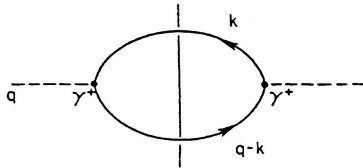


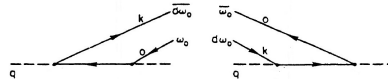
Vacuum in the front form of QFT S. D. Glazek *University of Warsaw*

Summary: vacuum \rightarrow cutoff \rightarrow counterterms \rightarrow gluon mass \rightarrow hadrons

SVZ QCD sum rules
on the light front
SDG, PRD 38,3277 (1988)

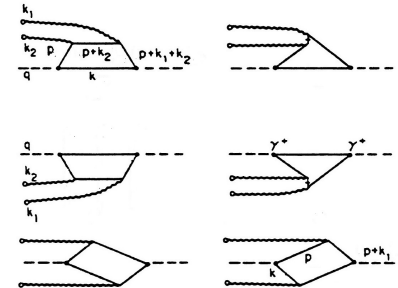


$$\psi_t = \psi + \omega, \quad A_t = A + a$$

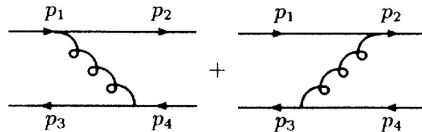


$$a^\mu = \frac{1}{2} x_\rho (f_0^{\mu\rho} + \bar{\eta}^\mu f_0^{+\rho} + \bar{\eta}^\rho f_0^{+\mu}) + O(x^2)$$

$$\omega = \omega_0 + x_\rho d^\rho \omega_0 + O(x^2)$$



counterterms
Wilson et al.
PRD49,6720(1994)



$$p_g^+ > \epsilon$$

SRG

$$4g^2 T_{\alpha_3 \alpha_1}^a T_{\alpha_4 \alpha_2}^a \delta_{s_1 s_3} \delta_{s_2 s_4} \frac{2m^2}{\epsilon} \frac{(p_{1\perp} - p_{3\perp})^2}{[(p_{1\perp} - p_{3\perp})^2 + m^2][(p_{1\perp} - p_{3\perp})^2 + m_G^2]} \delta(p_1^+ - p_3^+)$$

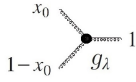
M. Gómez-Rocha, SDG
PRD 92, 065005 (2015)

RGPEP

$$q_t = \mathcal{U}_t q_0 \mathcal{U}_t^\dagger$$

$$H_t' = [\mathcal{G}_t, H_t]$$

$$t = \lambda^{-4} \quad g_\lambda = g_0 - \frac{g_0^3}{48\pi^2} N_c [11 + h(x_0)] \ln \frac{\lambda}{\lambda_0}$$



$$r_\delta(x) = x/(x + \delta)$$

$$r_\delta(x) = \theta(x - \delta)$$

$$r_\delta(x) = x^\delta \theta(x - \epsilon)$$

$$h(x_0) = 12 \left[3 + \frac{1 - x_0 - x_0^2}{(1 - x_0)(1 - 2x_0)} \ln x_0 + \frac{(1 - x_0)^2 - x_0}{x_0(1 - 2x_0)} \ln(1 - x_0) \right]$$

$$h(x_0) = 12 \ln \min(x_0, 1 - x_0)$$

$$h(x_0) = 0$$



vacuum condensate → in-hadron condensate → effective Fock space (RGPEP) → mass ansatz

K. Serafin et al.

arXiv:1805.03436

PL B773, 172 (2017)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & H_{t0} + g^2 H_{t2} \\ \bullet & g H_{t1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \bullet \\ g H_{t1} \\ H_{t0} + g^2 H_{t2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} |3Q_t G_t\rangle \\ |3Q_t\rangle \end{bmatrix} = E \begin{bmatrix} \bullet \\ |3Q_t G_t\rangle \\ |3Q_t\rangle \end{bmatrix}$$

RGPEP

gluon mass

$$\begin{bmatrix} H_{t0} + \mu_t^2 & g H_{t1} \\ g H_{t1} & H_{t0} + g^2 H_{t2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} |3Q_t G_t\rangle \\ |3Q_t\rangle \end{bmatrix} = E \begin{bmatrix} |3Q_t G_t\rangle \\ |3Q_t\rangle \end{bmatrix}$$

Literature guide to vacuum in the RGPEP

SDG, PRD **38**, 3277 (1988) - SVZ vacuum in LF QCD
K. G. Wilson *et al.*, PRD **49**, 6720 (1994) - LF vacuum and counterterms in QCD
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SDG, PRD **63**, 116006 (2001) - effective dynamics of gluons in the RGPEP
SDG, T. Masłowski, PRD **65**, 065011 (2002) - eff. Poincaré algebra in the RGPEP
SDG, APPB **42**, 1933 (2011) - the RGPEP vacuum condensate → hadron condensate
SDG, APPB **43**, 1843 (2012) - new non-perturbative formulation of the RGPEP
SDG, PRD **87**, 125032 (2013) - fermion mass mixing without vacuum in the RGPEP
M. Gómez-Rocha, SDG, PRD **92**, 065005 (2015) - as. freedom with the new RGPEP
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