frac{\theta}{2})} \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2}$$

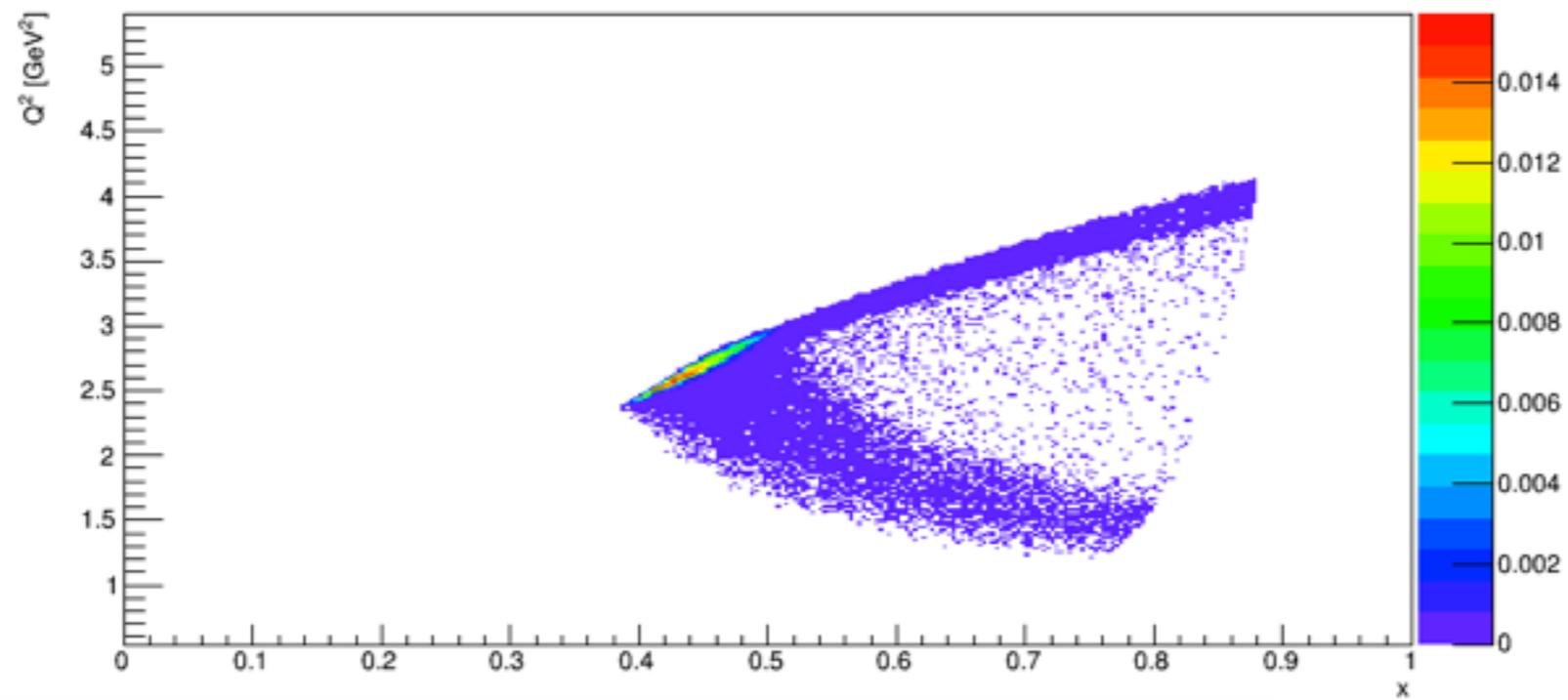
$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dx dQ^2} = \frac{4\pi\alpha_{str}^2}{Q^4} \left[ \left( 1 - y - \frac{m_p^2 x^2 y^2}{Q^2} \right) \cdot \frac{F_{2,p}}{x} + y^2 \cdot F_{1,p} \right]$$

# Weighted

$Q^2$  vs.  $x$  Kin 481



$Q^2$  vs.  $x$  Kin 481 (with RE)



- [1] F. Halzen and A. D. Martin, Quarks & Leptons: An Introductory Course in Modern Particle Physics (1984)
- [2] M.E. Christy and P.E. Bosted, Empirical Fit to Precision Inclusive Electron-Proton cross Sections in the Resonance Region. *Phys. Rev.*, C81:055213, 2010.
- [3] L. W. MO and Y. S. TSAI. Radiative corrections to elastic and inelastic ep and up scattering. *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, 41:205-235, Jan 1969.
- [4] M. Vanderhaeghen, J.M. Friedrich, D. Lhuillier, D. Marchand, L. Van Hoorebeke, et al. QED radiative corrections to virtual Compton scattering. *Phys.Rev.*, C62:025501, 2000.